

Index

- Abbey Church of St-Denis 75
Abbot Suger 75
Acropolis 152
Adam 70–72, 79, 81, 180, 182, 183
Addison, Joseph 203
Adonis 154, 157
Aeschylus 69
Aiken, Jane 8, 111
Alberti, Leon Battista 2–4, 6, 7, 9,
31–41, 77, 96–9, 108, 151, 176, 178,
195, 198
De pictura (Della pittura) 3, 4, 6, 33,
96, 97, 151, 176
Libri della Famiglia 34
Alcina 156
Alethia 72
Alhazen (Ibn al-Haytham) 2, 4, 6,
11–13, 15–25, 77, 78, 104, 108, 151
The Appearance of the Stars 16
Discourse on Place 22, 25
Dubitationes in Ptolemaeum 16
Lemmas 16
On the Completeness of the Conics 16
*Optics (Kitāb al-manāzīr, De
Aspectibus, Perspectivae)* 3, 4, 11–13,
18–20, 25, 77
The Proposition of the Banū Mūsā 16
Treatise on Light 20, 78
Treatise on the Lights of the Stars 16
Treatise on Moonlight 16
Allori, Cristofano 6, 157
Judith with the Head of Holofernes 6,
157
Alpers, Svetlana 8, 190–93, 199
*The Art of Describing: Dutch Art in the
Seventeenth Century* 191
*Rembrandt's Enterprise: The Studio and
the Market* 190, 191
*The Vexations of Art: Velázquez and
Others* 191
Althusser, Louis 200
Ambrose 70, 142
Amor 156
Amsterdam 156
Annunciation 74, 78–81, 109–12, 192
Anthologia Graeca 155
Aphrodite Morphe 156
Apollo 137, 141
Apollonius of Perga 14, 16
Conica 16
Aquinas, Thomas 5, 33, 120, 121, 125,
126
Commentary on the Sentences 120
Summa Theologica 121
Archimedes 14, 155
Ariosto, Ludovico 156
Aristotelianism 11, 14, 17, 20, 22, 23, 25
Aristotle 6, 12, 13, 17, 20–25, 67, 71, 76,
77, 79, 80, 92, 104, 106, 137–40, 144,
149, 151, 197
De anima 17, 20, 76
Logic 67
Metaphysics 106
Meteorologica 71
Nicomachean Ethics 67, 139
Physics 12, 17, 20–23, 67, 80

