

# Index

---

- Abbott, George, Archbishop of Canterbury 43
- Abraham 24, 37, 47
- Adam and Eve 24
- Adrichomius, C. 16, 47
- agricultural improvement 71, 201–2, 213–14
- Albert Edward, Prince of Wales 210–12, 224
- Alkalai, Judah 70
- Almog, Shumel 72
- American Indians: Cherokee 128; Pueblo 126–7; Reserves 126–8, 132–4; in Virginia, 138, 139, 140
- Amico, Bernadino 26, 28
- Apprill, Arthur 296
- Aran, Gideon 78
- art: and authoritarianism 236–8; commercialization of 242–50; and nationalism 231–6, 236–41
- asylums: in Canada 205–6; as symbols, 216
- Babeuf, François-Emile 68
- Bacon, Francis 40
- Bacon, Nathaniel 139
- Bagot, Sir Charles 330, 333–7
- Baker, J. N. L. 41, 43, 44, 45
- Baldwin, Hon. W. W. 330, 338
- Balfour, Lord 180
- Barbier, Estienne 139
- Barthes, Roland 9
- Beilharz, Christian 96–7
- Belden, Howard and Ruben 239–40
- Ben-Arieh, Y. 16
- Ben-Gurion, David 78
- Berman, Shimon 101–2
- Beverley, Robert 141
- Bialik, Hayyim Nahman 75–6
- Bloch, Marc 8
- Bochart, Samuel 53–4
- Bonaparte, Napoleon 1
- Borculus, Hermanus van 24
- bourgeois individualism 140–1, 144
- Bowen, M. 45, 50
- Brahmins 108, 109, 110, 111, 121
- Braudel, Ferdinand 2, 7
- Brenner, Josseph Hayyim 75
- Breydenbach, Bernard von 19
- Briet, Philippe 44
- Brill, Y. 102
- Browne, Willis 32, 33
- British empire 175–6; in Palestine 176–95
- Bruyn, Cornelius de 37, 53
- building societies 314
- building styles: of German Templars 94–8; of Shivan temples 109–11; in Singapore 157–9
- Byrd, William 142–3
- Cain and Abel 24
- Calvin, John 54
- Camden, *Britannia* 49
- capitalism, ethos of 213–14
- Carmel, Alex 99
- Cartesian philosophy 45
- cartography: as ideology 15–19
- Cave, William 53
- census, in New Brunswick 208–10, 218
- Chamberlain, Joseph 175, 176
- Chaput, Théodore 258–9, 260, 261, 265, 271
- Chatwin, Bruce 67
- chorographic geography 40–5
- Christaller, Walter 322
- Church of England 50

