

# Index

Numbers in bold type refer to plate numbers.

- Abelen, Peter 41  
abortion 4, 16, 18, 19–20, 74, 134, 152  
abstraction 49  
Abstrakten, Die 73  
*Aktion, Die* 55  
Aktivistenbund 102  
Albers, Hans 126  
androgyny 6, 51, 160  
anima 108, 109  
Apollo 80  
Arbeitsrat für Kunst 45, 55, 56, 105n  
ARBKD 10, 24, 47  
Archipenko, Alexander 48  
Arndt, Alfred 66  
Arndt, Trude 66, 67, 72, 11  
Arnheim, Rudolf 70–71  
Arniz, Gerd 18; *Civil War* 18  
Asenijeff, Elsa 94n  
ASSO 19, 20, 21, 74  
Association revolutionärer bildender Künstler Deutschlands. See ARBKD.  
Auden, W.H. 154, 155  
*Ausdruckstanz* 43, 44, 46, 77–8, 85, 91  
avant-garde 28, 49, 54, 96, 99, 101, 103, 104, 105n  
  
Bacon, Francis 110  
Baker, Josephine 62, 92  
Barlach, Ernst 45, 47, 88  
Barthes, Roland 103  
Baudelaire, Charles 144, 149; 'The Painter of Modern Life' 144  
Bauhaus 44, 64, 66  
Baum, Vicki 92; *Menschen im Hotel* 92–3  
  
Baumann, Sigismund [Felix H. Man] 70  
Bäumer, Gertrud 5, 100  
Beaumont, Mme le Prince de 108  
Beauty and the Beast 108–9, 116, 121  
Beauvoir, Simone de 110, 117  
Benn, Gottfried 88  
Berber, Anita 5, 77, 78–84, 85, 90, 92  
Berber, Felix 79  
Berber, Lucie 79  
*Berlin, die Sinfonie einer Großstadt* 91  
Berlin 12, 18, 19, 20, 22, 28, 34, 39, 42, 45, 46, 47, 48, 51, 54, 55, 56, 63, 64, 68, 69, 71, 72, 74, 78, 79, 80, 81, 83, 84, 85, 86, 89, 90, 91, 92, 94n, 96, 98, 104n, 128, 143–62  
Berlin Kunstgewerbeschule 72  
Berlin Trade Exhibition 146–7  
*Berliner Illustrierte Zeitung* 71, 127  
*Berliner Tageblatt* 83  
Bethany Hospital, Berlin 84  
*Bevölkerungspolitik* 5  
*Bewegungstanz* 46  
Beyer, Oskar 45  
Biermann, Aenne [Anna Sibilla Sternfeld] 62, 72–3, 18  
Biermann, Gershon 76n  
*Blue Angel, The* 124, 125–9, 131, 137, 139–40  
Blumenfeld, Erwin 68  
Brahms, Johannes 80  
Brancusi, Constantin 34  
Brandenburg 87  
Brandt, Marianne 8n  
Braque, Georges 34  
Brecht, Bertolt 11, 88, 131, 132, 133, 134, 137; 'Frühjahr' 132–2  
Bremen 98

