

## Index

- Abramovic, Marina 16  
Acconci, Vito 16, 25n5, n6, 125  
Ader, Bas Jan 17, 154-7  
Adorno, Theodor 176n3, 190, 209  
Alberro, Alexander 131, 133  
Akerman, Chantal 12  
Allen, Woody 169  
Alÿs, Francis 18, 19, 20, 212-13  
Altshuler, Bruce 82  
Anastasi, William 23, 105-8  
Anderson, Perry 190  
Aragon, Louis 36  
Archer, Michael 197  
Arp, Jean/Hans 19, 26n14, 37, 38, 40, 44n11,  
n18, 46  
Ascott, Roy 141  
Audio Arts 217-19  
Auster, Paul 184-5  
Ayler, Albert 206
- Baas, Jacquelynn 97-101  
Babington Smith, B. 42, 44n22, 45n25  
Bach, Johann Sebastian 77, 95, 107  
Baldessari, John 137-9, 139-40  
Baldwin, Neil 26n27  
Banes, Sally 84n6  
Banfield, Ann 23, 26n28  
Barr, Alfred H. 44n9  
Barrio, Artur 118  
Barthes, Roland 21, 23, 24, 26n29, 27n35, 88,  
148, 149n6, 149n6, 173, 178  
Bataille, Georges 30-34, 208  
Baudelaire, Charles 127, 156  
Bazin, Germain 125  
Beckett, Samuel 201, 206, 211, 211n3  
Beethoven, Ludwig van 40, 209  
Behrman, David 79  
Benjamin, Walter 21, 70n19, 135  
Benn Michaels, Walter 24, 27n33-34  
Bergson, Henri 52  
Bernhard, Thomas 176, 177n5  
Beshty, Walead 221-5  
Beuys, Joseph 103  
Birnbaum, Daniel 204-11  
Bishop, Claire 25n9, 172-4  
Blake, Jeremy 220  
Blake, William 127  
Blom, Ina 82  
Bois, Yve-Alain, 47n2, n8  
Borges, Jorge Luis 131, 185, 204  
Boulez, Pierre 75  
Bourriaud, Nicolas 223  
Boyle, Mark 114-16  
Brancusi, Constantin 202  
Brassaï 23  
Brecht, George 15, 20, 34-45, 61, 64, 66-7, 73, 74,  
76, 77, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84n9, n11, n15,  
n18, 96, 104, 143, 176  
Bremer, Claus 73  
Breton, André 16, 18, 20-21, 22, 25n7, 26n18-19,  
n25, 27n31, 36, 38, 44n4  
Brett, Guy 118-21  
Brown, Earle 73, 76, 77, 79, 81, 84n8, n12, 97n17  
Bryant, Julius 174n2  
Buchloh, Benjamin H.D. 17, 26n12, n23, 159-64  
Buffet-Picabia, Gabrielle 38, 44n10  
Buñuel, Luis 208  
Burden, Chris 16  
Burroughs, William 114, 146  
Bush, George W. 225  
Byrd, Joseph 73
- Cage, John 14, 15, 18, 25n4, 42, 43, 46, 48-52, 53,  
57, 61, 62, 63, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 79, 80, 85-  
91, 91-7, 98, 99, 102, 103, 106, 108, 109, 110,  
113, 137, 145, 175, 177n6, 192, 194, 198, 203,  
204n4, 203  
Caldas, Waltercio 118

- Calle, Sophie 16, 25n6, n7, 164-7  
 Campany, David 21, 26n21  
 Cardew, Cornelius 140  
 Caro, Anthony 174n2  
 Cartier-Bresson, Henri 113  
 Cavalcanti, Alberto 69  
 Cavell, Stanley 21, 125-7  
 Chaplin, Charles 67, 213  
 Cirne, Mauricio 119  
 Clark, Lygia 118  
 Colares, Raymundo 118  
 Conrad, Tony 86, 220  
 Conway, John 141, 142  
 Copley, Claire 155  
 Costello, Diarmuid 25n3  
 Cowart, Jack, 47n2, n8  
 Crowhurst, Donald 155  
  
