

# Index

Page references to illustrations are in *italics*.

- Académie Royale d'Architecture, Paris, 7  
Act of Settlement (1701), 197  
Adam and Eve, 91, 194  
Addison, Joseph, 92, 192  
Aglionby, W., 184, 187  
agriculture, 23–24  
Alberti, L. B., 68, 159  
Allard, C., artist, 36, 37  
Alphen (on the Rhine), 178  
Amerongen, 47, 99  
Amsterdam, 9, 24, 27, 30, 32, 95, 159  
    botanical garden, 125, 165, 166, 170, 173  
Amsterdam, goddess, 68  
*Ancient and Present State of Glocestershire, The* (Sir Robert Atkyns), 195  
Antwerp, 159  
Anvers, 183  
Apollo, 8, 42  
arabesques, 136, 137–38, 143, 146, 151, 153  
arbors, 79, 131, 156, 162, 168, 191  
*Architectural Fantasy, An* (Jan van der Heyden), 185  
*Arctoa Tempe* (Jacob Westerbaen), 18  
Arion, 37, 38, 144, 145  
aristocracy, 9, 29  
armor, 58, 61  
art and nature, 19, 22, 25, 27, 34, 68, 76, 92  
artificial mounts, *see* viewing platforms  
Arts and Crafts Movement, 205  
Athena, 68  
Atkyns, Sir Robert, 195, 196  
Aveelen, Jan van de, artist, 28, 100, 101–2, 105, 108–9, 111, 112, 113, 115–16, 118–19, 121, 122, 123, 125  
avenues, 20, 79, 100, 102, 168, 183, 188  
aviaries, 110, 145, 162  
Aylsham Old Hall, Norfolk, 179  
  
Bacchus, 8  
Bagshot, Surrey, 205  
Barlaeus, Caspar, 49  
Battisford, Gloucestershire, 195  
“Beatus ille” (Horace), 82  
Beaumont, Simon van, 166  
Beeckman, Isaac, scientist, 39 n.62  
Beemster, polder, 22  
  
Bega, A., 35  
Belasyse, Thomas, 192  
*Belgick, or Netherlandish Hesperides, The* (Jan Commelin), 192  
belvederes, 51, 59, 62, 70, 80, 184  
Bentinck, Hans Willem, 4, 5, 8, 25, 37, 38, 43, 54, 99–129 *passim*, 142–43, 173, 192  
    as designer of Sorgvliet, 40, 44, 47, 148; *see also* Sorgvliet  
    career, 100–103  
Bérain, Jean, 123, 135, 136, 137–38  
Bérard, A., 132  
*berceaux*, 72, 102, 110–11, 129, 131, 136–37, 139, 146–50, 156, 190  
Berckenboom, M., 65  
Berckenrode, 30  
Beuys, Joseph, 59  
Beverningk, Hieronymus van, diplomat, 166  
Beverwijk, 24  
Bible, 79, 88, 90, 93  
Bidloo, Nicolaas, physician, 23 n.23  
Bilderdijk, W., 13  
Bill of Rights (1689), 197  
Blathwayt, William, 196, 199  
Block, Agnes, 19, 34, 166  
Blooteling, A., 35  
Boa Vista, Brazil, 49–51, 54  
Borselen, Philibert van, poet, 84  
Borssum, Antonie van, artist, 60, 61, 65  
Boskam, Jan, 19  
boskets, 132, 136–37, 138, 150–51  
Boskoop, 24  
bosquets, *see* boskets  
botanical gardens, *see under* Amsterdam; Leiden  
botanical specimens, 10, 190  
botany, 191, 193, 204  
Boughton, Northamptonshire, 204  
Bowrey, Thomas, 182, 194  
Brabant and Tervuren, dukes of, 178  
Brandenburg, elector of, 4  
Brandon, Bartholomew, artist, 173  
Brazil, 49, 50, 54, 59, 69  
Breda, 25, 186  
Brereton, William, 178, 187, 190, 197  
Breukelen, 166  
Bruin, Claas, 77  
Brussels, Hotel de Nassau, 181  
Buckingham House, London, 194

