

- Abstract Expressionism 80, 187
- Adorno, Theodor W. 12, 19n1, 46, 49-55, 89, 90, 91, 107, 111n2, 157, 158
- Adriani, Gotz 126, 127, 136n4, 137n23-4
- Agamben, Giorgio 106, 110, 111n1, 111n8-9
- Ai Weiwei 96-8, 98n 1-3
- Alexander the Great 51
- Allen, Jennifer 192-3
- Ameisen, Jean-Claude 167
- Andre, Carl 132, 134
- Arman (Armand Pierre Fernandez) 130, 134
- Arnatt, Keith 194
- Arthur, King 51
- Artschwager, Richard 193
- Arup, Ove 98
- Ashton, Dore 136n2
- Atelier van Lieshout (see van Lieshout, Atelier)
- Ayres, James 174
- Bachelard, Gaston 62
- Bacon, Francis (1561-1626) 44, 51
- Bahro, Rudolf 118, 120
- Bakhtin, Mikhail 166
- Baldessari, John 214, 215
- Balzac, Honoré de 54
- Barnard, Catherine 18
- Barney, Matthew 90
- Barthes, Roland 215
- Bataille, Georges 85, 221223n5
- Baudelaire, Charles 138-9
- Bauhaus 80, 216, 217
- Benjamin, Walter 135, 137n22
- Beuys, Joseph 13, 14, 16, 17, 18, 19n6, 80, 83, 114-21, 195
- Bernard, Catherine 209-13
- Bishop, Claire 19n7
- Blake, William 101
- Blazwick, Iwona 215, 216
- Bloch, Ernst 12, 14, 42-5, 49-55, 69, 126, 136n3, 158
- Boccioni, Umberto 133, 137n19
- Bois, Yve-Alain 89-92, 215
- Bonn, William 120
- Boullée, Étienne-Louis 184
- Bourdieu, Pierre 175, 176
- Bourriaud, Nicolas 17, 149-50
- Brecht, Bertolt 159
- Brecht, George 149
- Broodthaers, Marcel 134-5, 137n22
- Brouwn, Stanley 134
- Bruszewski, Wojciech 105-10
- Buchloh, Benjamin H.D. 17, 89-92, 124-37
- Bullock, Angela 150
- Calle, Sophie 149
- Campanella, Tommaso 51
- Canjuers, Pierre 15, 58-9
- Capitalism 116
- Carnevale, Graciela 93
- Caro, Anthony 222
- Carroll, Lewis 167
- Certeau, Michel de 175, 176
- Chan, Paul 18, 93, 224-7
- Charlesworth, J.J. 216
- Chicago Bulls 82, 88
- Civil Rights 121
- Clark, T.J. 216, 218n1
- Clarke, Kenneth 221, 223n3
- Cocteau, Jean 224
- Communism 24-30, 56, 84, 108, 116, 118
- Constable, Ene Osteras- 192
- Constable, Scott 192
- Constant (see Nieuwenhuys, Constant)
- Constructivism 80, 97-8, 125, 133
- Corbin, Alain 219, 220
- Corman, Roger 78
- Dada 125, 133, 216

Darwin, Charles 226  
 Davies, Peter 215  
 Davis, Kathryn 166  
 Debord, Guy 13, 15, 56-9, 77, 89, 90, 209, 213n1  
 Degas, Edgar 137n18  
 Dehmel, Richard 49  
 Deller, Jeremy 14, 93, 94, 172-6  
 Deleuze, Gilles 85, 106, 212  
 Denes, Agnes 14, 16, 19n5, 122-3  
 Dick, Philip K. 101  
 Didion, Joan 77  
 Dimitrijevic, Braco 149  
 Disney, Walt [studios/imagery] 18, 186-8  
 Dominguez, Ricardo 211  
 Dresser, Christopher 223  
 Duchamp, Marcel 130, 131  
 Durant, Sam 93  
  
 Eames, Charles and Ray 77  
 Ecological movement 121  
 Electronic Disturbance Theater 210, 211, 212  
 Engels, Friedrich 24-30  
 Enzenberger, Hans Magnus 47  
  
 Fairhurst, Angus 150  
 Fakeshop 210  
 Fall, The (band) 101  
 Farquharson, Alex 18, 19n8, 194-7  
 Fascism 135  
 Fenichel, Otto 136n9  
 Feuerbach, Ludwig Andreas von 132  
 Filliou, Robert 149  
 Fischli & Weiss 170  
 Flach, Karl-Hermann 120  
 Flaubert, Gustave 134  
 Fleury, Lili 168  
 Floating Point Unit 210  
 Fluxus 114, 133  
 Foster, Hal 89, 175, 176  
 Foucault, Michel 60-68  
  