- Articella 67
 Assumption 127
 Athens 144, 152
 Augustine 5, 120, 137, 142, 143
 De Civitate Dei 142
 Ausonio, Ettore 12, 173
 Ausonius 152
 Austria 2
 Averroes 6, 149, 151
 Avery, Charles 68
 Avicenna (Ibn Sina) 2, 4, 13, 21, 67, 76,
 77, 80, 108
 Canon of Medicine (Liber canonis) 4,
 13, 67, 76
- Backer, Jacob 156
 Bacon, Roger 2, 3, 12, 77
 Baconthorpe, John 73
 Laus religionis Carmelitanae 73
 *Speculum de institutione ordinis pro
 veneratione beatae Mariae* 73
- Baghdad 16
 Baghdādī, al-, Abd al-Latīf 25
 A refutation of Ibn al-Haytham's place
 25
- Baldwin, William 174
 A myrroure for magistrates 174
- Balibar, Etienne 200
 Banū Mūsā 3, 11
 Bargello 46, 47, 50, 51
 Baroque 5, 8, 101
 Barovier, Angelo 69
 Barozzi, Francesco 3, 14
 *Admirandum illud Geometricum
 Problema tredecim modis
 demonstratum* 14
- Basilica of the Santa Casa at Loreto 119
 Basle 12
 Basra 11
 Battista, Giuseppe 154
 Beata Villana 53, 56
 Bellay, Joachim du 155
 Jeux rustiques 155
 Bellini, Giovanni 2, 5, 123, 124, 127
 Agony in the Garden 123
- Coronation of the Virgin* 123
- Belsey, Andrew 177
 Belsey, Catherine 177
 Belting, Hans 8
 Belus River 72, 73
 Belvedere Villa 126
 Benci, Tommaso 93, 94
 Berger Jr., Harry 8, 190, 191, 193, 196
 *Fictions of the Pose: Rembrandt Against
 the Italian Renaissance* 190
- Berghof, Alice Crawford 6, 8, 187
 Berkeley, George 2, 6, 7, 100, 187, 188,
 190, 194, 195, 198–204, 206–8
 A New Theory of Vision 188, 200, 202,
 204
- Bermingham, Ann 203
 *The Consumption of Culture, 1600–
 1800: Image, Object, Text* 203
- Bernard of Clairvaux 74
 Bernini, Gian Lorenzo 81, 153
 Biblioteca Ambrosiana 107, 108
 Bishop Maximinus 48
 Bizri, El-, Nader 2, 3, 4, 7, 11
 Bloch, Amy, R. 4, 7, 63
 Book of Sidrach 72
 Borgo Santa Croce 51
 Boschini, Marco 189
 La carta del navegar pittoresco 189
- Boston Museum of Fine Arts 111
 Botticelli, Alessandro 95
 Birth of Venus 95
 Bourdon, Sébastien 152
 Bracciolini, Poggio 71
 Bradley, Ritamary 183
 Bramante, Donato 143, 144
 Antiquarie prospettiche romane 143
- Brancacci Chapel 35
 Brathwaite, Richard 174, 175
 The English gentlewoman 174
- Brewer, John 203
 *The Consumption of Culture, 1600–
 1800: Image, Object, Text* 203
- Bridget of Sweden 74
 Revelations 74
 Brinsley, John 174
 A looking-glasse for good women 174

- Bronzino 2, 6, 153, 160, 161
Pygmalion and Galatea 6, 160, 161
- Brunelleschi, Filippo 3, 31, 101
- Bruni, Leonardo 67
- Brusati, Celeste 196–9
Artifice and Illusion: The Art and Writing of Samuel van Hoogstraten 196
- Bryson, Norman 8, 188, 191, 192, 198, 200
Looking at the Overlooked 192, 203
Vision and Painting: The Logic of the Gaze 188, 192, 200
- Caesar, Julius 144
- Cairo 11
- Calligram 198
- camera obscura 172, 192, 198
- Cangiari, Luca 157
Herodias with the Head of John the Baptist 157
- Capitoline 144
- Cappella della Maddelena 46, 47, 49–52
- Carafa, Cardinal Oliviero 125
- Carafa Chapel 125, 126
- Caravaggio 157
- Carman, Charles 3, 7, 31
- Carmelite 73
- Carruthers, Mary 8
- Cassirer, Ernst 7
- Castellini, Zaratino 154, 155
- Castello di San Giorgio 126
- Castiglione, Baldessare 2, 6, 153, 156, 159, 162, 190
Libro del cortegiano 6, 153
- Cathedral of Parma 101
- Catherine of Siena 126
- Catholic 140
- catoptrics 2, 3, 6, 11, 14, 16, 21, 172
- Cats, Jacob 155, 157
- Catullus 70
- Calvalcanti, Giovanni 89, 90
- Cavalca, Domenico 49
- Cavendish, Margaret 202
- Cellini, Benvenuto 2, 6, 157
Perseus 6, 157
- Cennini, Cennino 67
Libro dell'Arte 67
- Cézanne, Paul 191
- Chellini, Giovanni 4, 63–7, 69, 76, 77, 79, 80
- Cheney, Liana de Girolami 5, 8, 103
- Christ 4, 38, 40, 45, 46, 51–4, 56, 63, 65, 67, 68, 70, 74, 75, 78–81, 101, 111, 112, 119, 124, 126, 128
- Christ Church Library 109
- Christian 36–8, 50, 69, 72, 75, 81, 119, 120, 139, 142, 144
- Church of San Lorenzo 112
- Cicero 67
- Clark, Stuart 8, 173, 180
Vanities of the Eye 180
- Cole, Michael 120
- Collegiata di San Gimignano 110
- Comanini, Gregorio 2, 6, 149–51, 153, 154, 157, 159, 160
Il Figino 6, 149
- commensuratio 96, 98
- Communion 79
- conics 14–16, 22
- Cornaro Chapel 81
- Correggio, Antonio 101
Assumption of the Virgin 101
- Cosimo, Piero di 122
- Counter Reformation 5
- Crucifixion 53, 80
- Cusanus, Nicolas (Nicholas of Cusa) 2, 3, 33, 37–41, 93, 99, 139
On Conjecture 38, 39
On Learned Ignorance 37
On the Vision of God 38
- Damian, Peter 74
- Damisch, Hubert 8, 121
- David 157
David with the Head of Goliath 157
- Davies, Sir John 2, 6, 171, 172, 175, 179–83
Nosce Teipsum 171, 180