180 *Visions of the 'Neue Frau'*

- Bremen Kunsthalle 99  
Breslau 33, 49, 63  
Breslau Academy of Art 33, 49  
Breslauer, Marianne 67–8, 69; **13**  
Brooks, Louise 124, 129, 130, 133  
Brück, Trude 102  
Brücke, Die 98, 99, 104n  
Bubikopf 35, 160  
Bund deutscher Frauenverein  
(BDF) 2, 5, 100  
Bund für Mutterschutz und  
Sexualreform (Federation for the  
Protection of Motherhood and Sexual  
Reform) 5, 29  
Burchartz, Max 67  
Burg, Hansi 79  
Byk, Suse 72, 21
- cabaret 46, 77, 79, 84, 126, 128  
*Cabinet of Dr Caligari, The* 3, 108,  
114–15, 118, 122–3, 129, **29**  
Café Monopol 35  
Campendonk, Heinrich 36  
castration 87, 88, 113–17, 119  
Catholics, Roman 32, 45  
Cauer, Hanna 61n  
censorship 87, 152  
Châtin-Hoffman, Henri 83  
Chicago 103  
China 70  
Chopin 80  
*Cicerone* 38  
Citroen, Paul 68  
Cixous, Hélène 3, 120  
Classen, Gertrud 46–7  
Cocteau, Jean 108, 109; *La Belle et  
la Bête* 108  
Cologne 35, 36, 38, 39, 52, 54, 101,  
103  
Cologne Kunstgewerbeschule 36  
Communists 47, 73, 152  
Communist Party (KPD) 13, 19, 26  
consumerism 159, 161  
contraception 4, 16, 26, 30, 74  
Coppola, Frank 112  
Corinth, Lovis 33  
Cornelius, Peter 100  
Curlis, Hans 54; *Schaffende Hände II.  
Die Bildhauer* 54, **8, 9**  
Cziffra, Géza von 95n
- d'Ora, Madame 62  
Dachau 73
- Dada 36  
*Dame, Die* 47, 62, 71, 80, 127  
dance 43, 46  
dancers 77–93  
Davidsohn, Walter 95n  
Davringhausen, Heinrich Maria 36,  
158; *The Sex Murderer* 158  
Dawes plan 118  
Debussy 80  
'degenerate' art 19, 20, 39, 55, 99,  
103  
Dehmel, Richard 34  
Denver, Colorado 31  
Dessau 64  
Deutsche Film-Gemeinschaft 139n  
Deutsche Werkbund 52, 54  
Deutsches Theater 54  
Dietrich, Marlene 81, 124, 125, 127,  
128, 130, 133  
Dix, Martha 82  
Dix, Otto 3, 5, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 24,  
41, 84, 97, 102, 107n, 156, 157, 158,  
161–2; *Altar for Gentlemen* 158; *Big  
City Triptych* 161–2, **34**; *Crippled  
War Veterans Playing Cards* 14;  
*Portrait of Johanna Ey*, 97, **22**; *Self-  
Portrait as Sex Murderer* 158; *Three  
Women on the Street* 159; *The  
Trench* 102  
domesticity 6, 18, 23, 26, 38, 43, 45,  
47, 49, 50, 51, 97, 117  
*Doppelverdiener* 23  
Dortmund 68, 69  
*Dr Mabuse the Gambler (I)* 82  
Dresden 12, 18, 19, 21, 26, 46, 68,  
78, 94n, 98, 100, 157, 158  
Dresden Ethnographic Museum 100  
Dresdner Sezession: Gruppe 1919 48  
Droste, Sebastian 83  
Dürer, Albrecht 100  
Dürrenmatt, Friedrich 111; *The  
Physicists* 111  
Düsseldorf 55, 96, 101, 102, 104,  
105n  
Düsseldorf Kunsthalle 102
- Eckart, Lissy 48  
Eduardowa, Eugenie 94n  
Einstein, Carl 97; *Negerplastik* 97  
Eisenstein, Sergei 131  
Eisler, Hans 132  
Eisner, Lotte 116  
Elberfeld 98