 Fourier, Charles 13, 51  
 Framis, Alicia 170  
 Freud, Sigmund 50, 132, 225, 226  
 Fried, Michael 142, 215  
 Fromm, Erich 138  
 Fry, Edward 134  
 Futurism 80, 133, 135  
  
 Galileo Galilei 51, 60, 61  
 Gillick, Liam 13, 17, 154-7, 159, 217, 218n2  
 Gompertz, Jeff 210  
 Gordon, Douglas 150  
 Gormley, Antony 14, 16, 17, 141-3, 144-6  
 Graham, Dan 13, 17, 175, 180-83, 184  
 Gramsci, Antonio 85  
 Green, Alison 18, 214-18  
 Greenberg, Clement 142, 214  
 Green Party 120  
 Gruhl, Herbert 120  
 Guattari, Félix 149, 212  
  
 Haacke, Hans 134  
 Habermas, Jürgen 138  
 Hamilton, Richard 174  
 Happenings 114, 133  
 Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich 47, 54  
 Herzog & De Meuron 98n8  
 Heston, Charlton 76  
 Heterotopias 60-68  
 Hirschhorn, Thomas 16, 82-8, 91  
 Höller, Carsten 160  
 Holmqvist, Karl 170  
 Horkheimer, Max 89  
 Huebler, Douglas 175  
 Humanism 120  
 Huntingdon, Samuel 74  
 Huyghe, Pierre 162-8  
  
 Jakobsen, Jakob 192  
 Jameson, Fredric 15, 19n4, 69-75

Jones, Barbara 173  
 Joseph, Manuel 87  
  
 Kabakov, Ilya 16, 17, 147-8  
 Kalmár, Stefan 162-8, 193  
 Kane, Alan 172-6  
 Karasic, Carmen 211  
 Kawara, On 149  
 Kelley, Mike 185  
 Kelsey, John 93  
 Kennedy, John F. 77  
 Kester, Grant 19n7, 176  
 Kiarostami, Abbas 159  
 Kingelez, Bodys Isek 13, 18, 202-5  
 Kinmont, Ben 150  
 Klein, Yves 125, 131, 136n2, 196  
 Koolhaas, Rem 98  
 Koons, Jeff 90  
 Kosinski, Dorothy 223  
 Kosuth, Joseph 109  
 Kraftwerk 150  
 Kreml, Stefan 213  
 Kraus, Karl 128  
 Krauss, Rosalind 215  
 Krüger, Horst 49  
 Kunzru, Hari 219-23  
 Kuspit, Donald 138-40  
 Kwiek, Pawel 109  
  
 Lambert, Margaret 173  
 Lambie, Jim 216  
 Lamsdorff, Otto Graf 120  
 land, the (at Chiang Mai) 169-71  
 Lautréamont, Comte de (Isidore Ducasse) 133  
 Lazzarato, Maurizio 166  
 Leach, Bernard 223  
 Lefebvre, Henri 57, 175  
 Lenin (Vladimir Illich Ulyanov) 98  
 Léon, Dermis P. 18, 206-8  
 Lertchaiprasert, Kamin 170  
  
 Levine, Sherrie 215  
 Liberalism 120, 121  
 Llanes, Liliiane 208n1  
 Locke, John 69  
 Lombardi, Mark 91  
 Lukács, György 74  
 Luxemburg, Rosa 82, 88  
  
 McCarthy, Damon 186-8  
 McCarthy, Paul 18, 185-8  
 McDougall, Marina 192  
 McLean, Bruce 222  
 Macuga, Goshka 13  
 Malasauskas, Raimundas 198-9  
 Mallarmé, Stéphane 166  
 Manson Family 77  
 Manzoni, Piero 130, 134  
 Marinetti, Filippo Tommaso 135  
 Marx, Enid 173  
 Marx, Karl 13, 14, 19n2, 24-30, 54, 132, 226  
 Marxism 120, 121, 166, 189  
 Mascolo, Dionys 56  
 Massera, Jean Charles 87  
 Mathieu, Georges 125  
 Matta-Clark, Gordon 149  
 Meckseper, Josephine 94  
 Messer, Thomas 134  
 Meyer, Arthur 170  
 Mi Fu 222  
 Milton, John 190  
 Minimalism 132, 142  
 Mit Chai-Inn 170  
 Mitscherlich, Alexander 129  
 M/M 167  
 Mondrian, Piet 41  
 Moore, Henry, 220-223, 223n2-3  
 More, Thomas 14, 22-3, 44, 45, 49, 51, 71, 146, 159, 189  
 Morin, Edgar 176  
 Morris, Robert 132, 133