- Orchestra* 180
 Dee, John 172
 Propaedeumata Aphoristica 172
De inceptione ordinis 73
 Dempsey, Charles 8
 Deonna, Waldemar 8
 Descartes, René 12, 15, 24, 172, 196,
 197, 199–202, 204, 206
 Optics 196, 201, 202
 Diderot, Denis 199, 202
 Didi-Huberman, Georges 191, 192, 205
 Fra Angelico: Dissemblance and
 Figuration 192, 205
 Dijksterhuis, Fokko Jan 194, 195
 Leaves and Waves 194
 Diogenes 140
 Diophantus 14
 dioptrics 2–4, 11, 12, 14–16, 19, 21, 22
 Dolce, Lodovico 156
 Dialogo della pittura 156
 Dominican 48, 51, 53–5, 125, 126
 Donatello 2, 4, 63, 64–9, 79, 81
 Chellini Madonna 4, 63–70, 75, 78–81
 Coronation of the Virgin 68
 Crucifix 68
 Piot Madonna 68
 Donne, John 157, 160
 Dürer, Albrecht 176, 197

 Eastlake, Sir Charles Lock 195
 Methods and Materials of Painting 195
 Edgerton, Samuel 7, 31, 32, 45, 50, 52
 The Heritage of Giotto's Geometry 31
 Egypt 172
 Elijah 73
 Elisha 73
 Elizabeth I 180
 Elyot, Sir Thomas 173, 174
 A Castell of Health 174
 Dictionary 173, 174
 England 2, 172
 Enlightenment 188
Epistolae decretales 144
 Eucharist 4, 40, 47, 48, 112, 136, 139,
 140, 142

 Euclid 11, 14, 16, 17, 24, 96, 98, 104,
 141–3, 145
 Data 24
 Elements of Geometry 16, 24, 96, 98,
 141, 142
 Optica 96
 Eve 70, 72, 79, 81, 180, 182, 183
 Expulsion 72, 79
 extramission 2, 4, 6, 17, 76, 150, 151,
 154, 162, 181

 Falcucci, Niccolò 67
 Medical Sermons 67
 Fārisī, al-, Kamāl al-Dīn 12, 13, 15, 17,
 20, 21
 The Revision of Optics 12, 15, 20
 Feinberg, Larry 45
 Fermat, Pierre de 172
 Ferrara 127
 Festus, Pompeius 67
 On the Signification of Words 67
 Ficino, Marsilio 2, 4, 6, 7, 9, 89, 92, 95,
 96, 142, 149–51, 153, 154
 De amore 4, 6, 89–92, 94, 95, 153
 Theologia Platonica 6, 96, 149
 Figino, Giovan Ambrogio 149, 160
 Flinck, Govaert 159
 Florence 2, 4, 11, 35, 45–8, 50, 51, 54,
 55, 67–9, 77, 79, 103, 109, 112, 126,
 127, 161
 Florence Cathedral 68, 69
 Fra Angelico 2–5, 45–7, 51–6, 110, 192
 Annunciation 54, 55, 110
 Dead Christ in front of the sepulcher
 (Lamentation) 53, 54, 56
 Lamentation over the Dead Christ 45,
 46, 51–3
 Fra Bartolommeo 5, 126, 127
 God the Father with Saints Mary
 Magdalene and Catherine of Siena
 126, 127
 Fra Filippo Lippi 110, 112
 Annunciation 110, 112
 Fra Girolamo di Giovanni 53
 Fra Jacopo Passavanti 48