 Dalí, Salvador 23, 26n30, 114, 174n5  
 Darwin, Charles 15  
 David, Larry 169  
 Dean, Tacita 17, 214-16  
 Delluc, Louis 69  
 Deleuze, Gilles 70-72, 87, 90n5, 211n5  
 De Maria, Walter 73  
 d'Offay, Anthony 198, 204n4  
 De Sica, Vittorio 69  
 Derrida, Jacques 24, 208, 211n4  
 Dewey, John 63  
 Dezeuze, Anna 26n28, 73-85  
 Douglas, Stan 204-11  
 Drew, Nancy 139-40  
 Duchamp, Marcel 12, 13, 14, 19, 20, 21, 36, 37,  
 46, 56, 59, 62, 63, 99, 103, 117, 179, 183n2,  
 190, 191, 193  
 Dunn, Robert 75, 80, 86  
 Dwan, Virginia 107  
  
 Einstein, Albert 15, 122  
 Eisenstein, Sergei 68-9, 70n2-3  
  
 Elgar, Frank 45n27  
 Emerson, Ralph Waldo 63  
 Engels, Trudo 123  
 Eno, Brian 140-45  
 Ernst, Max 23, 24, 37, 38, 59  
 Evans, Walker 21, 26n22  
  
 Failing, Patricia 139  
 Falk, Ray 63  
 Fei Dawei 177-83  
 Feldman, Morton 62, 76  
 Fer, Briony 163  
 Ferguson, Russell 175-7  
 Filho, Paulo Venancio 118, 120n3  
 Filliou, Robert 143, 192  
 Fischli & Weiss 17, 167-74, 215-16  
 Floyer, Ceal 197  
 Flusser, Vilém 129, 131, 132, 134, 136  
 Flynt, Henry 86, 90n1  
 Forti, Simone 73, 75, 80  
 Foster, Hal 24, 27n32  
 Foucault, Michel 24, 178  
 Frankel, David 105-6  
 Fried, Michael 127  
 Freud, Sigmund 20, 24, 26n17, 36, 41, 44n1  
  
 Gates, Bill 136  
 Geffen, David 220  
 Gerchman, Rubens 119  
 Giacometti, Alberto 202  
 Giorno, John 146  
 Glass, Philip 202, 203  
 Goldberg, Rube 170  
 Gonzalez-Torres, Felix 17  
 Griffith, David Llewelyn Wark 68, 69  
 Groys, Boris 169  
 Grune, Karl 69  
 Guattari, Félix 87, 90n5  
 Guggenheim, Peggy 38  
 Gullar, Ferreira 119, 120n5