- Churchill, Winston 181  
 civil society 220  
 classical studies 31, 44, 45  
 Cluverius, Philip 43, 44  
 Colgate, William 242–3  
 Collesse, François 258, 259–60, 261, 265  
 colonial cities 148–9  
 colonialism 148–9; in medieval Germany 307–12; in Palestine 193–5; in Virginia and South Africa 137–47; *see also* imperialism, slavery, white supremacy  
 Conzen, Michael 7, 8  
 Cosgrove, Dennis 2–10 *passim* and Daniels, S. 8  
 cosmography 45, 46, 47  
 Courcillon de Danegeau, Abbé Louis de 40  
 Cozzens, Arthur, 297  
 Cozzens, Frederic 206–7  
 Cromer, Lord 175  
 Curzon, Lord 175
- Dainville 46, 54  
 D'Anville, J. B. D. 39  
 Darby, H. Clifford 6  
 David and Goliath 24  
 Davies, G. L. 59  
 Davies, Robertson 251  
 Dawson, James 201, 204  
 De Angelis (map-maker) 21, 26, 28  
 demography: of Mesland (Loir-et-Cher) 260; of Singapore 150–2; *see also* marriage, migration  
 De Pierre (map-maker) 24  
 Derrida, J. 9  
 Dion, Roger 6  
 Dionysius' *Orbis descriptio* 34, 41  
 Dodgshon, R. A. and Butlin, R. A. 7  
 Doetecum, van (map-maker), 24, 25  
 Downes, A. 41, 43  
 Duby, Georges, 3, 5  
 Dutch East India Company 139, 142  
 Dutch West India Company 142  
 Duval, P. 40
- Eagleton, Terry 9  
 education, in Mesland (Loir-et-Cher) 266–77  
 Eisenstadt-Barzilai, Yehoshua 73  
 Eldad, Yisrael 79  
 Elgin, Governor-General 346–7  
 Emunim, Gush 78, 79  
 Eusebuis, Bishop of Caesarea 45, 50
- Fabianism 72  
 Fairborn (map-maker) 24  
 First World War 75–6  
 Fisher, Peter 217  
 Flanders, Robert 298–9  
 Flavius, Josephus 16  
 Foucault, Michel 150  
 Frankfurt school (Critical Theory of *Ideologie*) 107  
 French Revolution 63, 71, 75, 264, 265
- Gabriel, Michael 165  
 Gagnon, Clarence 244–5, 251–2  
 Galluser, V. 108  
 Garden of Eden 37, 54, 56  
*Gemeinschaft* 230–1  
 Gentle, Alex 161, 162  
 George, Henry 68, 71–2  
*Gesellschaft* 230–1  
 Giddens, Anthony 3, 148–9, 219–20  
 Gilbert, E. W. 41  
 Glacken, Clarence 40  
 Glorious Revolution 224  
 Great Depression 72  
 Greaves, R. 39  
 Gregory, Derek 3  
 Güttmacher, Elijah 70
- Habermas, Jürgen 3, 107  
 Haliburton, T. C. 207, 217  
 Hamsun, Knut 73–5  
 Handlin, Oscar 234  
 Hardegg, Georg David 68, 85, 86  
 Harley, J. B. 9, 26  
 Harris, John 203  
 Harrison-Church, R. J. 174  
 Harvey, D. C. 217  
 Harvey, David 2  
 Hassidism 69  
 Head, Sir Edmund 221  
 health: Chinese attitudes to 162–4; in Singapore 152–4  
 Hearne, Thomas 33  
 Heathcote, R. L. 234–5  
 Hermetism 57–8; *see also* Jesuits  
 Heylyn, Peter 45, 49–50  
 Hill, George S. 218  
 Hirshberg, A. Z. 101  
 historical geography 6–7; emergence of 40–1; of imperialism 174  
 Hitler, Adolf 237–8, 319

- Hobsbawm, Eric 348  
 Hoffmann, Christoph 84, 85, 86, 102  
 Hogden, M. T. 47, 48  
 Hoskins, W. G. 7  
 Howe, Joseph 217  
 Huet, Pierre Daniel 54  
 humanism 47  
 humanistic geography 6, 10
- ideology 3–6, 303–7; cartography as  
 15–19; definition of 107–8; religion as  
 108–9
- imagined communities 231
- Imhoff, van (Commissioner) 142
- imperialism 125–6, 173; geographic studies  
 of 173–4; internal 126–35; *see also*  
 colonialism, slavery, white supremacy
- Industrial Revolution 63, 71
- irrigation 111, 120
- Isaac 37, 47
- Islam 26, 28, 68, 83
- Jackson, A. Y. 240–1, 244, 245  
 Jackson, J. B. 7  
 Jacob 37, 47  
 Jefferson, Thomas 130  
 Jeffreys, C. W. 240, 244, 245, 246–8, 249,  
 250, 251, 252  
 Jesuits 46, 47, 57, 58  
 Jesus Christ 19, 25  
 Jewish Colonization Association 77, 97  
 Jewish National Fund (JNF) 72, 73, 76, 77,  
 78, 79  
 Johnston, J. F. W. 207, 222  
 Jones, Maldwyn 296  
 Jones, Paul 213  
 Josephus, Flavius 34, 35, 49  
 Judas Iscariot 24, 26
- Kalisher, Zevi Hirsch 69, 70, 71  
 Karl, Duke of Hesse-Kassel 312  
 Kasatskin, *The worker-warrior* 232  
 Katznelson, Berl 75, 76  
 Kepler 58  
 Khoikoi, the 138–9, 140  
 King, Reverend A. 216  
 Kircher, Athanasius 47, 54–8 *passim*  
 Kobayashi, Audrey 9, 10  
 Kolbe, Peter 143  
 Kramskoi (Russian artist) 232  
 Kropotkin, Pëtr 68
- land, concepts of: 64–9, 71–3; in Eretz-Israel  
 69–80; in the Ozarks 296–7
- land, ownership 63, 64–9; concept of in  
 Eretz-Israel 69–80 in Colonial Virginia  
 139–41; in the Ozarks 292; in South  
 Africa 139–41
- landscape, and art 231–41; interpretation,  
 history of 6–10; as propaganda 21; as  
 theatre 9; as text 9; as spectacle: *see also*  
 art, land, metaphor, planned landscapes
- Latkionov, A. I., *Letter from the Front*  
 237–8
- League of Nations 177
- Leibniz, Gottfrigo Wilhelm 58
- Le Marchant, Lieutenant-Governor 205–6
- Li bai gai 162, 163
- Lloyd George, David 181
- Luther, Martin 54
- McCulloch, Thomas 213
- MacDonald, Sir John A. 243–4
- MacDonald, Thorgau 244, 264, 251, 252
- McDowell, Dr D. K. 160
- McGee, T. G. 148
- magazines, in nineteenth-century Canada  
 244
- Mann, Michael 225
- Mannheim, K. 108
- Marquis, Greg 223
- marriage: age of in colonies 143–4; racial  
 inter-marriage 138
- Marx, Karl 2, 107
- Mason, Philip 125
- mass culture 242
- mass society 231
- Maundrell, Henry 35, 39, 50, 51, 52
- May, J. A. 41
- Medley, Bishop Patrick 201, 211–12, 213,  
 223, 224
- Meerhof, Jan van 138
- Meier, V. 108
- Meinig, Donald W. 7, 174
- mentalités* 7–8, 264–5, 286
- Mentzel, O. F. 141
- Mesland (Loir-et-Cher), commune of 256–7,  
 264–5; and the church 255, 264–5, 277–9;  
 and education 266–77; and public  
 facilities 282–4; and public space 279–82
- metaphor: in Canada 214; landscape as  
 6–10, 330–1; *see also* landscape
- Middleton, Dr W. C. 165, 166

