

Index

Titles of works of art and literature are in Italics. Lists of monuments to saints are under: shrine of Saint; tomb of Saint. Sources for individual saints' lives are listed under *vita* of Saint.

- Aachen, 80-84
abbey, *see* monastery
Abbot (not sainted)
 Ambrogio Traversari, of Camaldo, 227
 Ansqutil, of Moissac, 131, 142, 145 n. 10, 147 n. 32
 Aymeric de Peyrac, of Moissac, 131
 Basilius, of Hosios Loukas, 177, n. 14
 Bertrand de Montaigut, of Moissac, 134
 Durand, of Moissac, 131, 133, 142, 145 n. 9, n. 10, 149 n. 52-54, n. 58
 Fortunius, of Silos, 121
 Frotard, of Saint-Pons-de-Thomières, 151
 Gilbert, of Westminster, 46
 Henry of Marcy, of Clairvaux, 162 n. 26
 Hunaud, of Moissac, 131, 142, 145 n. 10, n. 13, 149 n. 52, n. 54
 Odilo, of Cluny, 131
 Philopheus, of Hosios Loukas, 172, 177 n. 14
 Pierre de Carmaing, of Moissac, 137, 138, 148 n. 38, n. 39
 Pons de Melgueil, of Cluny, 151
 Raymond, of Saint-Pons-de-Thomières, 157
 Rui Pérez, of Santillana, 207
 of San Lorenzo in Cremona, 219
 Tenorio, Claudio, Abbot Fray, 96
 see also saint, type of, abbot
abbot, 50, 99, 100, 102-04
 blessing, 173
 burial, 96, 97, 121, 128 n. 84
 commemoration of, 121, 172
 crosier, 99, 100
 and heresy, 153, 162 n. 26
 image of, 23, 172
Acacius, martyr, saint, 170
Adelemo, saint, 193
Adrian, martyr, saint, 170
Africa, 4, 6, 9, 12
 cult of martyrs, 4, 5, 8
Agatha, healer, saint, 175
Agathangelus, martyr, saint, 170
Agen, church of Saint Maurin, 143
Aguilar de Campóo, 191
Ailred of Rievaulx, 48, 54 n. 18, 55 n. 44
Akyndynos, martyr, saint, 175
Alba, Duchess of, 96
Albelda, monastery of San Martín
 Codex Albeldense, 103
Albigensians, 158
Alexander III, Pope, 97
Alfonso VI, King of Castilla, 121, 123 n. 5, n. 6, 128 n. 82
Alfonso, Bishop of Astorga, saint, 93
Alfonso III, King of León, 100
Allier, church of Saint-Menoux, 203, 204
Almanzor, 94, 97
almsgiving, 44, 135
 altar, 39, 53 n. 2, 54 n. 24, 79, 88 n. 22, 95, 122, 144 n. 4, 151, 159, 163 n. 35
 alteration of, 74 n. 39, 201, 203
 altar-like tomb, 51, 56 n. 58
 altar-tomb, 55 n. 39, 95, 96, 98, 203, 217 n. 64, 231 n. 19
 consecration, 74 n. 39, 137, 138, 148 n. 40
 decoration, 64, 65, 67, 68, 73 n. 31, 75 n. 52, 95, 96, 151, 195-97, 220-24, 227, 231 n. 20
 dedication, 162 n. 21, 195, 211, 212
 image of, 129-31, 135-37
 miracle at, 24
 portable, 54 n. 35, 100
 and priest, 27, 73 n. 29, 148 n. 47
 relic depository, xxiii, 57, 97, 152, 186, 191, 195, 209, 211, 212, 214 n. 10
 and reliquary, 27, 97, 130
 and shrine, 39, 54 n. 24, 64, 65, 220-22, 227
 temporary, 71 n. 14
 tomb near or in, 30, 35-36 n. 25, 36 n. 31, 50, 98, d 24, g 7, 13, 217 n. 67, 222
altarpiece, xix, xxi, 22, 30, 187, 193, 221, 222, 227
 of Margaret, Montefiascone Cathedral, *see Vanni Altarpiece*
 of Miniato, San Miniato al Monte, 187, 190 n. 60
 in San Vicente de Ávila, 73 n. 31, 74 n. 39, 75 n. 58
 of Virgin Mary and Juliana, Santillana del Mar, 195-197
Alvito, Bishop of León, saint, 93, 94, 98, 103, 104, 106 n. 18
 image of, 102
Ammianus Marcellinus, 6, 12, 15 n. 20
Amunia of San Millán de la Cogolla, visionary, saint, 27, 35 n. 21
Anastasia, healer, saint, 175
Andalucía, supplicant from, 29
Andrew, apostle, martyr, saint, 135
Andrew II, King of Hungary, 88 n. 22
Andrew III, King of Hungary, 80
Anempodistos, martyr, saint, 175

- angel, 37 n. 37, 41, 75 n. 59, 83, 211, 217 n. 61, n. 67
with Christ, 44, 68
companion of deceased, 9, 31, 144 n. 2
companion of saint, 135, 139, 141, 198
with effigy, 29
messenger, 64, 143, 218 n. 69
musicians or singers, 224
- animals
combat, 117, 118
as idol, 159
as ornament, xxiii, 116–22, 207
sacrificial, 153, 163 n. 35
type of
bears, 153
birds, 112, 114, 117–22
calf, 159
dog, 184, 190 n. 50
dragon, 112, 121, 127 n. 75, 179–81, 186, 189 n. 26
eagle, 112, 114, 119, 120
hawk, 120, 121, 127 n. 64
lion, 111, 112, 117, 119–22, 123 n. 7, 153
owl, 119
scorpion, 186
serpent, 58
sheep, 184
siren (harpy), xxiii, 119, 120, 122, 126 n. 57, 127 n. 70
- Ansbert, Abbot of Moissac, saint, 142, 147 n. 32
Ansurio, Bishop of Orense, saint, 93, 105 n. 6, 107 n. 44
Antioch, 179, 180, 188 n. 3
Aosta, church of Saint Orso, 161 n. 2
Aphthonios, martyr, saint, 175
Apocalypse, 11
see also Bible, New Testament, Apocalypse
- apostles, *see* saints, type of
apostle series (*Apostolado*), 197, 199–200, 201, 203, 206, 207, 215 n. 36, n. 39, 216 n. 44, 217 n. 61, n. 64
- Arabia, cult of saints in, 170
Arca di San Donato (Giovanni di Francesco da Arezzo and Betto di Francesco da Firenze), 220–26
civic character, 222, 223, 225, 226
design, 220, 222
iconography, 222–24
see also Donatus, Bishop of Arezzo, martyr, saint,
Arca di San Domenico, 219, 220, 227
Arca de San Millán de la Cogolla, 21–27, 33 n. 3, 34 n. 9, n. 15, 35 n. 17, n. 21, 100
- Arcádigo, Bishop of Orense, 105 n. 1
Arce, Roy Pérez de, 207
Archbishop (not sainted)
Bernard de Sédillac, Archbishop of Toledo, 133
Rodrigo Ximénez de Rada, 99
see also saint, type of, archbishop
- arcosolium, 39, 57, 75 n. 56, 95
Arezzo, 226
Cathedral of, 220, 221, 230 n. 11
altar, 220–22
tomb of Bishop Guido Tarlati, 221, 223, 226
tomb of Pope Gregory X, 221, 225
civic pride, 225, 226
Guelphs and Ghibellines, 226
patron saints, 220, 224–26
vandalism, 226
see also *Arca di San Donato*
- Arlanza, monastery of San Pedro, 121
Arles, 3, 5
monastery of Saint-Trophime, 161 n. 2, 162 n. 24, 203
Arqueta de Genadio, 100
Asia Minor, cult of saints in, 170, 191
- Astorga, 93, 94, 96, 98, 100, 103, 105 n. 1
church of Santa Marta, 98, 100
Museo de la Catedral, 100
Museo de los Caminos, 98
- Atilano, Bishop of Zamora, saint, 93, 94, 98, 100, 103, 108 n. 53
- audience, xix–xxiv, 9, 13, 14, 21, 32, 130, 179, 181, 183
aristocratic, noble, or well-to-do, 9, 181
as beholder, viewer, or visitor, xxiii, 28, 29, 31–32, 111, 135, 141, 145 n. 7, 147 n. 33, 155, 157, 162 n. 21, 183
empathetic, 7, 8, 135
female, xxiii, 12, 17, 11–13, 16, 180, 181, 184–87
monastic, 34 n. 8, 50, 135–37, 155, 183
and ornament, *see* decoration
as pilgrim, 21, 22, 27, 28, 30, 122
as public, 179
as reader, 6, 113–17, 141, 162 n. 21, 181
and saint's life, 6, 9, 11–14, 21, 158, 184
in manuscript, 7, 34 n. 8
self-identification on the part of, 160, 186
as slave, 182
as sub-elite, 9
see also devotion, popular
- Augustine, Bishop of Hippo, doctor, saint, xxi, 5–7, 9, 10, 14
on altars, 162 n. 21
on animals, 126, n. 55
De opera monachorum, 103
on grace, 7–9, 14
and Gregory of Tours, 12
on Magi, 64
Mainz collection of sermons, 3, 4
On Obedience, 5
on martyrs
festival, 3–6
imitation of, 3, 5, 8, 9
praise of women martyrs, 8
preaching, 3, 4
reform of cult, 3, 4, 6
tomb of Saint Stephen, 50
On Christian Doctrine, 111
on Saint Cyprian, 16 n. 36
- Augustine, saint, tomb in Pavia, 219, 223, 228, 230 n. 6
Autun, tomb of Saint Lazarus, xix, 70 n. 6, 207
- Ávila, 60
Bishop of, 66, 67, 73 n. 35, 74 n. 39, n. 41
Cathedral of, 66, 71 n. 14
church of San Pedro, 72 n. 28
church of San Vicente, 57–59, 64, 65, 121
crypt, 57, 59, 69
façade, 58–62, 64
foundation of, 58, 59
Late Antique martyrrium, 57, 58, 62, 69
metaphor for city, 60, 61, 64
miracle of blood, 66
symbolic meaning of, 58–60
transept, south, 57, 65–69, 75 n. 56
- citizenry, 60, 67; *see* Jews, of Ávila
procession, 60, 64, 73 n. 35
Puerta de San Vicente, 59, 60
saints of, *see* Sabina and Cristeta, Segundo of Ávila, Teresa of Ávila, Vicente de Ávila
see also Vicente de Ávila, shrine of
- Babylon, 119
baldachin
of shrine of San Vicente de Ávila, 66, 68, 74 n. 39, n. 40, n. 41, 75 n. 59
of tomb of Santo Domingo de la Calzada, 32