- Elegante Welt* 80  
 Endell, August 34, 148; *Die Schönheit der großen Stadt* 148  
 Engels, Friedrich 151  
 Enlightenment 97, 100, 144  
 Erfurt 66  
 Ernst, Max 36, 38  
 Ernst, Max 36, 38, 103, 104; *Lime-preparation from Bones* 103  
 Errell, Lotte [Lotte Jacobi, Lotte Rosenberg] 69–70, 15; *Kleine Reise zu schwarzen Menschen* 70  
 Essen 64, 66, 98  
*Ewig-Weibliche, das* 108, 109, 118  
 Expressionism 3, 5, 7, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 52, 53, 77, 84, 96, 99, 104, 108, 110, 117, 118  
*Ey, Das* 97, 105n  
 Ey, Johanna 4, 6, 96, 97, 99, 101–4, 106n; *Reminiscences: Der rote Malkästle* 102  
 Ey, Robert 101  
 Eysoldt, Gertrud 54
- Fachhochschule Für Textil- und Bekleidungsindustrie, Berlin 72  
 family 23, 36, 38, 65, 152  
 Fascism 116, 153  
 Faßbinder, Rainer Werner 138n; *Lola* 138n; *The Marriage of Maria Braun* 138n  
 Fehling(-Witting), Ilse 50–51  
 Feilchenfeldt, Walter 68  
 Felixmüller, Conrad 107n  
 femininity 42, 46, 49, 51, 52, 53, 54, 110, 120, 127, 136, 137  
 feminism 8n, 16, 99, 100, 108, 120, 152  
 femme fatale 2, 114, 130  
 fetish 113, 138n, 161, 162  
 fetishism 97, 121n  
 Fick-Hoerle, Angelika 36  
 Fiedler, Franz 68  
 film 50, 77, 108–42  
 First World War 14, 30, 44, 64, 65, 77, 87, 101, 102, 118, 122n, 144, 151, 156  
 Fischer, Hans 22, 23  
 Flechtheim, Alfred 51, 54, 84  
 Fleißer, Marieluise 87  
 Folkwang Museum, Essen 75n  
 Folkwang Museum, Hagen 60n
- Forster, Gela [Angelica-Bruno Schmitz] 48  
*Fortschrittsoptimismus* (faith in progress) 32  
 Foucault, Michel 144  
 Frankfurt 98  
*Frauen in Not* 74  
 Frauenbund zur Förderung deutscher bildenden Kunst 98  
*Frauenfrage* (The Woman Question) 8n, 10, 18, 20  
*Frauenkunst* 43, 47, 52, 55  
 Frauenkunstverband 47, 55  
 Frederick the Great 148  
 Freikorps 13, 153  
 Freud, Sigmund 36, 38, 99, 109, 114, 116, 121n, 138n, 153  
 Fritsch, Theodor 150, 151; *Der Hammer* 150; *Stadt der Zukunft* 150  
 Futurism 156, 157
- Garbe, Herbert 49–50, 52  
 Garbo, Greta 92  
 garden city 150  
 Gay, Peter 3, 6, 154  
 gaze, the 117–21  
 GDR (German Democratic Republic) 19, 20, 74  
 Gebhardt, Eduard von 106–7n  
 GEDOK 16, 24, 34, 38  
 gender 8n, 20, 21, 22, 23, 26, 29, 32, 40, 42, 48, 49, 55, 75, 86, 88, 96, 97, 101, 132, 135, 143–62  
 Gera 72  
 Gerstel, Wilhelm 48  
 Gert, Valeska 5, 77, 78, 79, 85, 89–93, 21  
 Gestapo 71  
*Girlkultur* 46, 51  
*Girls in Uniform* 17, 124, 135–8, 139n, 141–2  
 Goch 73  
 Goethe, Johann Wolfgang von 29, 100, 108, 109, 112, 118; *Bride of Corinth* 112; *Faust Part Two* 109  
 Goldschmidt, Jack 100  
*Gorilla, Der* 85  
 Graves, Robert 154  
 Griebel, Hans 13  
 Griebel, Otto 26; *Die Internationale* 26  
 Grimm-Reiter 80