- migration: forced 132–4; international 83; of Jews 177; in the United States 128, 130–1
- Miller, Kerby 299
- Millet, Jean-François 232
- Milner, Lord
- Mitchell, E. 236
- Montanus, *Apparatus ad literas sacras* 47
- Montlivaut, le Comte de 265
- Moses 37
- Münster, Sebastian 44
- Murray, Jane 204–5, 222–3
- Murray, John 203–5, 222
- nation states, development of 230–1
- national identity: in France 255–6; place and 230
- nationalism 230
- Near, Henry 69
- New Testament 31, 33–7
- Newton, Isaac 58
- O’Connell, Daniel 200, 246
- Old Testament 24, 31, 33, 54–5
- Oliphant, Laurence 100
- Orange Order 199–200, 215, 224, 330, 333, 337–8, 339, 343, 344, 345–6, 347, 348
- Ortelius, *Theatrum orbis terrarum* 47
- Ottoman empire 16, 28, 52, 178
- Oxford University 51; Christ Church College 31, 32, 45; School of Geography 43; University College 43
- Palestine, boundaries of, 178–183; communications in, 183–7; environmental changes in 187–90
- parades: meaning of 330–1, 337, 342–3, 348; types of 332, 338–40; control of 333, 344–7; organization of 333–7; religious involvement in 333, 337–8, 339, 340–2
- Patai, R. 64
- Peres, Shimon 78
- Pieper, J. 115–16, 121
- pietism 84
- pilgrims 19, 111
- Pinel, Philippe 206
- Pines, Y. M. 101
- Philip II (King of Spain) 57
- Pierce, Lorne 249, 250
- Pitt, Moses 44
- Pitte, Jean-Robert 7, 8, 9
- place 2, and national identity 230
- planned landscapes: communist 324–6; in Germany 312–19; and ideology 306–7; national-socialist 319–24; in Palestine 193; of Singapore 148; in Templar colonies 91–3
- Pliny 50
- political geography of imperialism, 174; *see also* imperialism, colonialism
- Possevin, A. 46, 47
- Prince, Hugh 174–5
- privatization of space 333
- Ptolemy 43, 44, 50
- Reclus, Elisée 68
- Rajaraja, King, ‘the Great’ 110, 111, 112, 113, 120
- rationalism 40, 213
- Reformation 39, 45, 46, 54
- religion, as ideology 108–9; and progress 216; and ritual 110–11; and the local state 255, 264–5, 277–9; *see also* Brahmins, Church of England, Templars (German), Hassidism, Hermetism, Islam, Jesuits, Orange Order, pietism
- religious conflict, Catholic–Protestant, in Canada 199, 215–16, 332, 337–8, 343, 345–6; *see also* Orange Order
- Remington, Frederic 234
- Renaissance 47
- Repin, I., *Bargemen on the Volga* 232
- Restoration 50, 59
- Reuwich, Erhard 19
- Riebeeck, Jan van 142
- riots 332–3, 343–6; *see also* parades
- Ritter, Karl 39
- Roberts, Tom 236
- Robson, Charles 51
- Rockwell, Norman 234
- Rolfe, John 138
- Ross, James 202–3, 213
- Rothschild, Baron Edmond de 73, 77, 97
- Rubin, R. 45
- Ruppin, Arthur 101
- Russell, Charles 234
- Rycaut, Sir Paul 37, 52
- ‘sacred geography’ 30, 31, 39, 43, 45–50, 52, 54, 58
- Sahlins, M. 8
- Saint-Simon, comte de 68
- St Stephen 26