- France 189
- Francesca, Piero della 4, 7, 96–9, 108
De prospectiva pingendi 4, 96–8
- Franciscan 3, 12, 143, 144
- Frederick II 72
- Freud, Sigmund 37, 100, 101
- Frick 201, 207
- Fromann, Johann Christian 152
Tractatus de fascinatione 152
- Gabriel 54, 55, 70, 109, 110, 112
- Galatea 160, 161
- Galen 6, 67, 76, 80, 108, 149, 151
- Galileo 12, 138, 172, 173
Sidereus Nuncius 173
- Galleria dei Disegni e Stampe degli Uffizi 109
- Galleria degli Uffizi 103, 108, 109, 160, 161
- Galleria Doria Pamphili 110, 158
- Garden of Eden 72, 79, 180
- Genesis* 70, 72, 139
- Gerard of Cremona 11
- Ghazali, al-, Abu Hamid 152
- Ghiberti, Lorenzo 3, 12, 67, 77
Commentaries 77
Commentario Terzo 12
- Ghirlandaio, Domenico 109, 110
Annunciation 110
- Giles of Viterbo 142–4
- Gill, Meredith J. 137, 140, 142
- Giorgione 124
Adoration of the Shepherds 124
- Giotto 198
- God 4, 31–4, 37–41, 46, 49, 70–72, 74, 75, 78, 79–81, 89–92, 107, 109, 112, 113, 119, 120, 124, 126, 140, 173, 175, 180, 182, 183
- Goeree, Willem 156
- Golden Age 136, 138, 139, 144, 145, 192
- Goldin, Frederick 178
- Gombrich, Ernst 8
- Grabes, Herbert 8, 172, 176
The Mutable Glass: Mirror-imagery in Titles and Texts of the Middle Ages and English Renaissance 172
- Grafton, Anthony 7, 32
Leon Battista Alberti: Master Builder of the Italian Renaissance 32
- Greek 24, 67, 69, 71, 89, 137, 141, 144
- Greenblatt, Stephen 179
- Gregory 144
- Gregory of Nyssa 71
De Beatitudinibus 71
- Grootenboer, Hanneke 188, 191
The Rhetoric of Perspective 188
- Grosseteste, Robert 3, 13
- Guazzo, Stefano 149
La civil' conversazione 149
- Guercino 156
- Guignon, Charles 136
- Gumpp, Johannes 2, 6, 171, 172, 175, 178, 179, 182, 183
Self-Portrait 171
- Gutiérrez, Juan Lázaro 152
De fascinatio opusculum 152
- Harries, Karsten 7, 32
Infinity and Perspective 32
- Harriot, Thomas 15
- Heidegger, Martin 8, 135, 136, 188
Poetry, Language, Thought 188
- Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich 100
- Hendrix, John 4, 7, 89
- Heninger, S. K. 31, 32
Proportion Poetical 31
- Heron of Alexandria 14
- Hesiod 69
- Hildebert of Lavardin 74
- Hobbes, Thomas 194, 195
- Hogers, Jacob 157
Salome 157
- Hölderlin, Friedrich 135
- Holofernes 157
- Holy Grail 143
- Holy Scripture 183
- Holy Spirit 80, 109, 112, 123
- Hooche, Pieter de 197
- Hoogstraten, Samuel van 2, 6, 150, 160, 187, 191, 193, 194, 196–202, 206
Inleyding tot de Hooge Schoole der Schilderkonst 196