- of tomb of Santa Juliana in Santillana del Mar, 201, 202, 207
- Balduccio, Giovanni di, 219
- banquet, *see* devotion, feast; senses, eat
- baptism, 152, 155, 159, 163 n. 37, 180, 186
- Barbara, healer, saint, 171, 174, 175
- Basiliscus, martyr, saint, 170
- Becket, Thomas, Archbishop of Canterbury, martyr, saint, 39, 41, 42, 48-50, 55 n. 42, n. 43, n. 45
 appearance in dream, 41, 51
 'Becket's Blood', 40, 49, 51, 53 n. 6
 Christ-like, 51
 miracles of, 40, 49, 51
Miracula sancti Thomae Cantuariensis, 40
 murder of, 43
 shrine of, 41, 42
 tomb of, xxii, 39, 40, 42, 49-51, 55 n. 39
 translation of relics, 40
- Bede the Venerable, monk, saint, xxiv, 50
- Béla III, King of Hungary, 80, 87
- belt (cincture/girdle), 52, 98, 180
 and pregnancy, 180, 181
- Benedict, of Nursia, patriarch of western monks, Abbot of Montecassino, saint, 138
 Rule of, 133, 134
- Berceo, Gonzalo de, 21, 24, 27, 29, 33 n. 5, 35 n. 18, n. 19
- Betto di Francesco da Firenze, 222
- Bible
 New Testament
 Acts of the Apostles, 129, 139, 147 n. 35
 Apocalypse, 120
 Beatus's commentary, 120
 Elders of, 111, 112, 114, 122
 Old Testament, 85, 162 n. 15
 Daniel, 120
 Exodus, 159
 Job, 120
 Psalms, 133, 159
 Visigothic, of the Cathedral of León, 94
 Vulgate, 119
 word, 118
- Bishop (not sainted)
 Alexandre Farnese, 152
 Alonso de Cartagena, of Burgos, xxiii, xxiv, 191, 193, 195, 200-03, 206-09, 214 n. 17, n. 18, 216 n. 57
 Arnulf, of Lisieux, 47
 Aurelius, of Carthage, 4, 15 n. 10
 Dulcidio, of Salamanca, 94
 Durand, of Toulouse, 131, 133, 142, 149 n. 58
 Gil, of Osma, 28, 35 n. 25
 Gilbert Foliot, of London, 50
 Guido Tarlati, of Arezzo, 223
 Gundulf (Gunnolf), of Rochester, 45, 46, 54 n. 29
 Leontius, of Hippo, 4, 15 n. 9
 Martín de Vilches, of Ávila, 66, 74 n. 41
 Nicetius, of Lyons, 12
 Pablo de Santa María, of Burgos, 193
 Salomón, 97
 Suero, of Zamora, 103
see also saint, type of, bishop
- bishop, 4, 5, 7, 10, 12, 15 n. 20, 50, 56 n. 63, 93-104, 152, 179, 188 n. 15
 abbot-, 94, 96, 99, 100, 102-04, 131, 162 n. 26
 burial, 94-98, 102, 103
 crosier, 99, 100, 102, 158
 episcopal throne, 93
 image of, 44, 46, 102, 158, 200
 restoration of episcopal see, 103
 ring, 99, 100, 102, 108 n. 53
 sacral episcopacy, 93, 104
see also saint, type of, abbot-bishop; saint, type of, bishop
- blind, 186
 as blindfolded, 40
 cure of, 24, 26, 27, 29, 43, 44, 49, 52, 56 n. 58, 96
- blood, 6, 8, 52, 56 n. 58, 66, 183, 184
see also Becket, Thomas, 'Becket's Blood'; nostrum
- Boccaccio, Giovanni, 226
- Bologna, 219, 228
- book, 27, 36 n. 28, 48, 86, 87 n. 8, 148 n. 40, 161 n. 6
 and Christ, 197, 198, 206
 and cleric, 27, 31, 40, 45
 as collection of texts, 131, 132, 158
 and saint, 158, 159, 200
 tied to saint's tomb, 36 n. 28
see also manuscript, liturgical; Moissac
- Book of the City of Ladies* (Christine de Pizan), 179
- Braga, 94, 95, 105 n. 1, 133
 Council of, 59, 95
- Braulio, Bishop of Saragossa, saint, 24, 35 n. 17, n. 18
Breviary of Pierre de Carmaing (New York, Morgan Library, M 463), 137, 138, 148 n. 38, n. 39
- Brunelleschi, Filippo, 227
- Burgo de Osma, El, 28,
 Cathedral of, 28, 29
see also Pedro de Osmaar Burgos, 195, 200, 201, 203, 208, 209, 212, 214 n. 24
 Cathedral of, 193, 213, n. 7
 cult of saints in, 191, 193, 198, 203, 213, n. 8
 diocese of, 191
- Burgundy, 137
- burial
ad sanctos, 9, 12, 121
 in cathedral, 42, 97, 98, 224-26
 chamber, 9
 in cloister, xxiii, 121, 122
 gallery, 34 n. 7, 97, 111, 113, 114
 garth, 115, 121
 in church, 12, 39, 59, 95, 97, 111, 203, 204, 227
 apse, 98
 apse, western, 96-98
 area (exterior), 95, 97
 atrium, 94
 crypt, xiii, xxiv, 39, 59, 69, 172, 173
 narthex, 172
 near altar, 95-97
 north aisle, 98
 transept, 75 n. 56, 98
 image of, 23, 42-44, 47-49, 52, 111
 in living rock, 111
 in monastery, 93, 97, 121
 pantheon, episcopal, 93, 97, 107 n. 50
 place (site), xx, xxiv, 21, 49, 51, 52, 102, 106 n. 19,
 decoration (embellishment) of, xx-xxii, 52, 96, 172, 173, 219, 227
 prayer at, xxi, 42-45, 47, 50, 52, 173
 prohibition, 195, 212
see also Braga, Council of
 vessel (container), 48
see also sarcophagus; tomb of individual, not sainted;
 tomb of saint; translation
- Bithynia (Nicomedia), 191, 198
- Byzantine Empire, 171
 cult of saints in, 170, 177 n. 7
- Caaveiro, monastery of, 94, 109 n. 73
- Caesarius, Bishop of Arles, saint, 5, 10, 15 n. 5
- Calzada, *see* Santo Domingo de la Calzada
- candles, xxi, 5, 40, 45, 51, 56, n. 58, 86, 181
- Canigou, monastery of Saint-Martin, 121

- canon, 29, 100, 102
 canon law, 188 n. 1
 canonization, xx, 99, 103, 223
 of Alvito and Ordoño, 94
 of Anselm of Canterbury, 55 n. 42
 Byzantine, 171
 of Domingo of Silos, 111, 121
 of Edward the Confessor, 39, 49, 51, 55 n. 42
 during fourteenth century, 226, 227
 of Hungarian saints, 79
 of Ladislav, 80
 of Loukas Stiris, 171
 of Osmund of Old Sarum, 55 n. 39
 of Rosendo, 95
 during sixteenth and seventeenth centuries, 93
 of Thomas Becket, 39, 49
 Cantabria, 193, 205, 206, 216 n. 43, n. 46, n. 55
 saints' cults in, 191, 214 n. 10, n. 13
 Canterbury, Cathedral of,
 Corona Chapel, 40, 42
 pilgrimage to, 42, 50
 Trinity Chapel, 39
 stained glass, 39-42, 51
 see also Becket, Thomas, Archbishop of Canterbury;
 tomb of Saint, Thomas Becket
Cantigas, of: Alfonso X, 29, 36 n. 30, c 10
 capital, xxiii, 57, 142, 205
 as cenotaph, 111, 113-14
 composition, xxii, 114-18, 135-37, 153-56
 historiated, 72 n. 28, 114, 120, 121, 130, 134-35, 143-44
 interactivity, 114, 135-39, 141, 143-44, 155, 158
 ornamental, 73 n. 33, 115, 117, 118-21
 with relic cavity, 129, 130, 138, 139, 143, 144
 representing saints, xxiii
 with inscription, 111, 113-18, 122, 139, 141
 Moissac, 120, 129, 135-37, 139
 Saint-Pons-de-Thomières, 120, 151-60
 Santillana del Mar, 199, 200, 204, 206, 207, 217 n. 61
 Capito, Bishop of Lugo, saint, 105 n. 1
 Cappadocia, 172, 176 n. 4, n. 6
 Carrión de los Condes, church of Santiago, 198, 200, 215, n. 29
 Carthage, 7, 9
 religious festivals, 3-5
 Casilda, saint, 193
 Castilla, cult of saints in, 29, 34 n. 12, 35 n. 25, 99
Catalogus Sanctorum (Petrus de Natalibus), 224, 231 n. 20
 Catalonia, cult of saints in, 152
 Cathari, 153, 158, 162 n. 26
 cathedral, xx, xxii, 62, 66, 71 n. 14, 84, 97, 152, 193, 198, 199, 206
 altarpiece, xxiii, 186, 187, 222
 construction, 79, 80, 94, 220, 225, 227
 coronation in, 80
 destruction, 79, 85, 86, 226
 patron saint, 35 n. 25, n. 26, 79, 103, 104, 180, 181, 187, 222, 225
 ritual, 71 n. 14, 133, 137, 220
 shrine, 77, 96, 203, 204, 220, 224, 225
 treasury/sacristy, xxii, 73 n. 29, 96, 203
 see also burial, in cathedral
 Catherine of Alexandria, virgin, martyr, saint, 13
 see also Katherine
 Catherine of Siena, mystic, saint, 226, 232 n. 37
 Celanova, 37 n. 36, 94, 100
 Church of Santa María
 burial of San Rosendo in, 22, 95, 96
 healing at, 31, 98-99
 Church of San Pedro (Peter), 95
 cenotaph, xxi, xxii, 21, 216 n. 57
 of San Millán de la Cogolla, 21-24, 27-31, 33, 96
 of San Vicente de Ávila, *see* shrine of Saint, Vicente of Santa Juliana in Santillana del Mar, *see* tomb of Saint, Juliana
 of Santo Domingo de Silos, 111, 112, 114, 117, 120, 121
 Cerezo de Riotirón, 198, 204
 Chad, Bishop of Mercia, saint, 50, 51
 chain, 29, 36 n. 28, 139
 chalice, 56 n. 58, 81, 86, 100, 109 n. 73
 Charlemagne, Emperor of Holy Roman Empire, saint, 81
 reliquary bust of, 81-83
 Charles Robert of Anjou, King of Hungary, 80
 Charles the Bald, Emperor of Holy Roman Empire, 180
 Chartres, 162 n. 14, 189 n. 27
 chess pieces, 100, 101
 childbirth, 185, 188 n. 15
 and cult of Saint Margaret, xxiii, 179-83, 186, 189 n. 27
 surgical tools, 184, 185
 choir, 141
 Christ, *see* Jesus Christ
 Christina, martyr, saint, 13, 17 n. 75
 Christine de Pizan, 179
 Christmas, 4
 Church
 council, 59, 95, 131, 133
 Hispano-Visigothic, 102, 104
 persons outside, xxi, 4, 58, 61-64, 66, 67, 69, 72 n. 21, 121, 139, 153-58, 162 n. 23, 163 n. 33, 182, 183, 184
 persons within, 9
 position on ascetics and mystics, 226
 reform, 104
 in Rome, 93, 94
 church
 apse, 95-99
 basilica, 57-64
 burial in, *see* burial, in church
 Byzantine structure, 172
 choir, 130, 133, 138, 143
 crypt, xx, xxiii, xxiv, 39
 Aquileia Cathedral, xx
 Canterbury Cathedral, 40, 42, 49, 50
 Katholikon, Phokis, 167, 171-73, 177 n. 14
 San Vicente de Ávila, 57, 59, 69
 Santo Domingo de la Calzada, 32
 dedication of, 95, 104, 130-32, 150
 façade, 57, 58, 61, 67, 152, 200, 204
 as house, 224
 monastic, 21-23, 27, 95-97, 111, 171
 presbytery, 95-98
 offerings to, *see* offerings
 narthex, of Hosios Loukas, xxiii, 172-75
 sacristy, 64-65, 74 n. 39, 86, 96, 97, 129, 138, 141, 148 n. 40, 150 n. 65
 and saints' monuments, 21
 symbolic meaning of, 57, 58, 71 n. 18, 224
 transept, 65, 66, 69, 111
 Cimiez, 151-53, 157, 162 n. 16
 circumambulation, *see* ritual, circumambulation
 Cîteaux, 162 n. 14
 city, xxii, 226
 competition between, 219, 222-23
 and church, 59, 61, 63-64
 and civic identity, 223, 225-26
 and festivals, 5, 60
 gate, 59-60, 62
 and saint, 51, 60, 63, 191, 216 n. 57, 219, 220, 224-26

- City of God (*ciuitas Dei*), 5, 64, 223
- Clairvaux, 162 n.14
- Claudius, Roman governor of Gaul, 153-58, 162 n.23, 163 n.33
- clergy, 9, 12, 58, 71 n.14, 102, 104
- cloister, 102
 - burial in, xxiii, 95, 97, 111, 113, 121, 122
 - capitals, *see* capital
 - decoration, xxii-xxiii, 102, 104, 111, 112, 114, 118-22, 129, 130, 134, 135, 151, 152, 159, 160
 - ritual (ceremonial), 130-34, 138, 139, 141-44
 - mandatum*, 97, 142
- Cloghane, saint, patron of the Dingle peninsula, 4
- Cluny, monastery of, 128 n.93, 131, 149 n.53, n.54, 151
 - burial in, 121, 128 n.84
 - customs, 131, 133, 142
- Codex Albeldense*, 103
- coffin, *see* sarcophagus
- cognition, 119, 134
 - as *cognitio*, 6
 - see also* imagination; senses
- Coimbra, 93
- coin, 40, 80
- Cologne, Cathedral of, 80, 81
- column
 - in cloister, 113-15, 119, 121, 123 n.8, 129, 134
 - commemorative, 113, 114, 117-19
 - as decoration, 58, 65, 66, 116, 139, 227
 - monument elevated on columns, 29-30, 35 n.23, 57, 68, 76 n.61, 95, 96, 205, 219, 227
 - and popular devotion, 4, 21, 27, 29, 30, 32, 37 n.36, 96
 - relic depository, 130
 - of Saint Symeon Stylites, 4
- comb, liturgical, 100, 101
- commemoration, *see* memory
- composition, 40, 44, 51, 52, 143, 151, 172, 222
 - alignment, 135, 172
 - analogous form, 24, 29, 83, 153, 155, 184-86, 224
 - asymmetry, 124 n.27, 125 n.30
 - conventional, 23, 29, 153, 198, 200, 204, 222
 - effect, 115, 223
 - frontality, 155
 - iconic, 135, 183
 - juxtaposition, 29, 139
 - musical, 132
 - opposition, 72 n.26, 135
 - symmetry, 114, 135
- Compostela, *see* Santiago de Compostela
- Constantinople, 173
- conversion, 157, 159, 162 n.28, 171, 175
- Córdoba, 94
- coronation, 80, 81, 90 n.42
- Cosmas and Damian, martyrs, saints, 167, 170, 171
- Cremona, monastery of San Lorenzo, 219
- Crescentinus, deacon, 'false saint', 9
- Crete, 171
- Cristeta, *see* Sabina and Cristeta
- crossier, 46, 85, 98-102, 158
- cross, 39, 44, 49, 51, 52, 86
 - jewelled cross, 8, 100
 - of martyrdom
 - Christ, 8, 137
 - Peter, 135, 141
 - of Millán, 23
 - sign of, 11, 180
 - Triumph of the Cross, 142
- crown, 39, 49, 51, 52, 80
 - of Charlemagne, 81
 - of church (*corona*), 40
 - of ruler, 48, 49, 77, 80, 90 n.47, 156, 159
 - of sainthood, 83
- Crusade, 137, 157
- Cucufate, martyr, saint, 214 n.10
- cult, xx, xxii, 27
 - changing needs of, xxiii, xxiv, 7, 9, 14, 93, 102-04, 226, 227
 - of deceased (not sainted), 9
 - and images, xx, 23, 167, 172, 175, 179-87, 193, 219
 - of martyrs, 3-11
 - see also* martyrdom; type of saint, martyr
 - as memory (*memoria*), xix, xx
 - objects associated with, 22, 44, 50, 77-79, 83, 96, 195, 207
 - pagan, 4, 159,
 - promotion of, xx-xxii, 21, 22, 49, 203, 207
 - of relics, xx, 7, 50, 77, 78, 98, 180
 - and political concerns, xxii, xxiv, 79, 80, 85
 - of saints, xix, xxiii, 5, 13, 14, 49, 51, 52, 69, 79-81, 93, 103, 179, 191, 205
 - rivalry between cults, 49
 - structuring of, xxi, xxiv, 4, 7, 10-14, 226-27
 - see also* devotion, popular; ritual; listings of individual saints
- Cumae, 191
- Cyprian, Bishop of Carthage, martyr, saint, 4, 8, 9, 16 n.36
- Cyrus, monk, martyr, saint, 170-71
- Dacian, Roman governor, 61, 63, 64
- Damasus, Pope, 9
- Daniel, in the Lions' Den, 153
- Daroca, tomb of San Gilberto, 201
- Dativus, martyr, saint, 7
- death, 120, 121, 179, 181
 - of Christ, *see* Jesus Christ
 - of martyr, *see* martyrdom
 - of saint (not martyr)
 - Domingo of Silos, 111, 113, 124 n.27
 - Loukas Stiris, 171
 - Millán, 23, 24
 - Oria, 27
 - Pedro of Osma, 28, 31, 35 n.25
 - Thérèse of Lisieux, 14
 - triumph over, 3, 6, 7, 9, 11, 62, 111
- decoration (embellishment), xx, xxi, xxiv, 21, 31, 39, 42, 48, 74 n.39, 134, 222
 - and audience (viewer), 21, 31, 32, 52, 120, 135, 137, 141, 147 n.33, 155, 157, 158, 223
 - of capital, *see* capital
 - context of, xix, xxiii, 62, 118-20, 122, 135, 144, 170, 172
 - of church, 37 n.44, 62, 71 n.18, 146 n.21, 167, 171, 172
 - of cloister, 111, 114, 122, 142, 147 n.29, 160
 - of manuscript, 132, 140, 149 n.62
 - medium
 - gold, 39, 41, 67-69, 74 n.39
 - inscription, 9, 35 n.21, 55 n.39, 62, 68, 69, 112-20, 131, 139, 141, 142, 147 n.35, 150 n.66, 157, 227
 - jewelled, 8, 39, 41
 - metalwork, 39, 78, 85, 100, 151, 197, 203
 - mosaic, 8, 167, 222
 - paint, 5, 6, 23, 34 n.16, 36 n.25, 67, 167, 172
 - sculpture, 31, 39, 47, 146 n.21, 201, 203, 205
 - statue, 41 n.3
 - woodwork, 41, 67, 95, 98, 99, 108 n.53
 - of reliquary, 100, 197, 203
 - of shrine or tomb, 193, 206, 217 n.67, 227
 - type of,
 - aniconic, 120