- Samuel, Sir Herbert 176  
 Samuels, Marvyn 2  
 Sandel, Theodor 100, 102  
 sanitary reform 150, 155–7, 160–1;  
   opposition to 161, 164–7  
 Sartre, Jean-Paul  
 Sauer, Carl 6, 297  
 Sayer (map-maker) 24, 25  
 Schumacher, Gottlieb 97, 100  
 Schumacher, Jakob 100  
 Scot, Adam Sherriff 249  
 Scott, J. C. 168  
 settlement patterns: of the German  
   Templars 87–94; in medieval Germany  
   309, 312; in the Ozarks 289–91, 297–9  
 Shalom, Shin 75, 76  
 Shils, Edward 4, 5  
 Shivaism 109–11  
 Simon, David 148  
 Simpson, Professor W. J. 157, 160, 168  
 Six Day War 78  
 slavery 138, 141–3, 144, 145  
 Smith, Adam 213  
 Smith, C. Deland 54  
 Smith, George Adam 35, 39, 181  
 Smith, John 138  
 Smith, Thomas 51  
 social organization: in Mesland  
   (Loir-et-Cher) 258–63; in the Ozarks  
   298–9; in Pictou 204  
 socialist realism 236–7  
 Somerville, Alexander 244  
 Sons of Erin 200  
 state, the: and art 236–8; development of  
   the modern 219–20; employees of, in  
   Mesland (Loir-et-Cher) 261–3; and  
   landscape, in Mesland (Loir-et-Cher)  
   265–84; in maritime Canada 220–2  
 Strabo 44, 50  
 street plans: cruciform 91; gridiron 91, 114,  
   in the temple towns 112, 114; *see also*  
   planned landscapes
- Teleqani, Seyyed Mahmood 68  
 Tanny, Shlomo 76–7  
 Taylor, R. 57, 58  
 temperance 214  
 Templars (German): building style of 94–8;  
   influence on landscape of 98–103;  
   migration of 85; origins of 84–5;  
   settlement patterns 87–94  
 Thevet, *Cosmographie de Levant* 47  
 Thompson, J. B. 3  
 Tichy, F. 108, 120  
 time, concept of 23–4  
 Tonnies, F. 230  
 Toronto Art Students' League 239, 240,  
   242, 249  
 Tuke, William 206  
 Turner, Frederick Jackson 234
- Udall, Stuart 65  
 Ussher, Archbishop 38
- Varenius 44, 45  
 Vidal de la Blache, Paul 1–2, 9  
 Virgin Mary 21, 22  
 Villalpandus, Juan Bautista 16, 47, 57
- Watson, Dr Malcolm 150  
 Weber, Max 5, 212–13  
 Wells, Dr Edward 31–3; *A new sett of maps,  
   both of antient and present geography* 34,  
   44; *Treatise of antient and present  
   geography* 32, 34, 41, 43–4, 45, 47; *An  
   historical geography of the Old Testament*  
   34, 37–9, 47, 49, 57, 58; *An historical  
   geography of the New Testament* 33, 34–7  
 Westminster School 32  
 Wheatley, P. 4  
 white supremacy 137–9, 141–3, 144  
 Wilhelm II, Kaiser 87  
 William III, King of England 224  
 Wirth, Louis 231  
 women: and home 204–5; and the public  
   sphere 335  
 Wrong, George 249
- Yi-Fu Tuan 4  
 Young, Brigham 130  
 Young, John 201
- Zelinsky, Wilbur 231, 233–4, 250  
 Zhdanav (Soviet Poutigan) 237  
 Zimmerman, Eduard 296–7  
 Zionism 71–80, 101, 177, 178, 181