- Hooke, Robert 188, 195
 Horace 70, 201
 House of the Pharisee 48, 49
 Husserl, Edmund 8, 138, 141
 Huygens, Christiaan 12, 194, 195
Hypnerotomachia Poliphili 143

 Incarnation 73–5, 78, 79, 81
 Innocent VIII 126
 Insulis, Alanus de 183
 intromission 2, 4–6, 13, 15, 17, 76–8,
 107, 150, 153, 156, 162
 Io 181, 182
 Ireland 179
 Isidore of Seville 71, 73
 Etymologies 73
 istoria 34, 191
 Italy 48, 70, 124, 172, 176

 James VI and I 180
 Jansen, Katherine Ludwig 56
 Janson, Horst Waldemar 8
 Janus Quadrifrons 144
 Jeremiah 205
 Jerusalem 73
 Joannitius (Ibn Ishāq) 67
 John the Baptist 126
 John the Evangelist 80, 81
 Joost-Gaugier, Christiane 8
 Judea 72
 Julius II 136, 143, 144
 Juno 90
 Jupiter 90

 Kant, Immanuel 95, 99
 Critique of Pure Reason 99
 Keele, Kenneth 8, 104
 Kemp, Martin 7, 8, 31, 107, 111
 The Science of Art 110
 Kepler, Johannes 11, 12, 77, 172
 Kindi, al- 2, 3, 13
 De Aspectibus 13
 King Lear 175
 Kinney, Arthur 182
 Kleinberg-Levin, David Michael 8, 135
 Gestures of Ethical Life 135

 Kleinbub, Christian 5, 8, 117
 Koninck, Philips 154
 Sleeping Venus 154
 Koyré, Alexandre 7
 Krieger, Murray 203, 204
 *Ekphrasis: The Illusion of the Natural
 Sign* 203
 Kristeller, Paul Oskar 7
 Kristeva, Julia 198
 Kunsthistorisches Museum 177

 Lacan, Jacques 99, 101
 Laertius, Diogenes 67, 79
 On the Lives of Philosophers 67, 79
 Layzer, David 97
 *Cosmogogenesis: The Growth of Order in
 the Universe* 97
 Leeuwenhoek, Antoni van 188, 202
 Leibniz, Gottfried Wilhelm 24
 Leo X 144
Liber ad Almansorem (Book of Medicine) 67
 Lievens 206
 Lindberg, David 7, 78
 Lippershey, Hans 172
 Lippi, Filippino 2, 5, 125–7
 Delphic Sibyl 125
 Locke, John 199, 200, 202
 Lomazzo, Gian Paolo 2, 6, 154
 Trattato della pittura 6, 154
 Lombard, Peter 120
 Sentences 120
 London 63–6
 Lotto, Lorenzo 111
 Holy Family 111
 Lucretia 205
 Lucretius 71, 121
 De rerum natura 71

 Madrid 110
 Malebranche, Nicolas 194
 Manet, Edouard 192
 Mann, Nicholas 176
 Mantegna, Andrea 2, 5, 119, 120, 122,
 124–6
 Friedsam Madonna 119

- St Sebastian* 122
Trivulzio Altarpiece 124–7
 Mantua 126
 Marino, Giambattista 153, 154, 157,
 160, 162
La galeria 153
 Marsuppini, Carlo 92, 93
 Marsuppini, Cristoforo 94, 95
 Martinengo, Ascanio 149
 Ma'rūf, Taqī al Dīn Muhammad ibn 12
 Mary Magdalen 46–9, 52, 53, 65, 126
 Masaccio 31, 35, 40
Tribute Money 35, 40
Trinity 31, 35, 40
 Maurolico, Francesco 12
 Medici 89
 Medici, Giovanni de' 111
 Medici, Piero de' 111
 Medusa 157
 Meiss, Millard 74
 Menelaus of Alexandria 14
 Merleau-Ponty, Maurice 191
 Mesue (Ibn Māsawaih) 67
 Michelangelo 155, 159
 Middle Ages 1, 71, 73, 77, 120, 139
 Milan 35, 101, 108
 - Miller, J. Hillis 195
Illustration 195
 Minerva 33–7, 137, 141, 152
 Mirandola, Giovanni Pico della 139
 mirror 2, 6, 9, 14, 48, 53, 56, 77, 78, 93–5,
 101, 102, 107, 150, 151, 171–83
 Morelli, Giovanni 80, 87
 Moses 139, 140, 152
 Mount Carmel 72, 73
 Murano 69, 126
 Musée du Louvre 109, 111
 Museo del Prado 110
 Museo San Marco 46, 54, 55