- architectural framework, 41, 65-68, 162 n. 15, 167, 203, 205, 219, 224, 227
- baldachin, 66, 68, 201, 202, 205
- emulation of Antiquity, 219, 227
- foliate, 41, 121, 183, 205
- generic, 41, 118
- imagines clipeatae*, 46, 47, 217 n. 67
- narrative, 21, 23, 27-29, 31, 61-63, 139, 142, 151, 183, 219, 222, 223
- operosa varietate*, 73 n. 33
- zoomorphic, 119-21
- see also listings for individual artworks
- demon, 36 n. 32, 85
- possession by, 28, 29, 37 n. 36, 98
- devil, 180, 181, see also Satan
- devotion, popular, xix, xx, xxi, 7, 13, 21, 22, 93, 95, 102, 103, 191, 226, 227
- dance, 3, 4, 7
- drink, 30, 31
- dust from tomb (nostrum), xxi, 31, 51, 56 n. 58
- to excess, xxi, 3-4, 11, 16 n. 33
- eat, xxi, 4, 98, 99
- in Galicia, 35 n. 23, 99
- kiss, 5, 42, 48-51
- at saint's tomb, xxi, 29, 42-45, 49-52, 96, 195, 202, 221
- circumambulation, xxii, 27, 28, 32, 35 n. 24
- enter, xxi, 42, 50
- lie over or under (incubation), 35 n. 23, 95
- touch column, 29-30, 35 n. 23
- and women, 27, 181, 186, 189 n. 20
- see also festival; pilgrimage; procession; ritual; senses
- diocese, 93, 103, 104, 162 n. 26
- of Burgos, 191, 193
- of Iria Flavia-Compostela, 93, 94, 99, 103, 109 n. 86
- of León, 93, 97, 98, 100, 102, 104
- Diocletian and Maximian, Roman emperors, 180
- Dionysius of Fournas, 170
- Dominic (Domingo) de Guzmán, founder of Dominican Order, saint, 219, 222
- Dominican Order, 179, 182, 184
- Domingo de Silos, Abbot of Silos, saint, xxii, xxiii, 118, 120
- burial in cloister, 95, 111-14, 122
- cenotaph capital, 111-22
- cult, 111, 193, 203
- epitaph, 113-16, 122
- miracles, 29-31, 111
- relics, 106 n. 29
- tomb, 22, 30, 111
- enamel altarpiece of, 22, 30, 203
- virtues, 120, 121
- Domingo de la Calzada, saint
- tomb, 27, 32, 215 n. 40
- donation, see offering
- Donatus, Bishop of Arezzo, martyr, saint, xxiv, 220-24
- as building block, 224
- desecration of relics, 226
- tomb of, 220-26
- see also *Arca di San Donato*; Arezzo
- donor, 179, 186, 219
- Duccio di Buoninsegna, 222
- Durham, Cathedral of, xxiv
- Easter, 7, 16 n. 33
- ecclesia primitiva*, xxiv, 227
- Edward the Confessor, King of England, saint, xxii, 39
- in Bayeux Tapestry, 54 n. 18
- burial of, 42-43, 44, 52
- canonization and cult of, 49, 51, 52
- miracles, 43, 45, 48, 52
- ring of, 44, 52, 55 n. 38
- tomb-shrine of, 39, 42-50
- châsse*, 44
- opening of, 45, 46
- pilgrims, 42, 44, 48, 52
- translation, 48, 52
- vita*, 42, 47, 48
- effigy (*gisant*), xx, 21, 227
- of Bruno, priest, in Hildesheim, 35 n. 22
- beneath canopy or baldachin, 32, 201, 202
- of Domingo de la Calzada, 32
- of Domingo de Silos, 111, 124 n. 26
- of Edward the Confessor, 44
- of Froilán, 102
- and grapes, 30-31
- interaction between supplicant and, 22, 27, 32
- of Juliana, 193-95
- of Millán de la Cogolla, 22-27, 30, 32
- of Pedro de Osma, 28-32
- of Peter and Paul, 129
- of Vicente, Sabina, and Cristeta, 67-68
- Efrén, Bishop of Astorga, saint, 105 n. 1
- Egypt, 13, 15 n. 21, 188 n. 12
- El Burgo de Osma, see Burgo de Osma, El
- Eleanor of Provence, Queen, wife of Henry III of England, 42, 48
- elevatio*, 69
- Elias of Dereham, 41
- Elizabeth, Queen Mother of Hungary, 80-81, 83, 88 n. 22
- Elpidiphoros, martyr, saint, 175
- embellishment, see decoration
- Emeric, prince of Hungary, saint, 79, 81, 84, 88 n. 22
- empathy
- and artwork, xxii, 21, 31, 59, 135, 155
- for martyr, 6, 8, 10, 12, 14
- emperor
- Byzantine, 171, 173
- Holy Roman, 81
- Roman, 157
- enamel, 39, 47, 151
- altarpiece of Santo Domingo de Silos, 22, 30
- châsse* of Edward the Confessor, 44, 48
- England, 39-52, j 5, l 5
- cult of saints in, 39, 49, 51-52, l 4
- monuments of saints in, xx, xxii, 39-52
- Epicureans, 3
- Epigrammata*, of Pope Damasus, 9
- epitaph, xxiii, 69, 93, 98, 107 n. 44, 111, 113-18, 220
- Ermengol, Bishop of Urgel, saint, 95, 106 n. 29
- Ethelreda of Canterbury, 39, 40, 51
- Ethiopia, 13, 180, 188 n. 12
- Etymologies* of Isidore of Seville, 117, 118
- Eucharist, see liturgy, Mass, Eucharist
- Eufemia, saint, 96
- Eugenia, healer, saint, 175
- Eugenio of Toledo, saint, 98
- Eulalia, virgin, martyr, saint, 6, 8, 10
- Euphemia, healer, saint, 174, 175
- evangelists
- as Tetramorph, 199, 200, 204, 215 n. 30, n. 39, 217 n. 61, n. 64, n. 67
- see also John the Evangelist
- evil, 118, 119, 122
- excommunication, 137, 158, 162 n. 26
- executioner, see martyrdom
- ex-votos, 21, 29, 32, 186
- Fabianus, Pope, 157
- Fagildo, Abbot of San Pelayo (Paio) de Antealtares, saint, 96, 99

- feast day, *see* festival
 Felices of Bilibium, saint, 100
 Felicity, saint, 180, 188 n. 15
fenestella, 49-51, 54 n. 25, 55 n. 39, 195, 202, 217 n. 67
 as aperture, 45, 51, 47
 as *fenestra*, 50
 as opening, 42, 44, 45, 49, 66, 99
 feretory, 39, 203, 204
 of Edward the Confessor, 47, 48, 54 n. 24
 of English shrines, xx, 55 n. 39
 of Juliana, xxiv, 204, 205, 207
 of Thomas Becket (Elias of Dereham and Walter of Colchester), 40-42
 see also shrine; shrine of
 Fernando I, King of León and Castilla, 94, 111, 121
 Fernando III, King of Castilla, saint, 59
 festivals, 3-7, 11, 13, 14, 60, 195, 200
 and Augustine, xxi, 3, 4, b 5
 Christmas, 4
 Easter, 7, 142
 Epiphany, 72 n. 28
 as feast day, 132, 138, 141-43
 in Ávila, 60, 65, 72 n. 24, 73 n. 35
 double, 193
 in Santillana del Mar, 191, 193, 209
 Holy Week, 142, 172
 Maundy Thursday, 173
 Palm Sunday, 60
 and Plutarch, 3
 and Strabo, 3
 as spectacle, 7
 of translation, 48
 Flaviano, saint, xxiii, 180
 Flora, saint, 221
 Florence, 188 n. 1, 226, 227, 230 n. 9, n. 10, n. 14
 chapter house of Sta. Maria Novella, 190 n. 50
 church of Orsanmichele, 222 n. 3, n. 4
 church of Santa Anunziata, 190 n. 57
 church of Santa Margherita a Montici, 183
 church of San Miniato al Monte, 187
 flower, 183
 Fontroide, 205
 Fortunius, Abbot of Silos, 121
 founder
 of Christian kingship, 81
 of church, 80, 89, 121
 Jew, 58, 62, 64, 69
 of monastery, 121, 145 n. 12, 151
 fountain, 135, 137, 142, 150 n. 65
 Foz, 94
 San Martiño, church of, 99
 France, 145 n. 8, 180
 cult of saints in, xx, 152, 180, 13, 4
 monastic reform in, 131, 142
 trope repertory, 132, 141
 vernacular saints' lives in, 13
 friar, 179
 Froarengo, Bishop of Coimbra, saint, 93
 Froila, saint, sarcophagus at Lugo Cathedral, 22, 37 n. 43
 Froilán, Bishop of León, saint, 93, 94, 98
 burial, 97, 102
 cult of, 34 n. 6, 102-04
 Fructuoso, Bishop of Braga, saint, 94, 95
 funerary art, xxv n. 16, 46, 47, 68, 69, 71 n. 18, 111, 120-22
 Galicia, 35 n. 23, 94, 99, 102
 cult of saints in, 31, 93-104
 monuments of saints in, xxiii, 22, 93, 96, 97
 Gaul, 3, 10-12, 157
 gaze, 21, 44, 115, 126 n. 51
 at spectator, 31, 32, 155
 see also senses, sight
 Gelért, Bishop of Hungary, saint, 79
 Gelmírez, Bishop of Santiago de Compostela, 104
 Genadio, Bishop of Astorga, hermit, saint, 94, 100
 burial, 94-98
 cult of, 93
 Genoa, 182
 genuflection, 134
 George, martyr, saint, 84
 Géraud of Moissac, Archbishop of Braga, saint, 132, 133
 Germany, cult of saints in, 180
 Aachen, 80, 81, 83
 Cologne, 80, 81
 gesture, 12, 34 n. 16, 133, 134, 155, 183
 of amazement, 135
 of benediction, 44, 197
 of speech, 40, 41, 157, 159
 of thanks, 45
 Ghiberti, Lorenzo, 227
 gift, *see* offering
 Gil de Zamora, Franciscan, 98
 Giovanni d'Aquila, 83
 Giovanni di Francesco da Arezzo, 222
gisant, *see* effigy
 God, 60, 69, 86, 124 n. 17, 140, 198
 act of, 58, 120, 134
 City of, 64
 Divine Word, 147 n. 35, 224
 two natures, 63, 64
 work of (*opus Dei*), 133
 Golden Altar of Saint Ambrose, 151
Golden Legend of Jacobus de Voragine, 14, 179, 183
 González, Fernán, Count of Castilla, 121
 Gonzalo, Bishop of Mondoñedo, saint, 94, 98, 99, 102
 Gonzalo de Berceo, *see* Berceo, Gonzalo de
 Gospel Book of Judith of Flanders, 47
 grace, 3, 5, 7-9, 10, 12, 14, 134
 grapes, 21, 30, 31
 grave site, *see* burial, place
 Greece, xx, 13, 167, 171
 Gregory, Bishop of Tours, saint, 11-14, 50
 Gregory Nazianzen, Bishop of Sasina, theologian, doctor, saint, 4, 64
 Gregory the Great, Pope and doctor, saint, 5, 180
 Mass of Saint Gregory, 65
 Gregory X, Pope, saint, 221, 225
 grief, 27, 47, 54 n. 34, 102
 Grimaldus, *see* *Vita Sancti Dominici*
 Guilhem, saint, tomb in Saint-Guilhem-le-Désert, xix
 Guillaume IV, Count of Toulouse, 151
 Gutiérrez, Osorio, Count, Saint, 96, 99
 Győr, Cathedral of, xxii, 87 n. 6
 hagiography, xix, xx, 11-14, 31, 39, 49, 60, 104, 133, 151, 179
 as archetype, 63, 64
 Byzantine, 13, 16 n. 57
 charter as, 85
 collection of miracles, 32, 37 n. 44, 191, 226
 late medieval, 11, 13, 226, 227
 literary, xx, 14, 21, 146 n. 21, 162 n. 16, 171, 179, 180, 213
 monumental, 68, 161, 217 n. 66, 222, 223
 pictorial, xxiii, 21, 23, 34 n. 12, 49, 62, 63, 135, 139, 141, 173, 179, 183-86, 193, 198, 205
 as precedent, 29, 102, 152, 153
 as role model, 13, 14
 text and tomb, 36 n. 28, 111, 113, 114