182 *Visions of the 'Neue Frau'*

- Grisebach, Hanna 49  
 Groddeck, Carola von 66–7, 12  
 Grosz, George 5, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 17, 24, 156, 157, 163n; *Ecce Homo* 17; *The City* 157, 33; *The Face of the Ruling Class* 13; *Metropolis* 157; *The New Face of the Ruling Class* 13; *The Street* 157; *The Woman Slayer* 158  
 Große Berliner Kunstausstellung 49, 55, 73, 105n  
 Große Deutsche Kunstausstellung 61n  
 Großstadt 145, 150  
 Grundig, Hans 13  
 Grundig, Lea 20, 21–2, 74; *Revolution* 21, 2; *Woman's Life* 21; *Working Woman* 21  
 Gruppe Stupid 36
- Habermas, Jürgen 144  
 Hagen 45, 52, 60n, 98  
 Hajek-Halke, Heinz 71, 72, 80  
 Halle 64  
 Hamburg 96, 98, 99, 100, 104n  
 Hamburg Kunsthalle 99  
 Hamsun, Knut 85  
 Handwerk- und Kunstgewerbebeschule-Schüle für Gestaltung, Essen 67  
 Hanover 18, 19, 23, 24, 25  
 Harbou, Thea von 111, 115, 116  
 Hartlaub, G.F. 9, 10–11, 12  
 Hasse, Sella 18, 20; *Blind Women Workers* 20; *One Armed Cripple at a Machine* 20  
 Hauptmann, Gerhart 85, 86  
 Haus der Frau 54  
 Hausenstein, Wilhelm 154  
*Hausfrau* 67, 134  
 Heartfield, John 74  
 Heckel, 'Sitti' 79  
 Heckel, Erich 100  
 Heddenhausen, Elsbeth 68  
 Hegemann, Marta 28, 35–40; *Familienbildnis* 38  
 Heher, Christa 65  
 Heidelberg 98  
 Heidelberg University 98  
 Heise, Carl Georg 50  
 Heise, Katharina [Karl Luis Heinrich-Salze] 46, 52, 54–5; *Überfluß* 55, 10  
 Helm, Brigitte 119  
 Henri, Florence 8n
- Hentzen, Alfred 43; *Deutsche Bildhauer der Gegenwart* 43  
 Hessel, Frans 160  
 Hildebrandt, Hans 1, 7n, 43, 46, 48, 52; *Die Frau als Künstlerin* 1, 43  
 Hildenbrandt, Fred 83, 91, 92, 93  
 Hirschfeld, Magnus 152–3; *The Sexual History of the World War* 153  
 Hitler, Adolf 13, 14, 30, 34, 117  
 Hoerle, Heinrich 36  
 Holland 68  
 housewives 134  
 Hubbuch, Karl 22  
 Hundt, Rudolf 73
- Ibsen, Henrik 86  
 inflation 66  
 Institute for Sexual Science 152–3  
 Iran 70  
 Irigaray, Luce 3, 120  
 Isfahan 70  
 Isherwood, Christopher 154, 155, 159
- Ja! Stimmen der Arbeitsrat für Kunst* 54  
 Jack the Ripper 130, 131  
 Jannings, Emil 127, 128  
 jazz 153  
 Jews 66, 69, 71, 72, 75, 85, 98, 115, 153  
 Jung, Carl 108, 109  
 Junge Rheinland, Das 101  
 Jürgens, Grethe 18, 19, 24–6; *The Labour Exchange* 25; *Suicide* 25  
 Jutta Klamt School 94n
- Kaesbach, Walter 103  
 Kafka, Franz 85  
 Kaiser-Friedrich Museum, Elberfeld 99  
*Kameradschaftsehe* (companionate marriage) 30  
 Kampen 89  
 Kandinsky, Vassily 66, 156  
 Karlsruhe 12, 18, 19, 22  
 Kaufmann, Arthur 101, 102; *Contemporaries* 102  
 Kiel 98  
 King Kong 114  
 Kirchner, Ernst Ludwig 96, 99, 100, 156, 157, 164n; 'Berlin Street Scenes' 157; *Davos Tagebücher* 164n; *Landscape* 99

- Klee, Paul 66  
 Kleist, Heinrich von 87; *Michael Kohlhaas* 87  
 Kleist Prize 88  
 Kloss, Lutz 72  
 Kollwitz, Käthe 20, 22, 43, 47, 53, 54, 56  
 Kölner Progressiven, Die 33, 36  
 Königsberg 103  
 KPD 21, 24. See also Communist Party.  
 Kracauer, Siegfried 3, 90, 127, 136, 160  
 Kräfte 104n  
 Krell, Max 87, 88  
 Kretschmann-Winckelmann, Frieda 47  
 Kretschmer, Anneliese 62, 67, 68–9, 14  
 Kretschmer, Sigmund 69  
 Kreuzberg, Harald 46  
 Kristeva, Julia 120  
 Kronseder, Elisabeth 45  
*Kuhle Wampe* 7, 124, 131–5, 137–8, 139n, 141  
*Kündigung* 97, 105n  
*Kunst und Künstler* 148  
 Kunstbund Hamburg 105n  
*Künstlerhepaar* 28–32, 35, 39  
 Künstlerrat, Hamburg 104n  
 Kurdistan 70  
  