## INDEX

- Buitenzorg, 29  
 Bulstrode, 197  
 Burghley House, Northamptonshire, 204  
 Buytewech, W., artist, 15
- Cabinet des Singularités* (Florent Le Comte), 135  
*cabinets*, 131, 139  
 Cacus, 41  
 Call, Jan van, artist, 52, 58, 63, 65, 78, 115, 116–17  
 Calvinism, 91, 96–97, 103, 187  
 Campen, Jacob van, architect, 32, 51, 57, 61, 62  
 canals, *see under water*  
 cascades, *see under water*  
 Castle Howard, Yorkshire, 187, 192, 194  
*Catalogue of Trees, Shrubs, Plants . . .* (Philip Miller et al.), 191  
 Cats, Jacob, poet, 16 n.9, 18, 20, 33, 54, 84, 91, 100, 103, 104, 105, 106, 109–10, 179, 189  
 Catshuis, *see under Sorgvliet*  
 Ceres, 8, 24  
 Charles I, king of England, 5, 86  
 Charles II, king of England, 6, 10, 150, 153, 197  
 Charles V, of Spain, 3–4  
 Chiswell, Richard, 125  
 Cicero, 56, 77, 78  
 city gardens, 29–30  
 classical gardens, Dutch, 140, 159–60, 162  
 Cleves, gardens, 2, 4, 38, 40, 49–80 *passim*, 107, 188  
   Amphitheater, 60–70, 74, 75–76, 80, 117  
   as Jerusalem, 79–80  
   Bergendal, 70, 74–79  
   Butterberg, 54  
   Column, 56–57  
   Cupid, 58, 59  
   Eltenberg, 62  
   Fontana Miranda, 68–69  
   Freudenberg, 52, 59, 61, 69, 70  
   Freudental, 57, 70, 80  
   Mars Column, 60–61  
   Mühlenberg, 53–54  
   Nassauer Allee, 58  
   New Deer Park, 53–55, 59, 61, 77  
   Papenberg, 78, 79–80  
   Prinzenhof, 69–72, 79, 80  
   Roman antiquities, 67, 68–69, 76, 80  
   Spitzberg, 52–53  
   Springenberg, 60, 61, 62, 64, 67  
   Sternberg, 54–56  
   Swan Castle, 69, 79  
 Clingendael, 27, 28, 38, 99, 112, 158, 163  
 Colbert, Jean Baptiste, 119  
 collections in gardens, 34, 41  
 colonnades, 117, 162  
 Columella, 18  
 Commelin, Caspar, 173  
 Commelin, Jan, 173, 192  
 Coningsby, Sir Thomas, 196  
 “Consideratien op Sorghvliet” (Johan Maurits van Nassau-Siegen), 54, 107  
 Corney House, Middlesex, 179  
 country houses, estates, 16–18, 21, 24, 27, 29, 32, 81–97, 105, 170, 175, 187, 191, 194; *see also under* poetry, country house genre  
 country life, 17–18, 23, 32, 81–97 *passim*  
 country vs. town, 17–18  
*Cours d’architecture* (A. C. d’Aviler), 138  
 Cousijns, Stefan, artist, 173  
 Cowley, Abraham, 93  
 Crossy Hall, Lincolnshire, 179, 180  
 Cruquius, Nicolas, 104, 105
- D’Acquet, Henri, artist, 170 n.17  
 D’Allonne, Abel Tassin, 114 n.37, 128  
 Dankerts, C., 150  
*Dapnes Inemptae . . .* (Petrus Hondius), 18, 84  
 D’Argenville, Dezallier, 169  
 D’Aviler, A. C., 138  
 De Baen, Jan, artist, 50, 62  
 De Beijer, Jan, artist, 41  
 De Bisschop, Jan, 118  
 De Caus, Salomon, 52  
*De Constantia* (Justus Lipsius), 83  
 De Flines, Philip, botanist, 126, 129  
 De Flines, Sybrand, 34  
 Defoe, Daniel, 10, 197  
 De Hooghe, Romeyn, artist, 8, 40, 70–71, 73, 142, 143, 148  
 De la Court, Pieter, 44, 45 n.85  
 De la Quintinye, Jean, gardener of Louis XIV, 164–65  
 De Lespine, artist, 21  
 De Leth, H., 165  
 Delft, 4, 24  
 De Manderville, Bernard, 191  
 De Moucheron, Isaac, artist, 26, 35, 150 n.50  
 De Passe, Crispin, 205  
*Description of Holland, A* (anonymous), 178, 193, 194  
 Desgots, Claude, 43, 44, 127, 183  
 Desmarets, Daniel, 40, 126, 129  
 De Voorst, gardens, 40, 117, 141, 143, 153–57, 158, 163  
 De Vries, Christoffel, 53, 62  
 De Vries, Hans Vredeman, 39, 43, 190, 192, 205  
 De Wit, Jacob, artist, 68  
 De Witt, John, 8, 9  
 Diana, 32, 40 n.66, 118, 119  
 Dieren, 5, 6, 37, 47, 99, 178, 188