- Tibetan, 12, 13
 typological, 153, 172, 175
 Christomimetic, 51, 52, 64, 153, 155, 157, 163 n. 33, 179, 183, 184
 Mariamimetic, 180, 183
 Western Europe, 13
see also narrative; *vita*
- Harold I, King of England, 42
- healing
 and ex-voto, 29, 36 n. 30, 186
 fountain, 135, 142, 150 n. 65
 potion, xxi, 56 n. 58
 with matter from saint's grave (nostrum), 31, 40, 98, 99, 111
 power of saint, xxii, xxiii, 7, 51, 52, 120, 170-72
 at tomb, xx, 21, 51, 55 n. 39
 Edward the Confessor, 45, 51, 52
 Fagildo, of San Pelayo de Antealtares, 99
 Loukas Stiris, 171, 175
 Osorio Gutiérrez, 99
 Pedro de Osuma, 30
 Rodrigo Ximénez de Rada, 99
 Rosendo, of Celanova, 29, 37 n. 36, 98
 San Millán de la Cogolla, 21
 Stephen, 50
 Thomas Becket, 39, 40, 49, 50
 by touch, 50, 52, 99
see also saint, type of, thaumaturgic
- heaven, xxi, 120, 125 n. 33, 133, 137, 159, 198, 203
 deceased in, 9
 Heavenly Jerusalem, 5, 223, 224
 saints in, 5, 64, 116, 143, 195, 227
- Helena, healer, saint, 175
- Henry II, King of England, 48, 50, 55 n. 42, n. 43, 56 n. 69
- Henry III, King of England, husband of Eleanor of Provence, 42, 49, 52
- Henry VIII, King of England, 40
- heresy, 157, 158, 162 n. 26, 163 n. 37, n. 40
 and Saint Margaret, 179, 186
 and Saint Pontius, xxiii, 153, 158-59
- Hermenias*, by Dionysos of Fourna, 170
- Hermogio, Bishop of Túy, saint, 94, 95, 102
- Hermolaios, physician, saint, 169
- Herod, 64, 139, 144 n. 2, 162 n. 24
- Hilarius of Poitiers, Bishop, theologian, saint, 158
- holiday, *see* festival
- Holy Spirit, 130
- Hosios Loukas, monastery of, *see* Phokis
- Hrabanus Maurus, 62, 125 n. 33, 180
- Huerta, monastery of Santa María, 99
- Hungary
 cult of saints in, 77, 79-81, 83, 85
 fourteenth-century sculpture in, 79, 83, 84
 invasion of, 80
 Ottoman, 83
 Tatar, 77, 80, 84, 85
 Kingdom of, 77, 80, 81, 84
 Árpád dynasty, 79, 80, 84
 Angevin rulers, 80, 81, 84, 85
 relics and kingship, 79-81
see also Ladislas I, King of Hungary, saint
- Iberian Peninsula, 93, 96, 102, 104, 109 n. 71
- Iconoclastic Period, 180
- idol, *see* pagan, idol
- Ignatius of Loyola, saint, 14
- Ildefonso (Ildefonsus) of Toledo, Archbishop, saint, 96, 98, 100, 103
- image
 adoration of, 5,
 and audience, xix, 21, 22, 31, 32, 49, 118-20, 147 n. 33, 160, 173, 179-87, 223
 as authentication, 77-79, 80, 88 n. 22, n. 23, n. 24, 90 n. 47
 on coins, 80
 as concept, 5, 13, 57, 60, 62, 64, 80, 117
 of martyr, 6, 8, 14
 of sanctity, 13, 26
 of sainthood, xx, 13, 14, 51, 153, 186, 193, 195, 198
 and context, 60, 61, 63, 119-21, 135, 152-59, 167-75, 184-85, 205, 212, 222, 231 n. 23
 and cult, xxiii, 23, 77-79, 81, 83, 84, 97, 102, 151, 170-72, 205, 232 n. 41
imagines clipeatae, 46, 47, 217 n. 67
imagines pietatis, n. 4
 at *loca sancta*, xix, xx, 22
 as message, 118-20, 186
 picture within a picture, 58, 59
 and ritual at tomb, 27-31, 49-52, 107 n. 35, 173, 183, 212, 221
 on saints' tombs, xxii, 22-32, 57-65, 68, 69, m 2, 4, n
 in saint's *vita*, 34 n. 10, 37 n. 36, 42-49, 51, 52, 96
 of shrine, xxii, 39, 41, 42, 48, 52, 100
tableau vivant, 22, 27
 as talisman, 122
 and text, xxv, 15 n. 18, 16 n. 31, 24, 33 n. 5, 85, 90 n. 48, 114, 118, 119, 124 n. 21, 125 n. 33, 163 n. 33
 of tomb, 32, 37 n. 36, 39, 42-48, 96, m 12
see also listing for individual object or saint
- imagination, 5, 130, 143, 144
 of artist, 134
 as imaginative structure, 6, 7, 10, 11, 13, 14
 of monk, 141
see also cognition; senses
- indulgence, 35 n. 24, n. 25, 201, 207, 209
- Iñigo, saint, 193
- inscription
 as epigram, 9
 as *epistolium*, 117, 118
 as *titulus*, 69, 115, 147 n. 35
- inscription at
 Arezzo Cathedral, 231 n. 20
 church at Azra'a, Syria, 15 n. 14
 Florence Cathedral, 227
 Haïdra (Ammaedera, Africa), 6
 León Cathedral, 97, 98
 Saint Anastasia, Rome, 12
 Saint-Pierre-de-Moissac, 141, 147 n. 35, 150 n. 66
 Saint-Pons-de-Thomières, 156, 157
 San Esteban de Ribas de Sil, 97
 San Pedro de Zamora, 98
 San Vicente de Ávila, 68, 69, 74 n. 39
 Santa María de Yermo, 206
 Santa Marta de Astorga, 98
 Santillana del Mar, 200
 Santo Domingo de Silos, 111-18
 Thabarka, 9
 Vaison-la-Romaine Cathedral, 62
- Irene, healer, saint, 175
- Iria Flavia, 93, 94, 99
- Isidore of Seville, Archbishop, doctor of Church, saint, 94, 98, 102, 103
Etymologies, 117-18
- Italy
 cult of saints in, 10, 180, 221
 monuments of saints in, xx, xxiv, 179-88, 219-29
- ivory, 100
 reliquary of San Millán, *see* *Arca de San Millán de la Cogolla*

- Jacinto, Cardinal, 95
 Jacobus de Voragine, *see Golden Legend*
 James Major, saint, *see Santiago*
 Jehan Bouche d'Or, *see John Chrysostom*
 Jerome, doctor of the church, saint, 119
 Jerusalem, 52
 church and city transformed into, 60
 church of the Holy Sepulchre, 44, 51, 56 n. 69, 137
 Heavenly, 5, 14, 223, 224
 Jesus Christ
 and apostles, 64, 130, 135, 152, 160, 175, 200, 203, 206
 and faithful, 11, 114, 186
 followers of, 8, 12, 133, 216 n. 57
 Holy Sepulchre, 51, 53, 207
 imitation of, 4, 8, 9, 51, 52, 64, 153, 155, 157, 163 n. 33, 179, 183, 184
 and Jew of Ávila, 58
 militia christi, 158
 relics of, 52
 Jesus Christ, scenes from life
 Appearances, 111, 162 n. 15, 172, 173, 175
 Arrest, 186
 Ascension, 203
 Crucifixion, 47, 52, 155, 163 n. 33, 172, 173, 175, 184, 185
 Descent into Hell, 173, 175
 Deposition, 111, 172
 Entombment, 47, 52, 111, 172
 Entry into Jerusalem, 172
 Epiphany, 57, 61, 62, 64, 198, 204, 205
 Infancy of Christ, 64, 114
 Last Judgement, 11, 127 n. 64, 224
 Last Supper, 172
 Passion, 8, 114, 157, 172, 184
 before Pilate, 155
 Resurrection, 51, 52, 111, 155, 172, 175
 before the Sanhedrin, 184
 Washing of the Feet, 172, 173, 175
 Jesus Christ, symbolism and types
 Alpha and Omega, 62
 blessing, 23
 Child, 68
 Cross, 8, 11, 137
 Deësis, 172
 dual nature, 51, 62, 64
 Eucharist, 52, 56 n. 58, 64
 Good Shepherd, 184
 healer, 52
 humility, 175
 king, 51, 64
 name, 118, 153
 lion, 119
 Theophany, 57, 61-63, 75 n. 59
 Christ in Majesty (*majestas Domini*), 44, 58, 197-200, 203, 206
 Virgin and Child (*Maiestas Mariae*), 172, 198, 200, 205, 206
 triumph over death, 3, 7, 11, 111, 173, 175
 Jew, founder of San Vicente, Ávila, 58, 62-64, 69, 121
 Jews, 4, 139
 of Ávila, xxi, 66-67, 69, 72 n. 21
 Joan of Arc, virgin, martyr, saint, 179
 John, soldier, saint, 167, 170
 John Chrysostom, doctor, saint, 13
 John Komnenos, Byzantine emperor, 173
 John of Salisbury, 51
 John the Baptist, martyr, saint, 95
 John the Evangelist, 43, 44, 52, 55 n. 38, 197, 200, 215 n. 36
 Joseph, husband of the Virgin Mary, saint, 64, 204, 205
 Juan de Ortega, saint, 193, sarcophagus of, 22
 Juliana, of Bithynia, virgin, martyr, saint, 175, 191
 altar, 195-97, 203
 cult, 191, 195, 202, 203, 205, 207
 image, 193, 194, 197, 198, 205
 martyrdom, 198
 relics, 191, 201
 and Satan, 198, 200
 tomb of, xxiii, xxiv, 193, 195, 200-07
 see also Santillana del Mar, church, reliefs
 Juliana and Semproniana, saints, of Sant Cugat del Vallés, 214 n. 10
 Jupiter, 61, 64
 Katherina, healer, martyr, saint, 174, 175
 see also Catherine
 king, 103
 see also Edward the Confessor, Ladislav I. and listings for individual kings
 kingship, 77, 79-81
 see also Hungary; saint, type of, king
 knight, 36 n. 27, 60, 66, 77, 84, 157, 162 n. 28
 Kolosvári, Márton and György, 84
 Krinites, *strategos* of Thebes, 171
 Ladislav I, King of Hungary, saint, xxii
 athleta patriae, 77, 80, 85
 cult of, 77, 79-80, 81, 83, 85
 image of, 88 n. 24
 coin, 80
 fresco, 83, 88 n. 22
 statues, 84
 as knight, 77
 and nation, 79, 80, 85
 relics, 77, 79, 81, 85
 reliquary of, 77, 79, 81, 83, 84
 destruction in fire, 79, 84-86
 oath-swearing on, 84, 85
 Ladislav of Anjou, King of Naples, 84
 laity, 9, 12
 represented on monument, 32, 57
 Lake Bolsena, 180
 Languedoc, 151
 Lapidaries, 183, 190 n. 47
 Last Judgement, 11, 127 n. 64, 224
 Lawrence, martyr, saint, 8
 Lazarus, saint, tomb of, at Autun, xix, 70 n. 6, 207
 León, 93, 94, 97, 102, 103
 Cathedral, 104
 Antiphony of, 103
 cloister, 102
 episcopal burial, 33-34 n. 6, 97, 98
 San Pedro de los Huertos, 97
 Visigothic Bible, 94
 cult of saints in, xxiii, 93-104
 diocese of, 102, 103
 illuminated hagiographical cycles in, 34 n. 12
 Museo Diocesano, 99
 San Isidoro, monastery of, 94, 103
 leper, 135, 149 n. 59
 Lescar, Cathedral of, 204
 Lesmes, saint, 193
 Liber Sancti Jacobi, 34 n. 12, 207
 light, as radiance, 162 n. 15; *see also candle*; sun
 Limoges, monastery of Saint-Martial, 132
 literacy, of women, 27
 literature, monastic, 158, 160
 liturgy, xxiii, 29, 32
 Byzantine, 173
 calendar, 132, 161 n. 7