 Lacan, Jacques 3, 99, 111, 114, 138n  
 Lais, Otto 18; *The Arrival* 18  
 Lampe-von Bennigsen, Silvie 45  
 Lang, Fritz 82, 111, 115  
 Langbehn, Julius 150; *Rembrandt als Erzieher* 150  
 Lasker-Schüler, Else 53, 94n  
 Law of the Father 111, 114  
 Léger, Fernand 34  
 Lehmbruck, Wilhelm 45  
 Lehr, Dr 103  
 Lehr- und Versuchsanstalt für Photographie, Lichtdruck und Gravur, Munich 63  
 Leica 68, 74  
 Leicestershire Museums 105n  
 Leipzig 79, 98  
 Leipzig University 98  
 lesbians 28, 80, 136  
 Lethen, Helmut 12  
 Lette, Adolf 63  
 Lette School 64, 67, 68, 71  
  
 Levy, Richard 70  
 Lewis, Wyndham 154  
 Lex-Nerlinger, Alice 18, 19–20, 22, 32, 73–4; *Paragraph 218* 19–20, 74; 1; *The Political I* 19  
 Liebknecht, Karl 13, 102  
 Lindenberg, Paul 147  
 Lindsey, Judge Ben B. 30–31, 32, 40; *Companionate Marriage* 30–31; *Revolt of Modern Youth* 31  
 Liszt 80  
 Loerke, Oskar 95n  
 Loesdau-Verlag 85  
 London 112, 145  
 Lorenz, Karl 105n  
 Lübeck 50, 98  
 Lübeck Museum 50  
 Lucy Stone Society 35  
 Lüttgen, Hans 41  
 Luxemburg, Rosa 13, 102  
*Lysistrata* 81  
  
*Mädchen in Uniform*. See *Girls in Uniform*.  
 Magdeburg 55  
 Magic Realism 11, 36  
 Man Ray 68  
 Manet, Edouard 158; *Olympia* 158  
 Mann, Klaus 83, 84  
 Mann, Heinrich 126, 128, 138n; *Professor Unrat* 138n  
 Mannheim 10, 25, 98, 103  
 Mannheim Kunsthalle 10, 99  
 Marcus, Eli 72  
 Marinetti, Filippo Tommaso 156  
 marriage 4, 6, 23, 28–40, 97, 116  
 Marxism 10, 12, 24, 27n, 132, 133, 153  
 März, Roland 12  
 masculinity 42, 51, 52, 53, 56, 88, 163n  
 Mata Hari 133–4, 138n  
 maternity 18, 50  
 Matisse, Henri 33, 34, 49, 156  
 Matisse School 33  
 Meidner, Ludwig 156, 157; *The City and I* 156, 32; ‘An Introduction to Painting Big Cities’ 156  
 Meinhardt, Karl 66  
*Metropolis* 108, 111, 113, 115, 117, 119, 122n, 123, 30  
 Metzger, Ilse 39  
 Minne, Georg 45