## INDEX

- Doomer, Lambert, artist, 66  
 Dopff, Daniel Wolf, 69  
 Doublet, Philips, 38, 39, 99, 120  
 Doublet, Susanna Huygens-, 32, 112 n.33  
 Duinrel, 40  
 Duivenvoorde, 143, 155, 158  
*Dutch Drawn to the Life, The* (anonymous), 178  
 Dutch East India Company, 166–67, 170  
 Dutch West India Company, 49, 170  
 Dyrham Park, Gloucestershire, 196, 200
- Edict of Nantes, 2, 7, 131  
 Eighty-Years' War, 32, 61, 89  
 Elandts, C., 54–55  
*Elements of Architecture, The* (Henry Wotton), 72  
 Ellemeet, De Jonge van, 40  
 Elsholz, J. S., 74  
 Elswout, 22, 32, 184  
 Elvaston Castle, Derbyshire, 206  
 emblems, *see* mottoes  
*English Garden, The* (William Mason), 204  
*English Journal* (Lodewijk Huygens), 105–6  
 Estienne, author, 43  
 Evelyn, John, 25 n.27, 182, 186, 190  
 exedrae, 40–41, 61–62, 75–76  
 exotic plants, *see* plants, tropical
- Fable of the Bees, The* (Bernard de Manderville), 191  
 Fagel, Gaspar, 166, 173  
 Feltman, Hendrik, artist, 57, 59, 60  
 Fiennes, Celia, 204  
 fishponds, *see under* water  
 Flanders, 186, 192  
 Flora, 8, 74, 118  
*Flora Batava*, 19  
 Floris, B., 30  
 flower beds, *see* parterres  
*Flower Garden* (Charles M'Intosh), 205  
 flowers used in Dutch gardens, 169–70, 173, 205  
 Foglieta, Umberto, 66  
 Fontainebleau, 43, 152  
 fortifications as gardens, 29, 184–87  
 fountains, *see under* water  
 fragrance in the garden, 168  
 Frederik Hendrik, grandfather of William III, 5, 34–35, 38, 42 n.73, 43, 52, 64, 140  
 Freeburg, 49  
 Freeman, Richard, 195  
 French gardens, 2, 5, 7, 8, 38, 40–41, 42–44, 47, 99, 120, 127, 162, 163
- gazebos, 54, 56, 62, 64  
 Gelderland, province, 3, 6, 70  
 georgic literature, 24, 82  
*Georgics* (Virgil), 23, 82, 86, 89, 92  
 Giamatti, A. Bartlett, 90  
 Girardon, François, 119  
 “Glorious Revolution,” the, 3, 10, 196  
 Gloucestershire, 195–96  
 golden mean, 88, 96  
 Gouda, 24  
 Goudestein, 18  
 Grand Alliance, 9  
 grass, 169  
 greenhouses, 19, 165, 192; *see also* hothouses  
 Greenwich Palace, London, 197  
 Grimsthorpe, Lincolnshire, 187  
 Groen, Jan van der, gardener and author, 2, 16–22, 27, 32, 33–34, 43, 44, 45, 47, 67, 69, 110, 161, 169, 170, 173, 187, 197; *see also* *Den Nederlandtsen Hovenier*  
 grotesques, *see* arabesques  
 grottoes, 42, 51, 52, 106, 112–14, 131  
 groves, *see* boskets; wildernesses  
 Gunterstein, 21, 24, 45–46, 47 n.86, 110, 166, 178  
 Gwynn, John, 193
- Haarlem, 30  
 Halen, Arnoud van, artist, 75  
 Ham House, Surrey, 204  
 Hampton Court, Herefordshire, 196  
 Hampton Court Palace, 10, 125, 173, 179, 197, 198  
     Great Fountain Garden, 138, 149, 150  
     Marot's designs, 143, 150–53  
     Privy Garden, 150–52  
     Wilderness, 150–52  
 Hardy, Dorofield, artist, 100  
 harmony, 159  
 Harris, Walter, 182, 197  
     description of Het Loo, 143, 144–45, 150  
 hedges, 72, 136, 137, 139, 153, 162, 167, 168, 182, 187, 190, 191, 197, 202, 204  
     boundary, 160, 188–90  
 Heemstede, 25, 26, 27, 40, 41, 42 n.73, 45, 47, 158, 178  
 Heinsius, Daniel, 9, 83  
 Helios, 74  
 herbs, 23, 29, 167  
 Hercules, 6, 8, 36, 41, 42, 133  
 Hermann, Paul, 173  
 Herrick, Robert, 93  
 Hesperides, gardens of, 8, 41, 74  
 Het Buitenhof, 140  
 Het Grootslag, 20