- Cluniac, 131, 133
 commemorative (*pannuchis*), 141, 173
 feast day, 129–30, 135, 139, 142, 143
 litany, 32, 180
- Liturgical Statute (*Typikon*), 173
mandatum (Washing of the Feet), 97, 142, 173
 manuscript, 131, 132, 161 n. 6
 Menologion, 167, 213 n. 2
 Synaxary, 167, 170, 171
- Mass, 173, 186
 before battle, 60
 with demon, 85
 Eucharist, 31, 55 n. 38, 64, 65, 72 n. 28, 141
 nostrum as, 31, 51, 56 n. 58
 Introit, 139–41
 Offertory, 64, 141
 of Saint Gregory, 65
 of San Millán, 27, 31, 34 n. 13
 objects associated with, 51, 81, 106 n. 27, 99–102, 162
 n. 21, 135, 141, 223
 ostentation, 132, 142
 performance, 69, 71 n. 14, 73 n. 35, 133, 135, 140–44,
 173, 217 n. 61
 petition to saint, 27, 43, 96
 Prime, 142
 reform, 131–33
 requiem, 172
 Rogations, 142
 Roman, 5, 71 n. 14, 104, 132
 Roman–Frankish, 10
 texts, 102, 161 n. 6, 191
 Tierce, 71 n. 14
 vestment, 22, 81, 158
 vigil, 4, 5, 16 n. 33, 172
 Visigothic, 5, 10, 133
see also procession; ritual; song
- Loarre, casket of Saint Demetrius, 197, 216 n. 43
- locus sanctus* / *loca sancta*, xix, xx, 22, 55 n. 39
 activities at, xxi, 39, 49, 52
 expansion of, xxii, 84
- Lombers, 157
- London
 Bishop of, 50
 cult of saints, 13, 52
 Westminster Abbey, 42–44, 46, 48, 49, 52, 55 n. 38
 William of, 49, 56 n. 58
- Louis I Nagylajos (the Great), King of Hungary, 80–81, 83,
 84, 90 n. 42
- Louis VII, King of France, 41
- Louis IX, King of France, saint, 80
- Louis, Count of Toulouse, saint, 80
- Loukas Stiris, Abbot of Phokis, saint,
 cult of, 167, 171–73
 image of, xxiii, 168, 169, 171, 172
 New Miracle–Worker, 171
 prophecy, 171
 tomb of, 171–73 175
- Lucilla, saint, 221
- Lugo, 103
 Bishop of, 94
 Cathedral of, sarcophagus of Santa Froila, 22
 Foz, 94
 Villanueva de Lorenzana, monastic church of San Sal-
 vador, 96
- Magi, 64, 73 n. 34, 81, 204, 205
- Manrique, Bishop of León, 104
 manuscript, xx, xxii, 75 n. 55, 131, 132, 161 n. 6, n. 14,
 158, 179
 Antiphony of León (León, Arch. Cat. MS 8), 103
- Breviary of Anne de Prie (Poitiers, Cath. Tr.), 37 n. 36
 Breviary of Pierre de Carmaing (New York, Morgan,
 M 463), 137, 138, 148 n. 38, n. 39
Codex Albeldense (Escorial, BM, d.I.2), 103
Codex Calixtinus (Santiago de Compostela, Arch. Cat.),
 34 n. 12
Etymologies, Isidore of Seville (Paris, BN, n.a.lat. 2169),
 117, 118
 Gospel Book of Judith of Flanders (New York, Mor-
 gan, M 709), 47
 Hymnal of Moissac (Vatican City, Bib. Ap. Vat., de Rossi,
 M. 205), 143, 148 n. 49
 London, BL, Cotton MS Tib. E. viii, 41
 Moissac Troper (Paris, BN, n.a.lat. 1177), 141
 Troper–Proser of Moissac (Paris, BN, lat. 1871), 139–
 141
 Visigothic Bible of León (León, Arch. Cat. MS 6), 94
see also *vita* of, individual saint
- Margaret of Antioch, virgin, martyr, saint
 and childbirth, 179, 181–86
 cult, xxiii, 13, 179–83, 186, 187, 189 n. 20
 and dragon, 180, 181, 186, 189 n. 26
 image, 182–84, 186, 187
 imitation of Christ, 162 n. 25, 179, 183, 184, 186
 imitation of Mary, 183, 189 n. 23
 and marguerite, 183
 and pearl, 183, 185
 relics, 180, 181, 183, 186, 187
 tomb of, 180, 187
see also Vanni altarpiece; *vita*, of Saint Margaret
- Maria/Marina, Byzantine Empress, 180
- Marina, saint, 174, 175, 179, 180, 189 n. 19
see also Margaret of Antioch
- Martha, saint, in Orense, 103
- Martin, Bishop of Tours, saint, 138
- Martin, saint, in Orense, 103
- Martínez, Pedro, monk of Mezonzo, also known as Pedro
 de Mezonzo; Abbot of Sobrado, of San Paio de
 Antealtares, Bishop of Iria-Compostela, saint, 93, 94,
 96, 103
- martyr, *see* martyrdom; type of saint, martyr
- martyrdom, 6, 7, 62, 63, 162 n. 21, 217 n. 64
 crown of, 40
cruciables poenae, 6
 of Cucfate, 214 n. 10
 decapitation, 129, 135, 153, 186
 of Donatus, 223
 executioner, 135, 155, 186
 of Facundo, 34 n. 12
 of Juliana, 197, 198
 of Margaret, 179, 180, 183–86
 persecution, xxi, 57, 61, 64, 180
 of Peter and Paul, 129, 130, 135, 139, 141, 145 n. 12,
 of Pontius, 153–58
 of Thomas Becket, 51
 of Vicente, Cristeta, and Sabina xxii, 57, 58, 61–63, 68
- martyrium, 57, 58, 62, 69
- martyrology, 148 n. 43, 152, 161 n. 6, 180, 188 n. 3, 213 n. 2
- Mary, Virgin, *see* Virgin Mary
- Mary of Hungary, mother of Charles Robert of Anjou, 80
- Mass, *see* liturgy
- Mass of Saint Gregory, 65
- Matthew Paris, 42
- memory, 75 n. 57, 81, 116, 130, 147 n. 33, 180
 of Christ, 184, 186
 of deceased, xx, 4, 9, 122, 124 n. 26
 as monument, xx, xxi, 27, 51, 52, 66, 69, 98, 113, 152,
 201, 219
 as *praxis*, xxii

- of saints, xix, xxi, xxiii, 14, 94, 97, 100, 103, 109 n. 73, 1 14
 liturgical, 141, 172, 73
 as *memoria*, xx, 67, 69, 98, 208, 210, 211
 Peter, 138-141
 Pontius, 151, 152, 160
 of text, 118, 139, 141
 structured, 85
 Menologion, 167, 213 n. 2
 Menulphus, saint, tomb in Saint-Menoux, xix, 203, 204
 Milan, 219
militia (militēs) Christi, 137, 158
 Millán, Abbot of la Cogolla, saint
 cenotaph, 21-24, 27, 96
 alteration, 23, 24, 29, 33 n. 3
 cross, 23
 effigy, 22, 23
 ivory reliquary, 21-27, 100, 151
 miracles, xxii, 23, 24, 26-27, 34 n. 8
 see also *Vita*, of saint, Millán
 miracle, 8, 41
 account, xxii, 77, 79, 85, 86
 in battle, 77, 80, 85
 of blood, 66, 67
 in fire, 24, 79, 85-87 n. 18
 and martyr, 7, 61
 posthumous, xxii, 23, 24, 26, 27, 29, 31, 32 34 n. 8, 57, 77, 79
 see also healing
 Moarves, church of San Pedro, 197, 198, 200
 Moissac, monastery of Saint-Pierre
 abbots, 131, 134, 137, 142, 150 n. 65
 church, 129, 132, 133, 137, 139, 142, 143, 149 n. 58
 altar, 137
 capitals, 147 n. 31, 161 n. 2
 Liberation of Peter, 129, 139, 141, 143
 Pilgrim, 41
 Reliquary (martyrdoms of Peter and Paul), xxi-ii, 129-31, 138, 139, 141, 143
 Triumph of the Cross, 142
 cloister, 114, 119, 120, 133, 139, 162 n. 14
 dedication, 130, 131, 150 n. 66
 fountain, 135, 142, 150 n. 65
 iconographic organization, 129, 134, 135, 141-43
 piers, 121, 129, 134, 135, 137, 141-43, 147 n. 31, 203
 refurbishment, 134, 147 n. 31
 and La Daurade, 133
 liturgy (ceremony/ritual), 129, 130-33, 135, 139-44
 procession, 134, 139, 142, 143, 144 n. 3, 148 n. 47, 149 n. 59
 and local nobility, 132, 137, 138, 142
 and Saint-Sernin, 146 n. 16, 149 n. 54
 saints, 142
 Ansbert, Abbot, 142, 147 n. 32
 Géraud, 132, 133
 patrons, Peter and Paul, 120, 129, 130, 131, 135-38, 140, 141, 143, 144
 relics, 135, 137, 138, 142, 143, 144 n. 3, 149 n. 59
 reform, 131-33, 142, 146 n. 16
 scriptorium, 131, 140, 143, 146 n. 16
 Breviary of Pierre de Carmaing, 137, 138, 148 n. 38, n. 39
 Hymnal, 143, 148 n. 49
 Troper-Proser of, 139-41
 Moissac, Saint-Ansbert (Saint-Martin), church of, 142
 Mokios, healer, martyr, saint, 167, 169
 monastery, xxii, xxiii, 97, 98, 103
 cloister, see cloister
 founder, 97, 102, 167, 171-73, 175
 hospitality of, 151, 152, 173
 library, 158, 163 n. 41,
 life in, 102, 122, 131-34, 142-44, 145 n. 13, 146 n. 16, 160, 163 n. 41
 personification of, 158
 retirement to, 93-95
 treasury, 100-02
 with two churches, 21, 171
 see also burial, in cloister; burial, in monastery; healing; listings for individual sites
 Mondoñedo
 bishopric, 94
 Cathedral of San Martín, 98
 monk
 artist, 170
 as audience, 34 n. 8, 50, 135-37, 155, 183
 chanting 29, 43, 44, j 7-8
 custodian of tomb or relics, 40, 42, 122, 143, 144, 151, 219
 deceased, 29, 173
 healing of, 31, 99
 and humility, j 8, 12
militēs Christi, 137, 158
 preaching, 163 n. 41
 preparing nostrum, 56 n. 58
 reading, 29, 37 n. 43, 40, 45, 118, 133, 141
 and ritual, 29, 31, 173
 and *vita apostolica*, 160
 see also bishop, -abbot; burial, in cloister; burial, in monastery; saints, type of
 monstrance, 65
 Montefiascone
 Cathedral of, xxiii, 180, 181, 186, 187, 189 n. 19
 see of, 179
 Montelios, monastery of, 94, 95
 Mont-Saint-Michel, 162 n. 14
 Montecassino, monastery of, 147 n. 29
 moon (*Luna*), 47, 52, 54 n. 35, 71 n. 18
 Morerueta, monastery of Santa María, 94, 97, 102
 mosaic, 8, 9, 167, 222
 see also Phokis, Hosios Loukas
 Moses, 85, 86, 159, 160, 163 n. 37
 Mount Athos, 170
 mourners, 46, 47, 52
 musical instruments, 224
 Nagyvárád, Cathedral of, 77, 80
 construction, 79
 coronation-pilgrimage to, 80, 81, 83
 decoration of, 84
 fire, 79, 84-86 f 3, 13, 14, 16, 17
 Nájera, 31, 191
 narrative, see decoration, type of, narrative
 Neophytus, martyr, saint, 168, 170
 Nero, Emperor of Rome, 135
 Niketas, martyr, saint, 168, 170
 nostrum, 51
 see also healing, potion
 nun, 14, 88 n. 22
 oath, 66, 84, 85, 90 n. 46, 133
 offering (donation)
 to church, 65, 73 n. 29, 80, 81, 88 n. 22
 to God, 155, 162 n. 21
 to monastery, 97, 151, 171
 obligatory, 207
 Offertory, 64, 141
 to saint, 32, 40, 44, 67, 81, 143, 144
 of self, 45
 of soul, 10