- Morris, William 14, 31-3  
 Moulène, Jean-Luc 94  
 Murthy, Prema 210  
  
 Nacking, Åsa 151-3  
 Nancy, Jean-Luc 177  
 Napoleon Bonaparte 167  
 Nauman, Bruce 132, 222  
 Negri, Antonio (Toni) 94, 225  
 Nesbit, Molly 158-61, 166, 189-91  
 Nietzsche, Friedrich 88, 124, 132, 136n1, 16n16,  
 136n1, n16, 225  
 Niemeyer, Oscar 170  
 Nieuwenhuys, Constant 13, 19n3, 40-41  
 Noble, Paul 18, 219-23  
 Noble, Richard 144-6  
 Norman, Nils 13, 18, 192-3  
 Nouveau Réalisme 94, 133  
  
 Obrist, Hans Ulrich 158-61, 162-8, 169-71, 189-  
 91, 224-7  
 Offenbach, Jacques 135  
 OMA Architects 98n7  
 Orwell, George 14, 34-7  
 Owen, Robert 13  
  
 Parr, Martin 94  
 Parreno, Philippe 150, 162-8, 170  
 Partito Comunista Italiano 118  
 Pasolini, Pier Paolo 168  
 Phelan, Peggy 215  
 Philip II of Spain 51  
 Phillips, Adam 224-7  
 Phintong, Prachya 170  
 Piazola, Maurice 166  
 Pil and Galia Kollektiv 13, 16, 76-8  
 Piper, Adrian 199  
 Plato 22, 71, 99, 100, 101, 159, 160  
 Pop art 89, 94, 174  
 Potrc, Marjetica 141-3, 145  
  
 Raabe, Wilhelm 55  
 Rancière, Jacques 93-5, 101, 160, 161  
 Rawls, John 69  
 Read, Herbert 220, 223n1  
 Reeves, Keanu 78  
 Rehberger, Tobias 170  
 Ricard, Bruno 210, 211, 213n3  
 Robakowski, Józef 105-10  
 Roche, François 170  
 Rockefeller, Nelson A. 192, 193  
 Ronduda, Lukasz 111n3-5, n7  
 Rorty, Richard 218  
 Rosenfeld, Israel 167  
 Rosenthal, Stephanie 18, 186-8  
 Rosso, Medardo 137n18  
 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques 146  
 Rowlands, Alun 99-102  
 Rubin, William 142  
 Ruf, Beatrix 162-8  
  
 Saint-Simon, Claude Henri de Rouvroy, comte  
 de 51  
 Sanders, Anna 168  
 Sartre, Jean-Paul 46, 47  
 Saucier, Luc 167  
 Saussure, Ferdinand de 130  
 Scheeren, Ole 98n7  
 Schoenberg, Alban 47  
 Schwitters, Kurt 133, 137n20  
 Scott, Ridley 70  
 Sekula, Allan 91  
 Senie, Harriet F. 223n7  
 Serra, Richard 132, 133  
 Shalev-Gerz, Esther 94  
 Simmons, Dan 165  
 Singer, Peter 219  
 Situationist International 56-7  
 Smith, Karen 96-8, 98n4, n6, n9  
 Sonnenmann, Ulrich 53  
 Spinoza, Baruch 85, 101

Stalbaum, Brett 211  
Stanley Robinson, Kim 72  
Stapledon, Olaf 72  
Steiner, Rudolf 126  
Steinweg, Marcus 87  
Stella, Frank 214  
Structuralism 60  
Superflex 151-3, 170  
Suprematism 100  
Surrealism 133  
Swidzinski, Jan 109  
Symbolism 100

Tatlin, Vladimir 97, 133  
Thalmann, Ernst 84  
Thatcher, Margaret 94  
Tiravanija, Rirkrit 14, 17, 93, 150, 158-61, 169-71, 189-91  
Tisdall, Caroline 127, 136n5-8, n11-15, 137n21  
Titchner, Mark 13, 16, 99-102  
Tobier, Lincoln 150  
Toffler, Alvin 77  
Turk, Gavin 219  
Turrell, James 196

Utopia Station exhibition 154-61

van Lieshout, Atelier 18, 170, 214, 217  
Verwoert, Jan 103-11, 166  
Vulcano 210

Wagner, Richard 91, 124, 128, 132, 135  
Wall, Jeff 184  
Wallerstein, Immanuel 189-91  
Warhol, Andy 89, 125  
Wasko, Ryszard 105  
West, Franz 150  
Willats, Stephen 149  
Williams, Raymond 174  
Wilson, Michael 100

Winstanley, Gerrard 192, 193, 219  
Wittgenstein, Ludwig 194  
WochenKlausur 16, 79-81  
Women's Movement 121  
Workshop of the Film Form 105-10  
Wray, Stefan 211

Yakulov, Georgy Bogdanovich 133  
Young, Carey 18, 194-9

Zaya, Octavio 153  
Zobernig, Heimo 150