184 *Visions of the 'Neue Frau'*

- misogyny 5, 117, 127, 128, 138n,  
153, 162, 163n, 164n  
modernism 6, 7, 33, 34, 35, 47, 105n  
modernity 37, 102, 143–62  
Moeschke, Marlene 48–9; Park  
Fountain in Dresden 5  
Moholy-Nagy, Laszlo 8n, 66  
Moll, Marg 4, 28, 33–5, 36, 41, 49  
Moll, Oskar 4, 28, 33–5, 36, 41  
montage 74  
Morgenstern, Johann 98  
Mosbacher, Aenne 72  
motherhood 23, 38, 50, 120, 133, 134  
Mühsam, Erich 80  
Müller-Oerlinghausen, Berthold 45  
Munch, Edvard 112  
*Münchener Illustrierte Presse* 63  
Munich 42, 45, 48, 63, 64, 85, 96,  
158  
Munich Arts and Crafts School 45  
Münster 70  
Murnau, Fritz 112–13, 114, 119
- Nackttanz* 80  
Nagel, Hanna 18, 19, 22–3, 25; *Early  
Self-Portrait* 23; *The Imperfect  
Marriage* 23; *The Rich Heart* 23;  
*Rosy Future (Ideal Marriage)* 23  
Nagel, Otto 13, 24, 74  
National Federation of German  
Housewives Association 2  
National Socialism 4, 8n, 10, 14, 19,  
42, 47, 55, 56, 61n, 71, 72, 138, 154  
nature 4, 48, 99, 110, 126, 129,  
132–3  
Naubereit, Christiane 48  
Nauen, Heinrich 101  
Nazi 42, 69, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76n,  
99, 103, 115, 116  
Nelken, Dinah 79  
Nelson, Rudolf 79  
Nelson's cabaret 80, 81  
Nerlinger, Oskar 19, 20, 32, 73  
*Nerventheater* 85, 86  
*neue Frau* 1–2, 6, 30, 46, 51, 54,  
64–5, 67, 97, 119, 125, 128  
Neue Kunst Frau Ey 101, 26, 27, 28  
*neue Pivital, Der* 87  
Neue Sachlichkeit 5, 9–15, 16, 17,  
18, 22, 23, 24, 26, 27n, 35, 36, 39,  
84, 160, 161  
New York 48  
Nicholson, Harold 154
- Niemeyer, Wilhelm 105n  
Nietzsche, Friedrich 117–18, 122n,  
144  
nightclub 153  
Nijinski, Vaslav 90  
*Nosferatu* 108, 112–13, 114, 115,  
117, 119, 123, 31  
Noske, Gustav 13, 14  
November Revolution 105n  
Novembergruppe 10, 49, 104n  
nudity 79, 81, 83
- Oedipus complex 3, 99, 100, 103,  
109, 116  
Olik, Emil 73  
Osthaus, Karl Ernst 60n  
Oswald, Richard 82; *Nacht-  
gestalten* 82  
Overbeck, Gerta 18, 19, 24–6;  
*Prostitute* 25; *Self-Portrait Before an  
Easel* 25, 3
- Pabst, George 129, 130  
Palau Islands 100  
Palestine 73  
*Pandora's Box* 124, 129–31, 137,  
140–41  
Pankok, Otto 102, 105n, 107n  
Paragraph 218–19, 74  
Paris 33, 36, 39, 62, 68, 80, 144, 145  
*Paris Soir* 153  
patriarchy 38, 43, 46, 54, 99, 117,  
119, 125, 130, 132, 134, 136, 138  
Pavlova, Anna 89, 91, 93  
Persepolis 70  
Peukert, Detlev 6, 35  
Pfemfert, Franz 55  
Photografinnen 64  
Photographische Lehranstalt für Damen  
des Breslauer Frauenbildungs-Vereins,  
Breslau 63  
photography 2, 8n, 35, 62–76  
Picasso, Pablo 34  
*Pläsierkasernen* 84, 90  
Plato 110  
Poelzig, Hans 48–9  
Poland 98  
Polidori 112; *The Vampyre* 112  
politics 9–26, 100  
Popham, A.E. 105n  
Prague 85  
Pre-Raphaelite 79  
pregnancy 25, 30, 49