- votive (ex-voto), 29, 36 n. 30, 45, 186
- Olybrius, Roman prefect, 182-84
- Orcagna, Andrea, 222
- Ordoño, Bishop of Astorga, saint, 93, 94, 98, 100, 103
- Ordoño de Celanova, 94, 95, 106 n. 27, n. 30, 107 n. 34, 108 n. 63, n. 70
- Ordoño II, King of Asturias and León, 97
- Ordoño III, King of Asturias and León, 94
- Orense, 93, 95, 97, 100, 103, 105 n. 1
- Museo de la Catedral, 96, 100, 203
- Oria of San Millán de la Cogolla, visionary, saint, 21, 27
- ornament, *see* decoration
- Osma, *see* Burgo de Osma, El
- Osmund, Bishop of Old Sarum, saint, 55 n. 39
- Osoario, Gonzalo, Bishop of Coimbra, saint, 93
- Oviedo, 103, 104, 191, 203
- Arca Santa*, 203, 216 n. 43
- Cathedral cloister, 215 n. 41
- pagan, 6, 15 n. 4, 64, 198
- cults, 4
- festivals, 3, 4
- gods, 157
- heroized dead, 9
- idols, 57
- defeat of, 63, 157
- refusal to worship, 57, 61, 64, 153, 158, 159, 184
- mythology, 120, 126 n. 44, 180
- ruler, 61, 63, 64, 135, 153-57, 158, 162 n. 23, 163 n. 33, 182-84
- painting, 74 n. 40, 231 n. 27
- adoration of, 5
- Byzantine practices, 170
- fresco, 83, 88 n. 22, 167, 171
- manual, 170
- manuscript, 23, 34 n. 12, 42, 131
- panel, 65-67, 72 n. 26, 179, 222
- Saint Cecilia Master, 183
- see also* Vanni altarpiece
- reredos, 34 n. 16
- Palencia, 191, 197
- Palm Sunday, 60
- Panteleimon (Pantaleon), martyr, saint, 167-69, 171, 172, 176 n. 2
- Paradise, 175
- Paris
- church of Saint-Germain-des Près, 162 n. 14, 180, 189 n. 20
- church of Saint-Martin-des-Champs, 162 n. 14
- Parma, Cathedral of,
- tomb of Saints Abdon and Sennen, 203
- Paschal, Pope, 163 n. 40
- passio*, 39, 57
- Paul, apostle, martyr, saint, xxiii, 64, 143, 212
- image of, 72, 195, 221
- Ávila, 66, 67
- Moissac, 129, 130, 135-38, 141, 143
- Santillana del Mar, 197, 199, 200
- Santo Domingo de la Calzada, 199, 200
- Paul III (Alexandre Farnese), Pope, 152
- Pavia, 219
- pearl, 183, 185
- Pedro, Bishop of Lugo, Abbot of Samos, saint, 94
- Pedro, Bishop of Osma, saint
- tomb at El Burgo de Osma, xxii, 28-32
- Pedro de Mezonzo, *see* Martínez, Pedro
- Pedro de Rates, Bishop of Braga, saint, 105 n. 1
- Pedro del Barco, saint, 67
- Pedro Telmo, Dominican, saint, 103
- Pelagio, Bishop of Iria Flavia, saint, 93
- Pelayo, Bishop of León, saint, 93, 97, 99-100, 102, 103
- Pelayo, Bishop of Oviedo, 104
- Peñalba, Santiago de, monastery, 94-98, 100
- penance, 50
- Perigueux, tomb of Saint Front, 207
- persecution, of Christians, *see* martyrdom
- Persia, 175, 219
- Peter, apostle of Rome, saint, xxiii, 95, 120, 127 n. 68, 131, 139-41
- and Edward the Confessor, 52
- image of, 67, 129, 193, 221
- liberation from prison, 139, 141
- martyrdom, 129, 135-37
- at Santiallana del Mar, 197, 199-200
- at Santo Domingo de la Calzada, 199-200
- relics, 130, 137, 138, 142-44
- tomb of, 50
- Peter Damian, 224
- Peter Martyr, saint, 219
- Phephronia, healer, saint, 175
- Philip, Roman emperor, 156, 157
- Phokis, Hosios Loukas, monastery of, xxiii
- foundation, 171
- hospital, 173
- Katholikon
- crypt, 167, 172, 173
- iconographic programme, 167-69, 171-75
- liturgy, 172, 173
- naos, 167, 169, 171, 173
- narthex, 167, 169-72, 175
- northwest chapel, 172, 173
- structural division, 167, 172
- Panaghia, church of the, 171
- tomb of Loukas Stiris, 172, 173
- pilgrimage, 171, 173
- Mount Stiriote, 171
- Saint Barbara, monastery of, 171
- see also* Loukas Stiris
- Piasca, 205
- Piatti, Giovanni Antonio, 219
- Pigasios, martyr, saint, 175
- pilgrims, xx-xxii, xxiv, 39, 43-46, 49-52, 55 n. 38, 87 n. 8, 96, 186, 191
- armed, 52, 137
- irreverent, 32
- and Muslims, 4
- offerings, 32, 40
- see also* audience, pilgrim; devotion, popular; pilgrimage
- Pilgrim's Guide (*Liber Sancti Jacobi / Codex Calixtinus*), xx, 191, 203, 207
- pilgrimage, xix, xx, xxiv, 52
- coronation-pilgrimage, 80, 81, 83
- route to Compostela, 152, 191
- pilgrimage to
- Aachen, 80, 81, 83
- Canterbury, 37 n. 36, 39, 42, 49, 50
- Cologne, 80, 81
- El Burgo de Osma, 28, 32
- Hosios Loukas, 171, 173
- Jerusalem, 44, 108 n. 53, 137
- Montefiascone, 186
- Nagyvárad, 80, 81, 83
- Qala'at Sem'an, 4
- Saint Albans, 55 n. 39
- Saint-Pons-de-Thomières, 152
- San Millán de la Cogolla, 21, 22, 27, 33 n. 4, n. 5
- Santiago de Compostela, 193
- Santiallana del Mar, 195, 201, 202, 207
- Santo Domingo de Silos, 29, 30, 122, 123 n. 6, 216 n. 58
- Westminster Abbey, 43-45, 48, 49, 52

- Pineda de la Sierra, 198
Pisano, Nicola, 219, 220, 222
Plague, 179, 181, 182, 226
play, mystery, 179
pleurant, 46, 47
Plutarch, on festivals, 3
Poitiers, tomb of Saint Radegonde, xxiv, 37 n. 36
Pons, Count of Toulouse, 131
Pons, Raymond, Count of Toulouse, 151
Pons de Melgueil, Abbot of Cluny, 151
Ponte de Lima, 94, 95
Pontianus, Pope, saint, 159
Pontius of Cimiez, martyr, saint
 apostolic mission, 160, 162 n. 15
 baptism, 152, 159
 conversion, 159, 162 n. 27
 cult, 152, 160
 defender of faith, 152
 and idols, 153, 157-59
 images of, xxiii, 151-60
 imitation of Christ, 153, 157, 163 n. 33
 martyrdom, 153-57
 and Moses, 159, 160
 relics, 151
 personification of monastery, 152, 158
 tomb of, 152
 see also Saint-Pons-de-Thomières; *vita*, of Pontius
- pope, 158, 160
 power, 131
 renovation of Rome, 226
- Pope (not sainted)
 Clement IV, 207
 Fabianus, 157
 Gelasius I, 179
 Innocent III, 162 n. 26
 Paul III, 152
 Urban II, 133, 137
 Urban IV, 180
 Urban V, 190 n. 53
- Portugal, 94, 133
potentia, *see* saint, power of
praesentia, *see* saint, presence of
- Prague, 84
prayer
 at baptism, 159
 contemplative, 186
 at death, 47, 155, 181
 at funeral, 47, 172
 for healing, 170, 173, 179
 monastic, 120, 121, 133, 145 n. 13, 171
 penitential, 50
 for protection, 10, 116-20, 182, 186
 for rain, 31
 for success, 10
 thanksgiving, 44
 at tomb, xxi, 27, 31, 40, 42-45, 52
 preach, 3-6, 137, 163 n. 41, 175, 179, 184
 priest, 4, 13, 22, 26, 27, 35 n. 22, 142, 148 n. 47
 procession, xxii, 60, 64, 73 n. 35, 134, 139, 142, 143, 144
 n. 3, 148 n. 47, 149 n. 59, 173
 prophecy, 157, 171
 Provence, cult of saints in, 152
 Prudentius, 6, 10, 14
 psalm, *see* Bible, Old Testament, Psalms
- Radegonde of Poitiers, queen, saint, xxiv, 37 n. 36
Ramiro 'el monje', King of Aragón, 151, 152
Raymond V, Count of Toulouse, 162 n. 26
reciprocation
 between saint and faithful, xix, xx, xxi, 52, 77, 78, 143, 144
 between shrine and site, 57-65, 84
- Reims, church of Saint-Remi, xix
relics
 access to, xxii, 50-52, 99, 195, 202, 221
 and battle, 60, 77
 body parts, 77-79, 85, 96, 138, 180, 189 n. 20, 219
 corporeal status, 130
 depository, xxi, 14, 21, 39, 55 n. 39, 77, 97, 129, 130, 135, 137, 138, 142, 183, 197, 200
 altar, xxiii, 57, 97, 152, 186, 191, 195, 209, 211, 212, 214 n. 10
 sarcophagus, 50, 95, 98, 202, 203, 227
 desecration, 151, 226
 display of, xx, 74 n. 41, 78, 81, 138, 149 n. 59, 151, 195
 footprint in stone, 52, 61
 function of, xxi, 77, 78, 84, 85, 90 n. 46, 121, 142
 protective, xxii, xxiii, 60, 77, 79, 85, 90 n. 41, 181
 thaumaturgic, xxi, xxiii, 45, 51, 98, 99, 111, 120
 inventio, 45, 57, 60, 98, 201, 208
 and pilgrimage, xx, 80, 115
 -portage, 77
 possession of, xx, xxi, xxiii, 80, 93, 102-04, 121, 191, 226
 protection of, 42, 79, 158
 secondary, xxi, 50, 51, 67, 99-102, 138, 180
 tomb as, 42
 translation of, xxii-xxiv, 21, 31, 40, 44, 52, 69, 94-98, 130, 138, 151, 172, 180, 191, 195, 203, 209
 veneration of, 42, 52, 80, 81, 143-44, 171, 186-87, 191, 193
 see also altar, relic depository; cult of, relics
- relics of Christ, 52
 True Cross, 137, 138
- relics of Saint
 Atiliano, 98, 103
 Charlemagne, 81
 Domingo of Silos, 95, 106 n. 29, 111, 121, 122
 Donatus, 220, 226
 Edward the Confessor, 44, 47, 48
 Ermengol of Urgel, 95, 106 n. 29
 Froilán, 34 n. 6, 93, 97, 102-04
 Genadio of Astorga, 93-98
 Gonzalo de Mondoñedo, 94, 98, 99, 102
 Holy Persian Martyrs, 219
 Isidore of Seville, 94, 98, 102
 Juliana, 191, 201, 203, 208, 209
 Ladislás, 77, 79, 81, 85
 Loukas Stiris, 171, 172
 Margaret, 180, 181, 183, 186, 187
 Millán, 21
 Oria and Amunia, 27
 Ordoño of Astorga, 98, 100
 Paul, 129, 135, 138
 Pedro of Osma, 31
 Peter, 129, 130, 135, 137, 138, 142
 Pontius, 151, 152
 Rosendo of Celanova, 95, 96, 98, 99, 100
 Segundo, 60
 Stephen, King of Hungary, 80, 81
 Thomas Becket, 40
 Torcuato, 95
 Three Magi, 81
 Vicente, Sabina and Cristeta of Ávila, 69, 121
 Virgin Mary, 52, 180, 200, 201
- reliquary, 57, 59, 96, 97, 100, 151
 bust, xxii, 77-85, 195, 225
 cabinet, 96
 capital, *see* Moissac, cloister, capitals