 Narcissus 35–7, 41, 171, 172 176
 National Gallery 202
 Negative Theology 101
 Neoplatonism 2, 96, 139, 142, 143, 178
 Neptune 90

 Ness, Christopher 174
A chrystal mirrou 174
 Netherlands 2
 Nettesheim, Agrippa von 2, 6, 151, 152,
 160
De occulta philosophia 6, 151
 New Testament 74, 109
 Newton, Isaac 195
 Nicholas V 136
 Nolan, Edward P. 8, 171
 Norton Simon Museum 206

 Old Sacristy 111
 Old Testament 72, 73, 126, 157, 206
 optics 2–6, 8, 11–20, 25, 77, 104, 108,
 111, 172, 187, 188, 190, 191, 194–6,
 198, 200–202, 205–7
 Oratory of the Tempio 46, 47, 51, 52, 56
 Oresme, Nicolas 67
Traité de la Sphère 67
 Ovid 36, 69, 70, 152, 161
Metamorphoses 70
Ovide moralisé 70
 Oxford 109, 179
 Oxford English Dictionary 174, 181

 Pacioli, Luca 108
 Padua 68
 Palace of Justice 46, 47, 49
 Palma, Giacomo 154
 Panofsky, Erwin 7, 31, 32, 33, 37, 75
 Paoletti, John 68
 Pappus of Alexandria 14
 Paradiso 48
 Park, Katharine 67
 Parmenides 140
 Parmigianino 176, 177
Self-Portrait in a Convex Mirror 176,
 177
 Parrhasius 197
 Pausanias 156
 Paz, Octavio 149
 Peckham, John 2, 3, 12
 Pelacani da Parma, Biagio 12, 77
 Persia 172

- Pesaro 123
 Petrarch 137
 Phaedrus 89
 Philo 70
 Questiones et Solutiones in Genesin et Exodum 70
 Philostratus 121
 Phoenicia 72
 Piazza Santa Croce 51
 Piombo, Sebastiano del 157
 Salome 157
 Pisa 110
 Plato 2, 6, 69, 71, 76, 89, 90, 92, 95, 136, 137, 140–45, 149, 151, 154, 179, 181–3
 Meno 138
 Republic 93
 Symposium 89, 154
 Timaeus 71, 89, 90, 93, 96, 138–40, 142, 154, 179
 Platonic Academy 4, 144
 Pliny the Elder 72, 73, 121
 Plotinus 2, 4, 7, 89, 90, 92, 93, 96–101
 Enneads 93, 95, 96, 98, 100
 Plutarch 152
 Pluto 90
 Polymnia 197
 Porta, Giambattista della 172
 Magia Naturalis 172
 Porta Triumphalis 144
 Posner, Donald 189
 Praxiteles 155
 Eros 155
 Proclus 96, 98
 Commentary on the First Book of Euclid's Elements 96, 98
 Prometheus 69, 70
 Protestant 173
 Pseudo-Dionysius 2, 4, 75
 Ptolemy 11, 13, 14, 16, 17
 Almagest 16
 Optics 16
 Planetary Hypotheses 16
 Pygmalion 160–62
 Pythagoras 136, 141–3, 145
 Quattrocento 4, 107, 119, 122
 Qūhī, al- 3, 11, 21
 Qurra, Thābit ibn 3, 11, 16
 Radcliffe, Anthony 68
 Ramus, Petrus 200
 Raphael 2, 5, 6, 35, 40, 111, 118, 127, 128, 135, 135–7, 140, 143–5, 160
 Disputa 5, 35, 40, 127, 136, 138, 140, 142, 144, 145
 Holy Family 111
 Jurisprudence 136, 144
 Madonna di Foligno 118, 128
 Parnassus 136
 School of Athens 5, 6, 35, 135–45
 Sistine Madonna 128
 Reformation 173
 Renaissance 1–9, 11, 12, 14, 25, 31–3, 35–7, 47, 89, 92, 95, 107–11, 117, 119–21, 128, 135, 136, 138, 139, 142–4, 150, 171, 172, 174, 175, 179, 187, 188, 197, 200–202
 Resurrection 112
 Revelation 73
 Rhazes (Ibn Zakariyā al Rāzī) 67
 Riche, Barnabe 174
 My ladies looking glasse 174
 Richter, Irma 8, 103
 Rijkmuseum 205
 Rijn, Rembrandt van 2, 6, 150, 156, 159, 176, 187–99, 201, 202, 204–7
 Bathsheba at Her Bath 197, 201
 Jeremiah Lamenting the Destruction of Jerusalem 193, 195, 206
 The Jewish Bride 193
 Lucretia 205
 The Night Watch 193
 Portrait of a Bearded Man in a Wide-Brimmed Hat 206
 Portrait of Haesje van Cleyburgh 194
 Portrait of Margaretha de Geer 194
 Portrait of a Woman 206
 Salome 157
 Self Portrait 195, 201, 207
 The Syndics 196