- primitivism 99  
 prostitution 4, 18, 25, 26, 81, 82, 145,  
 146, 153, 155, 159, 161–2  
 Prussian Academy of Art 43, 48, 56,  
 63  
 Prussog, Lucie 46  
 psychoanalysis 60n, 108, 109, 113,  
 118, 120, 121n  
 Purrmann, Hans 33  
 Putti, Lya de 81
- Querschnitt, Der* 51, 154
- Räderscheidt, Anton 28, 35–40; *Familie  
 am Fenster* 38  
 Ramm, Alexandra 55  
 Raschdorff, Julius 148  
 Rathenau, Walter 147–8  
 Rathlef-Keilmann, Harriet von 45, 47;  
*Religiöse Plastik unserer Zeit* 45  
 Red Army 21  
 Ree, Anita 28  
 Reich, Wilhelm 32; *Die Sexualität im  
 Kulturkampf* 32  
 Reinhardt, Max 81–2, 139n  
 Reiss, Curt 153  
 Rheydt, Celly de 80, 83  
 Rhode, Werner 68  
 Riefenstahl, Leni 80, 81, 94n  
 Riehl, William 150, 151; *The Natural  
 History of the German People as the  
 Foundation of German Social  
 Politics* 150  
 Riess, Margot 46; ‘Die Frau als  
 Bildhauerin’ 46  
 Roeder, Emy 43, 48, 49–50, 52,  
 56; Schwangere 49–50, 6  
 Roh, Franz 73  
 Rohlf’s 99; *City-Scene* 99  
 Romanticism 29, 40, 110  
 Rome 45  
 Röntgen 64  
 Rostock 45  
*Rote Erde* 96, 105n  
 Rote Gruppe 10  
 Rothenstein, Sir John 99  
 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques 100  
 Royal Opera House, Berlin 89  
 Rubinstein, Anton 80  
 Ruhr 69  
 Ruttmann, Walther 91
- Sacchetto, Rita 79, 82, 85, 89  
 Sagan, Leontine 139n  
 Saint-Säens, Camille 80  
 Salmony, Alfred 38  
 Salomon, Erich 70  
 Sander, August 35, 41; *Menschen des  
 20. Jahrhunderts* 35  
 Sanzara, Rahel 5, 6, 77, 85–9, 95n,  
 20; *Das verlorene Kind (The Lost  
 Child)* 87, 89  
*schaffende Frau in der bildenden Kunst,  
 Die* 50  
 Schaper, Dorothea 47  
 Schapire, Rosa 6, 96, 97–100, 101,  
 104, 105n, 24; ‘Ein Wort zur  
 Frauenemanzipation’ 98  
 Scharoun, Hans 34  
 Schaumann, Ruth 45; *Die  
 Begrüßung* 45, 4  
 Scheel, Margarete 45  
 Scheffler, Karl 43, 44, 46, 148;  
*Berlin: Ein Stadtschicksal* 148; *Die  
 Frau und die Kunst* 43, 46  
 Schepeler-Lette, Anna 63  
*Scherl’s Magazin* 63  
 Schewior, Hilde 102  
 Schiff, Fritz 74  
 Schiller, Johann C. Friedrich von 85,  
 87, 132  
 Schinkel, Karl Friedrich 148  
 Schlegel, Friedrich 29  
 Schlichter, Rudolf 14, 158; *War  
 Wounded (Beggar)* 14, 24  
 Schmalenbach, Fritz 10  
 Schmidt, Cäcilie 94n  
 Schmidt-Rottluff, Karl 97–8; *Portrait  
 of Dr Rosa Schapire* 97, 23; *Still-  
 Life* 99; *Two Women* 99  
 Schmied, Wieland 9, 11–12, 13, 24,  
 27n *Die Neue Sachlichkeit und  
 Magischer Realismus in Deutschland  
 1918–1933* 11  
 Schmitt-Rost, Hans 33  
 Schnitzler, Arthur 94n  
 Scholz, Georg 10, 12, 13, 14  
*Newspaper Men (Work is Beneath  
 You)* 14  
 Schreiner, Gert 105n  
 Schultze-Knabe, Eva 18, 21;  
 Standard-Bearers 21  
 Schwarzenbach, Annemarie 68  
 Schwesig, Karl 102, 103  
 scopophilia 117  
 sculpture 33, 42–56
- S. Fischer Verlag 95n