- casket, 96, 100, 151, 195, 203, 239
of San Millán de la Cogolla, 21-27, 100, 151
and cult of saints, xix, 77-79, 151
display of, 81, 106 n. 27
iconography, 67, 203, m 13, 14
- Remigius, Bishop of Reims, saint, xix
resurrection, 119, 120, 122, 224, 173, 225
see also Jesus Christ, Resurrection
- reverence (*reverentia*), 133, 134, 189 n. 27
- Ribas de Sil
monastery of San Esteban, 93-95
episcopal pantheon, 97
bishops' rings, 99, 102
- Ribera del Duero, 30
- ring, 44, 52, 55 n. 38, 99, 100, 102, 108 n. 53
- Rioja, La, 30
- ritual, xxi, 9, 10, 64, 99, 173
administration of Becket's blood, 56 n. 58
alliance with saint, 60
blessing, 10, 142
and childbirth, 180, 181, 185, 186
churching, 185
in cloister, *see* Moissac, cloister
coronation-pilgrimage, 80, 81
enshroud the corpse, 32
penitence, 50
petition to saint, 10, 31
and reliquary, xxii, xxiii, 80, 98
at saint's funerary monument, xxi, xxii, 21, 27-32, 49,
52, 55 n. 8, 98, 99, 173
circumambulation, xxii, 27, 28, 32, 35 n. 24
see also devotion, popular
swear, 66, 84, 85, 90 n. 46, 133
vigil, 98
wedding, 180
see also devotion, popular; liturgy
- Roda de Isábena, cathedral, 204
- Rodrigo Ximénez de Rada, Archbishop of Toledo, 99
- Roger II Trencavel, Viscount of Béziers and Carcassone,
157, 158, 160
- Romanos, Byzantine emperor, 171
- Rome, xx, 88 n. 22, 137, 149 n. 57, 151, 179
art, ancient, 219
burial in, 9, 12
and cathedral, 103
and monastery, 131, 143, 160
and saint, xxiii, 49, 52, 93, 144 n. 3, 170, 157, 160, 180,
189 n. 20
monuments of, 50, 226
- Rosendo of Celanova, Bishop of Iria Flavia-Compostela,
saint, 93
burial of, 94, 95
cult of, 96
image of, 102
miracles, 96, 98, 99
ring, 99
sarcophagus of, 21, 22, 27, 29, 96
translation of, 95
Treasure of, 100
- Royaumont, 162 n. 14
- Rule of Saint Benedict, 133, 134
- Sabina and Cristeta, sisters of Vicente of Ávila, virgins, mar-
tyrs, saints, xxii, 57-63, 67-69, 72 n. 24
- Sacchetti, Franco, 226
- Saint Cecilia Master, 183
- Saint Gall, monastery, 132
- Saint-Guilhem-le-Désert, monastery of, xix, 204
- Saint-Junien, church of, 204
- Saint-Menoux, church of, xix, 203, 204
- Saint-Pons-de-Thomières, monastery of, xxiii, 151-60
cathedral status, 152
cloister capitals, twelfth-century, 151-60
Patron Saint series, 152-57, 159, 160, 161 n. 13
placement of, 155, 156
cloister capitals, thirteenth-century, 151, 152, 158-60
and heresy, 158, 163 n. 40
library, 158
and local nobility, 151, 158, 160
see also Pontius of Cimiez, martyr, saint
- saint
and animals, 119, 153, 159
athleta patriae, 77, 80, 85
and devil, 180, 181, 186, 189 n. 26, 198, 200
canonization, *see* canonization
imitation of, xxi, xxiv, 3-5, 7-11
exempla, 151
inimitable, 11, 13-14
lapides vivi, 224
miraculous appearance of, 32, 41, 44, 51, 52, 55 n. 38,
77
patronus, 10
power of xxiv, 10, 14, 85, 86, 120, 121, 181, 183, 184,
186
potentia, xxi, 39, 48, 77, 180-81, 183
vox populi vox dei, 179
presence of, xxi-xiv, 77-79, 81, 84, 111, 120, 151, 153,
159, 181, 185, 187, 189 n. 20, 225
praesentia, xxi, 27, 30, 32, 39, 51, 77, 183
see also relics; reliquary; shrine of Saint; tomb, of
Saint; *vita* of Saint
- saint, type of, xxi, 93, 167, 175
abbot, xxii, 23, 24, 26-27, 34 n. 8, 100, 118, 120, 138,
142, 147 n. 32, 171
abbot-bishop, 93-104
apostles, 64, 93, 95, 130, 135, 152, 160, 175, 200, 203,
206, 210-12, 227
archbishop, 39, 41, 42, 48-50, 55 n. 42, n. 43, n. 45,
94, 96, 98, 100, 102, 103, 117, 118, 132, 133
ascetic-mystic layperson, 226
bishop, xix, xxi, xxii, xxiv, 4-14, 15 n. 5, 16 n. 36, 24,
28-32, 35 n. 17, n. 18, 50-51, 55 n. 39, 64, 79, 93-
104, 138, 158, 220-24
doctor of church, xxi, 4-7, 9, 10, 13, 14, 64, 65, 94, 98,
102, 103, 117-19, 180
evangelists, 43, 44, 52, 55 n. 38, 197, 199, 200, 204, 215
n. 30, n. 36, n. 39, 217 n. 61, n. 64, n. 67, 215
female, xxii, xxiv, 13, 14, 27, 37 n. 36, 52, 57-63, 67-
69, 72 n. 24, 77, 79, 88 n. 22, 95, 96, 98, 163 n. 29,
167, 172, 174, 175, 179-87, 180, 183, 191, 195,
200-03, 205, 207, 211, 212, 214 n. 10, 215 n. 31,
222, 226, 232 n. 37
healer, 167-75
hermit, 94
martyr, 4, 6-10, 12-14, 16 n. 36, 17 n. 75, 39, 41, 42,
48, 49, 50, 55 n. 42, n. 43, n. 45, 57-64, 66-69, 72
n. 24, 84, 93, 95, 96, 129, 130, 135-38, 141, 143,
152-60, 162 n. 15, n. 21, 167, 168, 169, 170-72,
175, 176 n. 2, 179-83, 186-87, 189 n. 20, 191, 195,
197, 198-200, 202, 203, 205, 207, 212, 214 n. 10,
217 n. 64, 219, 220-24
monk, 50, 93, 94, 96, 103, 167, 170-72
nun, 14
royal, xxiv, 37 n. 36, 39, 42-45, 48-49, 51-52, 54 n. 18,
55 n. 38, 77, 79-85, 88 n. 22
virgin, 6, 8, 10, 13, 52, 77, 79, 95, 96, 98, 163 n. 29,
172, 179-87, 189 n. 20 191, 195, 200-03, 205, 207,
211, 212, 215 n. 31, 222
- salvation, 120-22, 173-75
- Samos, monastery of, 94

- San Esteban de Gormaz, church of, 28
 San Esteban de Ribas de Sil, monastery of, *see* Ribas de Sil
 San Millán de la Cogolla, monastery of, xxii, 21–28, 96, 100
 San Pedro de Montes, monastery of, 94
 San Pietro della Valle, 180
 San Vicente de Ávila, church of, *see* Ávila
 Sant-Pere de Àger, 100
 Santa Comba de Bande, 95
 Santander, abbey of San Emeterio, 203
 Santiago (James Major), apostle, martyr, saint, 34 n. 12, 93, 95
 Santiago de Compostela, 94, 103, 104
 Cathedral of, 94, m 7, 15
 Pilgrim's Guide in *Codex Calixtinus (Liber Sancti Jacobi)*, xx, 34 n. 12, 191, 203, 207
 pilgrims to, 33 n. 4
 route to, 152, 191, 193
 San Pelayo (Paio) de Antealtares, 94, 96, 99
 Santillana del Mar, collegiate church of Santa María, 191–212
 altar, 191, 195–97, 201, 203, 209, 211, 212
 cloister, 197, 199–201, 206
 portal, 193, 199, 200, 206
 reliefs, 197–200, 203–07
 apostles, 197, 199, 200, 203, 206, 207
 Christ in Majesty, 197, 198, 200, 204, 205
 Juliana and Satan, 197, 198, 200, 205
 Virgin and Child, 197, 198, 204–07
 see also Alonso de Cartagena; Juliana, saint, tomb of
 Santo Domingo de la Calzada, Cathedral of, 27, 28, 35 n. 24, 37 n. 44
 sculpture
 apostles, 199, 200, 206
 see also Domingo de la Calzada, saint, tomb of
 Santo Domingo de Silos, Monastery of
 cloister, xxiii, 111–22
 burial in, 111–15, 121, 122
 Muñoz-Finojosa monument, 115, 121
 inscription, 111–18
 and Moissac, xxiii, 114, 119–21
 pier reliefs, 111, 122
 enamel altarpiece, 22
 pilgrims to, 29–31, 33 n. 5, 35 n. 22
 scriptorium
 Beatus, 120, 128 n. 93
 Etymologies, Isidore of Seville, 117–18
 see also Domingo de Silos, Abbot of Silos; tomb of Saint
 sarcophagus, xxiv, 50, 68, 227
 Aquitanian, 96
 on columns, 27, 29, 30, 96, 219, 227
 house-shaped (domatomorphic), 22, 58
 re-use of, 219
 at Trasmonte (La Coruña), 99
 wooden, 220
 sarcophagus of individual (not sainted)
 Alonso de Cartagena, 193
 Blanca in Nájera, 31
 sarcophagus of Saint
 Alvito of León, 98
 Bede, the Venerable, xxiv
 corpo santo of Iria Flavia, Padrón, 99
 Domingo de La Calzada, 31–32
 Domingo de Silos, 22, 114
 Edward the Confessor, 42, 44–46, 48
 Fagildo, 96, 99
 Froila, 22
 Froilán, 33 n. 6, 97
 Fructuoso of Braga, 95
 Juan de Ortega, 22, 217 n. 61
 Juliana, 193, 195, 201, 203, 205
 Loukas Stiris, 172
 Osmund, 55 n. 39
 Osorio Gutiérrez, 96
 Pedro de Osma, 28, 31, 32
 Rosendo, 21, 29, 95, 96
 Stephen, 50
 Thomas Becket, 39, 42, 49, 50
 Satan, 197, 198, 200, 205
 see also devil, demon
 sculpture, xxiii, 23, 24, 28, 31, 39, 47, 66, 67, 104
 metalwork, 79, 84, 227
 protective power of, 90 n. 41, 122, 124 n. 17
 stone, 57, 65, 67, 68, 71 n. 18, 72 n. 28, 113–15, 118–22, 129–31, 134, 135, 137, 141–44, 146 n. 21, 151, 152, 158, 163 n. 41, 193, 198–201, 203–07, 222–27
 painted, 75 n. 59, 197
 Segundo of Ávila, saint, 60
 Seneca, 12
 senses, xx, xxiv, 6, 8, 11, 14, 29, 224
 as ceremonial thinking, 134, 135, 138, 142–44
 kinesthetic (motion), xx, 5, 7, 44, 52, 60, 61, 80, 99, 114–16, 138, 139, 142, 143, 221
 sight, xxi, 21, 22, 24, 30–32, 43, 45, 49, 61, 78, 81, 111, 115, 118, 135, 136, 140, 200, 201, 221
 smell, xxi, 5, 29
 sound (hear), xxi, 7, 43, 60, 61, 118, 141, 142, 224
 and synaesthesia, xxi, 50, 52
 as perceptual association, 78
 as *spectaculum*, 7
 taste (ingest), xxi, 30, 31, 98, 99
 touch, xx, xxi, 5, 7, 12, 21, 27, 29, 30, 49–52, 96, 98, 99, 201
 Servando, Bishop of Iria Flavia, saint, 93
 Seville (Sevilla), 94, 98
 Shenute of Atripe, 6
 shrine, xix–xxiv, 39, 225
 and cult, xix–xxii, 4, 28, 51, 52, 60
 châsse, 41, 44, 48, 55 n. 39, 151
 cloister as, xxiii, 114, 130, 151, 156, 160
 crypt as, xx, 69, 172
 decoration, xix–xxi, 65–67, 96, 98, 222–24
 feretory, 39, 41, 203, 204
 images of, 39–52, 96
 as microbasilica, 58–59
 pilgrimage, xx, 27, 28, 48, 96
 placement, 57, 62–65, 68, 69, 227
 structure of, 55 n. 39, 49–52, 57–59, 65–67, 195, 204, 205, 221, 222
 typology, 34 n. 12, 51, 96, 203, 204, 219, 221, 222, 227
 visitor, xx–xxii, 52, 61, 221
 whole body, 227
 see also fenestella; healing; ritual
 shrine of Saint
 Chad of Mercia, 50
 Cyprian, 4
 Domingo de Silos, 22, 29, 111
 Donatus (Giovanni di Francesco da Arezzo and Betto di Francesco da Firenze), 220–26
 Edward the Confessor (Peter the Roman), 42–49, 52
 Eufemia, 96
 Gilles, 203
 Holy Persian Martyrs (Giovanni Antonio Piatti), 219
 Ildelfonso, 96
 Juliana, 191–207
 Ladislás, 77, 80, 81
 Loukas Stiris, xxiii
 Millán, 23, 27, 151
 Rosendo, 21, 29, 95, 96
 Sabina and Cristeta, 57, 67–69, 216 n. 57