- Gutai group 63, 64, 95  
Guttiérrez Alea, Tomás 210  
Gysin, Brion 145, 146
- Hagberg, Marilyn 139  
Halprin, Ann 80  
Hamilton, Richard 104  
Hapgood, Susan 58-64  
Hardt, Michael 133, 134, 135, 136  
Havránek, Vit 26n20  
Heath Robinson, William 170  
Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich 127  
Heidegger, Martin 127, 178  
Heisenberg, Werner 15, 122  
Heiser, Jörg 167-71  
Hendricks, Jon 78  
Hess, Tom 60, 64  
Hesse, Eva 16  
Higgins, Dick 73, 74  
Hoffmann, Ernst Theodor Wilhelm 207  
Hofmann, Hans 60  
Horace (Quintus Horatius Flaccus) 17  
Huang Po 94, 97n15  
Huebler, Douglas 128-36  
Huelsenbeck, Richard 59  
Hunter, Sam 44n13
- I Ching/Taoism* 14, 36, 53, 63, 76, 85, 106, 178, 182
- Ichiyanagi, Toshi 73, 78, 95  
Interstate Commerce Commission 44n24  
Ishiguro, Kazuo 191  
Iversen, Margaret 25n3, 26n16
- Jameson, Fredric 131  
Janis, Harriet and Sidney 37, 44n5  
Jarman, Derek 145, 146  
Johns, Jasper 61, 96n3, 162  
Joseph, Branden W. 85-91, 93, 96n9  
Judd, Donald 163
- Kahn, Douglas 84n14, 177n6  
Kandinsky, Wassily 35  
Kant, Immanuel 127  
Kaprow, Allan 14, 52-7, 58-64, 94, 95, 96, 97n22, 103  
Karp, Ivan 100  
Katz, Vincent 96n10  
Keaton, Buster 67  
Kelley, Mike 129  
Kelly, Ellsworth 24, 45-8  
Kemp-Welch, Klara 147-9  
Kendall, Maurice George 41, 42, 44n22, 43n25  
Klein, Yves 98, 114  
Klimova, Barbora 149n2  
Kleyn, Robert 206  
Klossowski, Pierre 208, 211n1, n6  
Knowles, Alison 96, 102-5  
Kostiff, Michael 146  
Kooning, Willem de 60  
Kosugi, Takehisa 95  
Kosuth, Joseph 134  
Kotz, Liz 88, 90n14  
Kovanda, Jiri 21, 147-9  
Kracauer, Siegfried 67-70  
Krauss, Rosalind 25n1, 174n4  
Kremen, Irwin 93, 96n13  
Kubota, Shigeo 95  
Kusama, Yayoi 95  
Kusin, Vladimir V. 149n1
- Lacan, Jacques 20, 24, 26n15, 152-3  
Leslie, Alfred 63  
Levy, Julien 38  
LeWitt, Sol 106  
Lippard, Lucy R. 16, 25n10  
Lippold, Richard 48  
Lloyd, Harold 67  
Louis, Morris 116  
Lumière, Auguste and Louis 68

- McEvelly, Thomas 107-8
- Maciunas, George 73, 74, 81, 95, 97n20-21, 99, 100
- Mac Lowe, Jackson 73, 74, 76, 78, 79
- McMillan, Daniel 139
- McShine, Kynaston 122
- McWhirter, Alan Ross and Norris 214
- Maharaj, Sarat 189-93
- Maiolino, Maria 118
- Maiorino, Giancarlo 174n6
- Mallarmé, Stéphane 17, 24-5, 78, 79
- Man, Paul de 24
- Manet, Edouard 126
- Mann, Thomas 209
- Man Ray 19, 22, 26n26
- Manuel, Antonio 118
- Manzoni, Piero 114
- Marclay, Christian 175-7
- Masson, André 22, 38
- Mathieu, Georges 114
- Mathsson, Bruno 205
- Matisse, Henri 60
- Maybury, John 146
- Maxfield, Richard 73
- Medina, Cuauhtémoc 212, 213
- Meireles, Cildo 118, 120n6, 121-4
- Miller, John 128-36
- Moholy-Nagy, László 163
- Mondrian, Piet 61
- Monod, Jacques 159
- Morris, Robert 15, 17, 23, 25n11, 26n23, 108, 116-18
- Motherwell, Robert 43, 60, 61, 63
- Mo Tzu 106
- Mozart, Wolfgang Amadeus 102
- Munroe, Alexandra 91-7, 97
- Nauman, Bruce 23, 174n8, 198-204
- Negri, Antonio 133, 134, 135, 136
- Newman, Barnett 161
- Nietzsche, Friedrich 70-72, 204, 208, 211n2
- Nyman, Michael 75, 84n11
- Obrist, Hans Ulrich 121-4, 140-45
- Oiticica, Hélio 118
- Ono, Yoko 16, 73, 82, 83, 84n14, 85n16-17, 97-101
- Orozco, Gabriel 17, 18, 26n13, 193-6
- Orridge, Genesis P. 145, 146
- Pacquement, Alfred, 47n2, n8
- Paik, Nam June 15, 94, 95, 97n17, n19, 98, 99
- Pape, Lygia 118-21
- Parker, Cornelia 188-9
- Parrhasios 197
- Parsons, Betty 93
- Pask, Gordon 141
- Patterson, David W. 97n14
- Pedrosa, Mario 119, 121n7
- Pérez Barreiro, Gabriel 185-7
- Picasso, Pablo 35, 43, 201
- Poe, Edgar Allan 186
- Polke, Sigmar 158
- Pollock, Jackson 19, 20, 37, 39, 43, 44n14-15, 61, 64, 116, 117, 159, 201
- Prelinger, Rick 212
- Price, Cedric 141
- Proust, Marcel 188
- RAND Corporation, 44n23
- Rauschenberg, Robert 14, 18, 60, 61, 89, 93, 109-13, 162
- Raymond, Marcel 36, 44n2
- Reagan, Ronald 174
- Reich, Steve 141
- Reichardt, Jasia 114-16
- Reinhardt, Ad 161
- Richter, Gerhard 24, 158-64, 176
- Rigaut, Jacques 165
- Robinson, Julia 102-5