186 *Visions of the 'Neue Frau'*

- Secession 45  
 Second World War 11, 34, 67, 98  
 Seiwert, Richard 36  
 self-portraiture 23, 25, 51, 66, 103,  
 156, 158  
 Selz, Peter 12  
 sex education 30  
 sexuality 4, 31, 36, 37, 100, 113, 116,  
 120, 124, 126, 127, 128, 130, 131,  
 134, 135, 145, 146, 151–5, 157, 161,  
 162, 163n  
 Shakespeare, William 85  
 Shelley, Mary 110, 111, 116;  
*Frankenstein* 110–11, 112, 116  
 Silesia 66  
 Simmel, Georg 147, 148–50, 151;  
 'The Metropolis and Mental  
 Life' 148–9; *The Philosophy of  
 Money* 149  
 Simon, Alfred 71  
 Sintenis, Renée 28, 43, 48, 50, 51–2,  
 54, 56  
*Sittenpolizei* 146  
 Sonderbund exhibition, Cologne 101  
*Sozialistische Monatshefte* 98  
 Spain 68  
 Spartacists 13  
 SPD 13, 160  
 Spender, Stephen 154, 155  
 Spengler, Oswald 150  
 sport 92, 134  
 Steger, Milly 43, 46, 47, 48, 52–4,  
 55–6, 60n, 61n; *Jephtha's  
 Daughter* 46, 7; *Kneeling Youth and  
 Two Girls* 46  
 Stern, Ernst 81–2  
 Sternberg, Joseph von 125, 126, 127,  
 128, 131, 138n  
 Sternheim 85  
 Stöcker, Helene 29, 30  
 Stoker, Bram 112, 113, 114, 121n;  
*Dracula* 112–13, 114, 119, 121n  
 Straparola 108  
 Straus-Ernst, Luise 38  
 Strindberg 112  
 Strobel, Karl Hans 82; *Eleagabal  
 Kuperus* 82  
 Sturm 73  
 Stuttgart 64  
 suffrage 97, 137, 152  
 Surrealism 36, 99, 104  
 Switzerland 68  
 Sylt 89  
 Tagger, Theodor 86  
*Tanzsatire* 90  
 Tate Gallery 99, 159  
 Taut, Bruno 147  
 Taylorism 78, 164n  
 Teheran 70  
 Thatcher, Margaret 121  
 theatre 46, 50, 77  
 Theweleit, Klaus 5, 153  
 Thiele, Hertha 124, 136, 139n  
 Thimig, Helene 54  
 Third Reich 11  
 Thoene, Peter [Otto Bihalji-Merin] 11  
*Modern German Art* 11  
 Tiller Girls 153, 160  
 Toller, Ernst 115–16, 122n; *The  
 Machine Wreckers* 115, 122n  
 trial marriages 31  
 UFA 139n  
*Uhu* 63, 65, 71  
 Ullstein 68, 70, 87  
 Umbo 68  
 unemployment 23, 25, 74, 131, 133,  
 152  
 Uzarski, Adolf 102  
  
*Varney the Vampire* 112  
 VdBK. See Verein der Berliner  
 Künstlerinnen.  
 Velde, Theodor H. van de 30–31, 32;  
*Vollkommene Ehe* 30–31  
 Verein der Berliner Künstlerinnen  
 (VdBk) 47, 50, 54  
 Verein zur Förderung der  
 Erwerbstätigkeit des weiblichen  
 Geschlechts 63  
 Vereinigung Rostocker Künstler 45  
 verism 10, 12, 13, 14  
 Victoria and Albert Museum 105n  
 Vienna 145  
 Vietz, Marta 72  
*Völkische Beobachter* 154  
*Vossische Zeitung* 87  
  
*Wachsbogen, Der* 24  
 Wagner, Richard 80  
 Walden, Herwarth 73  
 Weber, Wolfgang 70  
 Weber, Max 155, 156  
 Wedekind 85, 86, 129, 130  
*Weg der Frau, Der* 74  
 Weidler, Charlotte 71



- Weigel, Helene 132  
 Weimar 44, 64, 66, 68, 79  
 Weimar Constitution 3, 32, 125, 137, 152  
 Weininger, Otto 86, 117; *Sex and Character* 117  
 Weiß, Ernst 6, 85, 87, 88, 89, 95n; *Leonore* 85; *Olympia* 85; *Tanja* 85, 86  
*Weltstadt* 143, 145, 146, 147  
 Westendorp, Fritz 101; *Johanna Ey as Mid-Wife of the Birth of the Jungen Rheinland* 101, **25**  
 Wetzlar, Ines 55  
 White Mouse, The 80, 83  
 Wieck, Dorothea 136  
 Wiegmann, Jenny 45–6, 48, 56  
 Wiene, Robert 114, 115  
 Wiesbaden 103  
 Wigman, Mary 46, 78, 82, 93, 94n  
 Wilhelm II 147  
 Winsloe, Christa 137; *Gestern und Heute* 137  
 Winter Garden, The 80  
 Wolff, Elizabeth 46  
 Wolff and Sachs 80  
 Wollheim, Gert 97, 102, 103, 104, 105n, 107n; *The Condemned Man* 102; *Self-Portrait in a Garret* 103; *The Wounded* 102  
 Yva [Else Ernestine Neuländer] 71–2, 76n, **16, 17**  
*Zeit, Die* 147  
 Zeitgemässen, Die 73  
 Zitzewitz, Augusta von 55  
 Zuckmayer, Carl 88, 154  
 Zurich 98