- Thomas Becket (Elias of Dereham and Walter of Colchester), 40-42, 49, 51
- Vicente de Ávila, 22, 23, 29, 34 n. 12, 57-69, 216 n. 57
- Siena, Cathedral of, 222
- Sigismund of Luxemburg, King of Hungary, 79, 84-86
- Silos, *see* Santo Domingo de Silos
- Siones, 198
- siren, *see* harpy
- slave, 182
- song
- by Elders of Apocalypse, 122
 - epic, 130
 - at festivals, 3, 4, 7
 - liturgical, 71 n. 14, 212
 - carmen*, 98
 - chant, xxiii, 10, 43, 120, 131-33, 138, 143, 159
 - for deceased, 32
 - Akathistoi*, 173
 - hymn, xxiii, 4, 29, 143, 148 n. 49, 173, 212, 231 n. 23
 - psalm, 125 n. 41, 133, 141, 148 n. 47, 150 n. 66, 159, 212
 - trope, 5-6, 16-18, 20, 132, 141
 - siren's, 119, 120
- soul, 6-8, 10, 12, 124 n. 17, 125 n. 41
- as bird, 119, 120
- Spain
- cult of saints in, 23, 27-31, 60, 69, 93-104, 111, 122, 180, 191, 193, 195, 202, 203, 205, 207
 - monuments of saints in, xx, xxi-xxiv, 21-37, 57-76, 93-128, 191-218
 - portals, 193, 198-200, 206
 - Reconquest, 100
- Stephen, King of Hungary, saint, 79, 80, 81, 84, 87 n. 18, 88 n. 21, n. 22
- Stephen, protomartyr, saint, 50
- sun, 62-64, 71 n. 18
- (*Sol*), 47, 52
 - solstice, 116, 124 n. 27
- supplicant, xix, xxi, 24, 27, 31, 37 n. 36, 98
- Symeon Stylites, ascetic, saint, 4, 14
- synaesthesia, *see* senses
- Synaxary, 167, 170, 171
- Syria, 13, 14, 15 n. 14
- Székesfehérvár, Cathedral of, 80, 81
- taste, changing, xxiv
- as renovation of tomb, 195, 200-03
 - as typology of tomb, 219, 220, 226, 227
 - see also* senses, taste
- Ten Books of Surgery*, illustrated by Ambroise Paré, 184, 185
- Tenorio, Claudio, Abbot Fray, 96
- Teresa of Ávila, nun, mystic, saint, 14
- Tertullian, 64, 127 n. 70
- Thabarka, 9
- Thalaleus, healer, saint, 169
- thaumaturgy, *see* healing, power of saint
- Thebes, 171
- Thekla, healer, saint, 175
- Thérèse of Lisieux, nun, 14
- Thomas, apostle, saint, 175
- Toledo,
- Archbishop of, 103
 - Bernard de Sédillac, 133
 - Eugenio, saint, 98
 - Ildefonso, saint, 98, 103
 - Rodrigo Ximénez de Rada, 99
 - Visigothic liturgy, 5, 10
- tomb
- anthropomorphic, 69, 111
 - arcosolium, 39, 57, 75 n. 56, 95
 - in cave, 27
 - enfueu*, 135
 - floor-tomb, 69, 95
 - see also* tomb of Christ; tomb of individual (not sainted); tomb of Saint
 - tomb of Christ, xii
 - Holy Sepulchre, 35 n. 23
 - sepulcrum Domini*, 51, 52
 - see also* Jerusalem, Holy Sepulchre
 - tomb of individual (not sainted),
 - Alonso de Cartagena, Bishop of Burgos, 193
 - Arnulf, Bishop of Lisieux, 47
 - Blanca of Nájera, Queen of Castilla, 31
 - Blatta, lady, in Saint Anastasia, Rome, 12, 13
 - Crescentinus, in Thabarka, 9
 - Estrada family, 67
 - González, Fernán, Count of Castilla, 121
 - Guido Tarlati, Bishop of Arezzo, 223, 225, 226
 - Jew of San Vicente de Ávila, 69
 - lady, in Church of la Magdalena, Zamora, 68, 205
 - Louis de France, 54 n. 34
 - Sánchez de Finojosa, Muño, and family, 115, 121
 - Proiecta, 9
 - Rodrigo Ximénez de Rada, Archbishop of Toledo, 99
 - tomb of saint, xix-xxiv, 39, 51, 52, 95, 201, 202, 207, 228, 229
 - access to, 49-52, 99, 108 n. 64, 172, 173, 195, 221
 - alteration, 40-42, 44, 46, 47, 51, 52, 65-69, 95, 96, 98, 191-207, 220-22
 - audience, xix, xx, 21, 61
 - see also* devotion, popular
 - changing reception of*, xxiv, 195, 200-03, 219, 220, 226, 227
 - as chapel, xix, 207
 - church as macrosepulchre, xxii, 57, 58
 - circumambulation, *see* ritual
 - in crypt, 32, 39, 40, 42, 49, 50, 53 n. 2, 59, 69, 172
 - destruction of, 98, 201, 226
 - disrespect for, 32
 - episcopal pantheon, 93, 97
 - hagiographical text and, 36 n. 28
 - historiated, 28-32, 57-65, 219, 223, 224
 - iconography and symbolism, 21, 27-32, 46-47, 51, 52, 203-04, 222-26, 227
 - inventio*, 34 n. 12
 - loculus*, 227
 - as microbasilica (microedifice), xxii, 58
 - objects found in, 98, 99
 - openings in, *see fenestella*
 - pilgrimage to, *see* pilgrimage
 - tomb-shrine, *see* shrine
 - typology, 44, 50, 51, 96, 98, 99, 219-20, 226-27
 - see also* cenotaph; devotion, popular, at saint's tomb; relics; sarcophagus; shrine; tomb of Christ; tomb of Saint
 - tomb of Saint:
 - Abdon and Sennen, 203
 - Augustine, in Pavia, 219, 223, 228, 230 n. 6
 - Catherine of Siena, 232 n. 37
 - Chad of Mercia, 50
 - Dominic, in Bologna, 219
 - Domingo de la Calzada, 27, 31-32, 215 n. 40
 - Domingo de Silos, xxiii, 22, 30, 95, 111-16, 122, 124 n. 26, 203
 - Donatus, xxiv, 220-26
 - Edward the Confessor, xxii, 42-49, 52
 - Eufemia, 96
 - Fagildo, 99
 - Froila, 22
 - Froilán, 34-35 n. 6, 97

- Front, 207
 Gilbert, 201-02
 Giraldus of Angers, 36 n. 28
 Gonzalo de Mondoñedo, 94, 98
 Ildefonso de Toledo, 98
 Juan de Ortega, 22, 217 n. 61
 Juliana, *see* shrine of, Juliana
 Junien, 204
 Ladislás, 80
 Lazarus, xix, 70 n. 6, 207
 Loukas Stiris, xxiii, 171-73, 175
 Margaret, xxiii, 180, 187
 Menulphus (Menoux), xix, 203
 Millán, *see* cenotaph of Saint, Millán
 Ordoño, 98, 100
 Oria and Amunia, 27
 Osorio Gutiérrez, 96
 Pedro de Osma, 28-32, 35 n. 25
 Pedro del Barco, 67
 Peter, in Rome, 50
 Peter Martyr, in Milan, 219
 Pontius, 152
 Radegonde, xxiv, 37 n. 36
 Raymond, in Roda de Isábena, 204
 Rosendo, 21, 29, 95, 96
 Sabina and Cristeta, *see* shrine of Saint, Sabina and Cristeta
 Stephen, 50
 Thomas Becket, *see* shrine of Saint, Thomas Becket
 Vicente de Ávila, 57
 see also shrine of Saint, Vicente de Ávila
 Zenobius, 227
- Torcuato, Bishop of Guadix, martyr, saint, 95, 96
 torture, *see* martyrdom
- Toulouse
 Bishop of, 131
 Cathedral of Saint-Étienne, 137
 Counts of, 80, 131, 151, 162 n. 26
 Epiphany relief, m 15
 fourth ecclesiastical council, 131
 La Daurade, church of, 133
 Saint-Sernin, church of, 146 n. 16, 149 n. 54
- touch, *see* senses
- transaction
 between abbot and stoneworker, m 19
 between saint and supplicant, xxi, xxii, 21
 as law suit, 4
 legal, at saint's tomb, xxi, 66, 84, 85, 90 n. 46
 see also oath; reciprocation
- Translatio et miracula sancti Emiliani*, 21
- Tryphon
 martyr, saint, 169
 physician, saint, 169
- Túy, 94, 95, 102, 103
- Uncastillo, church of Santa María, 198, 205, 218 n. 69
- Uperna, 8
- Valladolid, 96
- Vallecésar, monastery of, 97
- Vanni, Turino, 179
- Vanni Altarpiece (in the manner of Turino Vanni), xxi, xxi-ii, 12, 179, 186, 187
 attribution to Montefiascone Cathedral, 179, 180, 186, 187, 190 n. 59
 audience 181, 182, 185, 186
 commission, 179, 181
 design, 183, 185
 Dominican elements, 179, 182, 184
 donor, 179, 182
- iconography, 179, 182-86, 190 n. 52
 see also Margaret of Antioch, virgin, martyr, saint
- Varad, church of, *see* Nagyvárud
- Velemér, church of, 83
- Venice, 19
- vice
 drunkenness, xxi, 3, 4, 11, 12, 16 n. 33, 32
 lasciviousness (sensuality), 12, 184
 as concubinage, 182
 pride, 36 n. 27
 sadism, 61
 simony, 32
 see also violence
- Vicente (Vincent) de Ávila, from Talavera, martyr, saint
 burial, 57-59
 effigy, 68
 marble tomb, 57, 69
 martyrdom, with sisters Sabina and Cristeta, 57-59, 61, 62, 64
 refusal to worship idols, 61, 64
 relics, 69
 shrine of, xxi, xxii, 22, 29, 34 n. 12, 57-69, 96, 216 n. 57
 alterations to, 57, 65-67
 baldachin, 66-68, 106 n. 28
 circumambulation, 61, 64
 and citizens, 60
 and city, 60, 61, 64
 decoration, 57-65
 hagiographic narrative, 23, 29, 58, 59, 61-62, 64
 iconography, 59
 imagery
 apostles, 64, 205
 Epiphany, 62-65, 204
 majestas Domini, 58, 61-63, 204
 oath-taking at, 66
 orientation, 59-64
 panel painting, 66, 67
 placement, 68, 69
 with sisters, as trinity, 64
 translation of, 69
 see also Ávila; Jew, of Ávila; *vita* of, Vicente (Vincent), Cristeta, and Sabina of Ávila
- Victricius of Rouen, 6
- vigil, 4, 5, 16 n. 33, 98, 172
- Viliulfo, Bishop of Iria Flavia, saint, 93
- Villafranca, 96
- Villanueva de Lorenzana (Vilanova de Lourenzà), monastery of, church of San Salvador, 96, 99
- Vimarasio, Bishop of Orense, saint, 93
- violence, 12, 118-20, 184
 battered, 14
 see also martyrdom
- Virgin Mary, 95, 163 n. 29, 215 n. 31
 altar, 98, 195, 211, 112, 222
 appearance, 77, 96
 benefactor of Hungary, 79
 imitatio Mariae, 183
 Koimesis of, 172
 Life of, 222
 relics, 200, 201
 girdle, 52, 180
 Virgin and Child (*Maestas Mariae*), 197, 198, 200, 204-07, 222
- virtues, 12, 120
 almsgiving, 135
 good works, 133
 humility, 133, 175, 183
 personifications of, n 4
 of saints, 116, 120, n 5
 sancta rusticitas, 227

- virginity, 183
- Visigothic Bible, Cathedral of León, 94
- Visigoths, 98, 103, 118, 121, 127 n. 62
- church, 102, 104
- liturgy, 5, 10, 133
- monastic customs, 102, 103, 131
- vita*, xix-xxi, 51, 158
- activa*, 103, 160
- apostolica*, 160
- Christi*, 51
- collection of saints' lives, 167
- Catalogus Sanctorum* (Petrus de Natalibus), 224, 231 n. 20
- Golden Legend* of Jacobus de Voragine, 14, 12
- Vitae gestaque sanctorum* by Antonio degli Agli, 226
- historiated, xxiii, d 18, i 2
- contemplativa*, 103, 160
- prosula*, 132
- vita* of Saint
- Atiliano, 94
- Vita Sancti Attiliani Episcopi Zamorensis*, 106 n. 17
- Cyrus, 170, 171
- Domingo of Silos
- Vida de Santo Domingo de Silos* by Gonzalo de Berceo, 21, 29
- Vita Dominici Siliensis* attributed to Grimaldus, 31, 34, n. 7, 113, 115, 116, 120, 121, 123 n. 3, 124 n. 15
- Donatus
- Vitae gestaque sanctorum* by Antonio degli Agli, 226, 232 n. 38
- Edward the Confessor, 47, 48, d 16-17, 19, n. 44
- La estoire de seint Aedward le rei*, 54 n. 18, d 7, 10, 11, 15, 17-19, 21, 24, 28, 29
- La estoire of Queen Eleanor*, 48
- Vita s. Edwardi* by Ailred of Rievaulx, 48, 54 n. 18, d18, n. 44
- vita* by Osbert de Clare, 54 n. 18, 55 n. 44
- Facundo (Madrid, Biblioteca de la Real Academia de la Historia, Cod. 9), 34 n. 12
- Froilán, by Deacon Juan, 94, 97
- Géraud of Moissac, by Bernard, 132
- Juliana, 191
- Ladislás, 88 n. 22
- Loukas Stiris, 171
- Margaret of Antioch, 180, 181
- in *Golden Legend*, 179
- Passio Sanctae Margaritae seu Marinae*, 180
- by Hrabanus Maurus, 180
- Maurin, 149 n. 62
- Millán de la Cogolla, 23, 34 n. 8
- Translatio et miracula sancti Emiliani*, by Fernandus, 21, 33 n. 4, n. 5
- Vida de San Millán* by Gonzalo de Berceo, 21, 24, 33 n. 4, n. 5, 35 n. 18
- Vita sancti Emiliani* by Braulio of Saragossa, 24, 34 n. 15
- Oria and Amunia
- Poema de Santa Oria*, by Gonzalo de Berceo, 27
- Pedro de Osma
- Vita sancti Petri Oxomensis episcopi*, 28, 29, 32, 36 n. 26, n. 28
- Pontius, 157, 158
- Passio Pontii*, 151-53, 157, 159, 160, 161 n. 8, n. 14, n. 16
- vita*, attributed to Valerius, 151, 159, 161 n. 7
- Rosendo, 95
- Liber de vita et virtutibus sanctissimi Rudesindi episcopi / Vita et miraculi Sancte Rudesindi*, by monks Esteban and Ordoño of Celanova, 27, 29, 31, 35 n. 23, 94, 102
- Vita Rudesindi* (Lisbon, National Library MS Illuminado 184), 34 n. 12
- Thomas Becket,
- Miracula sancti Thomae Cantuariensis*, 40
- Vita sanctae Thomae* by John of Salisbury, 51
- Vicente, Cristeta, and Sabina of Ávila, 72 n. 21
- Passio Vincentii, Sabinae et Christetae*, 57-59, 64, 70 n. 2, 72 n. 24
- Vitores, saint, 193
- Walter of Colchester, 41
- William of Canterbury, 41
- wine, 7, 21, 30, 31
- witness, 46, 50, 52, 153-55, 157, 159
- women, 11, 12, 186, 188 n. 1
- and Augustine, 5, 8, 9
- brides, 180
- childbirth, 179, 182, 185
- healers, 167, 175
- literacy of, 27
- martyrs, 6, 8
- preachers, 175
- pregnancy, 180-82, 186
- sequestration, 186
- sirens, xxiii, 119, 120, 122, 126 n. 57, 127 n. 70
- slaves, 182
- violence toward, 14, 184
- see also audience, female; blood; saints, female
- worship, see devotion, popular; liturgy; ritual
- Yermo, monastery of Santa María, 207
- Zamora, 98
- Atilano, Bishop of, saint, 93, 94, 98, 100, 103, 108 n. 53
- Cathedral of, 198
- La Magdalena, church of, tomb, 68, 205
- San Pedro y San Ildefonso, church of, 98, 100, 103
- Zenobius, saint, 227