- Rodin, Auguste 202
- Rohe, Mies van der 48
- Rohmer, Eric 216
- Rosenberg, Harold 24
- Roth, Dieter/Rot, Diter 73, 75, 78, 192
- Rugoff, Ralph 174n7
- Ruscha, Edward 13, 14, 25n2-3, 26n24, 220
- Russolo, Luigi 176n2
- Santamarina, Guillermo 195-6
- Sante, Luc 165-7
- Satie, Erik 187
- Sayag, Alain 111-13
- Schaeffer, Pierre 49
- Schapiro, Meyer 61
- Schjeldahl, Peter 174
- Schneemann, Carolee 16, 220
- Schoenberg, Arnold 95
- Schreber, Moritz 207
- Schreber, Daniel Paul 207
- Schwartz, Arturo 191
- Schwitters, Kurt 59, 64
- Searle, Adrian 189
- Seckler, Dorothy 109-11
- Segal, George 61
- Sekula, Allan 135
- Serra, Richard 106, 174n4
- Shaw, Jim 219
- Sherman, Cindy 154
- Shiomi, Mieko 95, 176
- Siegelelaub, Seth 133
- Smithson, Robert 106, 117
- Solt, Mary Ellen 84n10
- Sonic Youth 176
- Soupault, Philippe 36, 165
- Spence, Brad 154-7
- Spoerri, Daniel 75, 190, 191, 192, 193
- Steinberg, Leo 162, 164n2-3
- Stockhausen, Karlheinz 75
- Sumpter, Helen 217-19
- Sundell, Margaret 132
- Suzuki, Daisetsu Teitaro 40, 44n16-17, 63, 91, 148, 149n5
- Szarkowski, John 132
- Tanguy, Yves 38
- Temkin, Ann 45-8, 163
- Thoreau, Henry David 63
- Tickner, Lisa 188-9
- Tinguely, Jean 176n4
- Tolstoy, Leo 158
- Tone, Yasunao 95
- Torres, David G. 212, 213, 213n1, n2
- Tucker, Marcia 137-9
- Tudor, David 93
- Tyson, Keith 217-19
- Tzara, Tristan 36, 37, 38, 44n3, n8, 44n12
- Valdez, Sarah 219-21
- Varela, Francisco 122
- Vater, Regina 119
- Verne, Jules 216
- Vossenkuhl, Katharina 212-13
- Vostell, Wolf 103
- Warhol, Andy 24, 161, 202
- Watts, Robert 61, 64
- Weiner, Lawrence 14, 106
- Welchman, John C. 25n8
- Weldon, Walter Frank Raphael 41
- Wenders, Wim 171
- West, Jennifer 219
- Whitman, Robert 80
- Williams, Emmett 73, 75, 76, 78, 192
- Williams, Mason 14
- Wittgenstein, Ludwig 178
- Wolff, Christian 73, 76, 77
- Wurm, Erwin 174, 174n7
- Wyn Evans, Cerith 145-6

Young, La Monte 15, 65, 73, 76, 79, 81, 82, 83n2-  
4, n13, 84n13, 85, 94, 98, 99, 202, 203

Yule, George Udny 41, 42, 44n21, 43n26

Zen/Chan Buddhism 15, 18, 36, 62-3, 85, 88, 91-  
7, 98, 113, 145, 148, 165, 178, 182

Zeuxis 197