- Titus 206
A Woman Bathing 195, 202
 Ripa, Cesare 154
Iconologia 154
 Risner, Friedrich 12
 Roman 67, 69, 72, 135, 141, 144, 192
Romans 70
 Rome 2, 69, 81, 110, 118, 125–7, 144, 145, 158
 Rossellino, Antonio 66
 Rossellino, Bernardo 66, 67
 Rowland, Ingrid 8
 Royal Society 197
 Rubens, Peter Paul 6, 152, 157
Judith with the Head of Holofernes 6, 157

 Sacristy of San Giovanni 119
 Sahl, Ibn 3, 11, 12, 14, 15, 19, 21
 Saint Dominic 53, 56
 Saint Matthew 142, 143
 Saint Paul 180, 181
 Saint Peter 143
 Saint Peter Martyr 53, 55, 56
 St Peter's Basilica 144
 San Bartolomeo di Monte Oliveto 109
 San Marco 52–4
 San Miniato al Tedesco 66
 San Pietro Martire 126
 Santa Maria del Carmine 35
 Santa Maria della Croce al Tempio 45
 Santa Maria della Vittoria 81
 Santa Maria delle Grazie 35, 101
 Santa Maria Novella 31, 48, 125
 Santa Maria sopra Minerva 125
 Sanudo, Marino 69
 Sartre, Jean-Paul 50
 Saturn 90
 Savonarola, Girolamo 126
 Scythia 152
 Sea of Galilee 113
 Serapion 67
Practica 67
 Shakespeare, William 154, 155, 157, 159, 160, 182
The Rape of Lucrece 160
Venus and Adonis 155

 Shākir, Mūsā ibn 16
 Shearman, John 8, 68
 Shuger, Deborah 8, 176, 177, 180
 Shusterman, Richard 7, 47, 48
 Signorelli, Luca 119
 Sijzī, al- 3, 11
 Simons, Patricia 7, 50
 Sinān, Ibrāhīm ibn 16
 Sixtus IV 136, 143
 Smith, Pamela 8
 Snellius, Willibrord 15, 172
 Snell's Law 15, 172
 Sohm, Philip 189, 190, 197
Pittoresco 189
 Somaesthetics 3, 7, 47, 48
 Spiller, Elizabeth 173, 175
 Stafford, Barbara 189
 Stanza della Segnatura 35, 136, 137, 140, 142, 143
 Strozzi Chapel 125–7
 Stubbes, Phillip 182
Anatomie of Abuses 182
 Suarez, Francisco 208
On Efficient Causality 208
 Syria 72
 Syson, Luke 176

 Tafuri, Manfredo 136
 Taylor, Paul 189
 Temple, Nicholas 5, 6, 8, 135
 Temptation 79
 Terence 67
 Terpstra, Nicholas 45, 49
 Terry, Allie 3, 7, 45
 Tertullian 70
 Tetractys 141
 T. H. 174
A looking-glasse for women 174
 Theodoric of Freiberg 3, 12
 Tiberius 150, 154
 Tintoretto 152
 Titian 2, 6, 124, 126, 127, 156–8, 198, 205
Assunta 124, 126, 127
Salome 6, 157, 158
 Trinity 145

- trompe l'oeil* 128, 197, 199
 Tubalcain 72
 Tudor, Faye 6, 8, 171
 Turchi, Alessandro 156
 Turner, JMW 195
 Tuscany 157
 Tūsī, Nasir al-Dīn 13, 21

 Uranus 90
ut pictua poesis 196, 201

 Vaenius, Otto 155
 Amorum emblemata 155
 Valckert, Werner van den 156
 Vasari, Giorgio 2, 122, 127, 142, 143,
 160, 161, 197
 Vite 160, 197
 Vatican 35, 126, 136, 137, 144
 Vatican Library 136, 144
 Vatican Museum 118
 Velázquez, Diego 6, 187, 188, 191, 192
 The Spinners 191
 Veltman, Kim 31
 Venice 68, 69, 126, 127, 173
 Venus 154, 156, 157, 160
 Vermeer, Johannes 189, 192, 199, 201
 The Artist in His Studio 192
 Girl with a Pearl Earring 195
 View of Delft 195
 Verona 124, 126
 Verrocchio, Andrea 109, 111
 Vesely, Dalibor 7
 Via dei Malcontenti 51
 Via del Neri 51
 Via del Proconsolo 51
 Via Triumphalis 144
 Victor, Claudius Marius 71, 72
 Victoria and Albert Museum 63–6
 Vienna 122, 177
 Vincent of Beauvais 72
 Vinci, Leonardo da 2, 5, 8, 35, 40, 77,
 101, 103, 104, 106–13, 122, 143, 173,
 177
 *The Draughtsman Using a Transparent
 Plane to Draw an Armillary Sphere*
 108
 Last Supper 35, 40, 101
 A Lily 109
 *Model of the Eye and Diagram of a
 Visual Path* 108
 Notebooks 5, 103
 Studies of Hands 109
 Study of Drapery 109
 *The Study of Drapery of a Figure
 Kneeling* 109
 A Study for a Man's Head in Profile
 104
 Study of a Sleeve 109
 Treatise on Painting 5, 103, 106, 108,
 110
 Two Views of the Skull 104, 105
 Uffizi Annunciation 5, 103, 108, 109,
 111–13
 The Vitruvian Man 111
 Virgin Mary 4, 51, 54, 55, 63, 67, 68, 70,
 73–5, 79–81, 109–13, 119, 123–5,
 126, 128
 Vondel, Joost van den 154, 159
Vorstellung 93
Vorstellungsrepräsentanz 93, 100
 Vulcan 90
 Vulgate 180

 Wagner, Michael 99
 *Concepts and Causes: The Structure of
 Plotinus' Universe* 99
 Westermann, Mariët 205, 207
 Weststeijn, Thijs 6, 8, 149
 Wetering, Ernst van de 8, 191, 193–9,
 201
 Rembrandt: The Painter at Work 193
 Wheelock Jr., Arthur K. 195
 Vermeer and the Art of Painting 195
 White, John 198
 The Birth and Rebirth of Pictorial Space
 198
 William of Champeaux 74
 Wind, Edgar 8
 Windsor Castle 104, 105, 107–9
 Witelo, Erasmus 2, 3, 12
 Perspectivae 12

Wölfflin, Heinrich 189, 193
 Principles of Art History 193
Woods-Marsden, Joanna 176

Zeus 69
Zeuxis 197