## INDEX

- Het Loo Palace, 1, 3–10 passim, 35, 124, 125,  
142–43, 144, 146, 163  
gardens, 3, 10, 24, 42, 43, 131, 141–50, 155,  
163, 173, 182, 183, 188, 190  
  Buyten-Zaal, 7  
  Great Garden, 142, 143, 182  
  Hercules Fountain, 8, 36, 41  
  King's Fountain, 7  
  King's Garden, 10, 145, 172  
  King's Maze, 144  
  layout, 37–38, 40, 43 n.84, 44  
  Lower Garden, 143, 145, 147, 153  
  Queen's Garden, 9, 111, 144, 148–50, 172  
  Upper Garden, 143  
  other garden features, 37, 38, 40, 41, 110,  
    117, 129, 188  
  the Oude Loo, 7, 182, 183  
  park, 146, 150  
    Cypher Fountain, 146, 147  
Heyden, Jan van der, painter, 22, 178, 184, 185  
Hinlopen, Michiel, 42 n.78  
*hofdicht*, see poetry, country house genre  
*Hofgedachten op Sorghvliet* (Jacob Cats), 109, 179,  
189  
*Hofwijck* (Constantijn Huygens), 2, 18, 24, 81–97  
Hofwijk, 25, 29, 57, 62, 81–97, 178  
Holland as a garden, 15, 33  
Holme Lacey, Herefordshire, 187  
Hondius, Petrus, poet, 18, 84  
Honselaarsdijk, 5, 6, 34, 35, 40, 43, 72, 140–41,  
161, 166, 173, 183, 190  
  fountains, 37, 38 n.55, 47  
  islands, 64, 65  
Hoole, J., artist, 199  
Horace, 82, 86  
horticulture, 17, 23–24, 125, 192  
  Dutch, 159–73, 191, 192, 193  
*Hortus Floridus* (Crispin de Passe), 205  
*Hortus Regius Honselaerdicensis*, 173  
hospitality, 88, 90, 97  
hotbeds, 170  
hotframes, 165  
hothouses, 164, 166, 169, 170, 171, 173, 198; see  
  also greenhouses  
Huguenots, 2, 4, 7, 8, 162  
Huis ten Bosch, see under The Hague  
Huis ter Nieuwburg, 40, 52  
humanism, classical, 18, 96, 187  
Huydecoper, Johan, 18, 166  
Huygens, Christiaan, 25 n.27, 32, 39, 112 n.33,  
120, 126  
Huygens, Constantijn, poet, 2, 16 n.9, 18, 24, 57,  
62, 81–97, 105, 178  
Huygens, Constantijn, Jr., secretary of William  
  III, 25, 42, 120, 141  
Huygens, Lodewijk, 105–6  
*Hypnerotomachia Poliphili* (Francesco Colonna), 40,  
117 n.43, 118, 119  
*Ichnographia Rustica* (Stephen Switzer), 186  
iconography, garden, 8, 42, 140, 196  
Ijssel, river, 7, 8, 178  
*Illustrated Dictionary of Gardening, The*, 206  
*Imagines* (Jan de Bisschop), 118  
Italian gardens, 2, 38, 40, 42 n.78, 44, 47, 159  
James II, king of England, 3, 8, 10  
Janson, Johannes, painter, 175, 176  
*Jardin de plaisir, Le* (André Mollet), 141, 164  
*Jardinier Hollandois, Le* (Jan van der Groen), 187  
Jessen, P., 132  
Johnson, Hugh, 188  
Jonson, Ben, 82  
Juno, 8  
Juvenal, 93  
Kayser, Johannes, 56, 79–80  
Keck, Sir Anthony, 195–96  
Kensington Palace, London, 10, 143, 153, 197,  
198, 199  
Kent, William, 193  
Keppel, Arnold Joost van, 8, 153  
Kermisdal, river, 70  
Kip, Johannes, artist, 180, 200, 203  
kitchen gardens, 29, 160, 162, 167  
*Kleefsche Arkadia* (Claas Bruin), 77  
Knights of St. John, 57, 61  
Knoop, Johann Herman, 22  
knot gardens, 159, 160, 169  
Knyff, Leonard, 184, 198, 203  
Kruidberg, 161  
Krunitz, D. J. G., 205  
Laan, A. van der, artist, 30  
labyrinths, 37 n.53, 109, 122, 129, 138, 144, 150,  
160, 162, 168  
Ladymead House, Bath, 179  
Langius, friend of Justus Lipsius, 77, 83  
Langley, Batty, 191, 192  
Le Brun, Charles, 43, 110, 123, 131, 135, 136,  
140, 145, 158  
LeClerc, Sebastien, 46  
Le Comte, Florent, 134–35  
Leeuwenhorst, 166, 173  
Leiden, 5, 24, 175, 184  
  botanical garden (*Hortus Botanicus*), 5, 125,  
  164, 166, 170, 173  
Leigh Park, Hampshire, 205  
Le Nôtre, André, 8, 39, 43, 110, 117, 141, 153,  
183, 202  
  and Hans Willem Bentinck, 40 n.65, 103, 121,  
  126–27, 129

## INDEX

- Le Pautre, Jean, 42 n.78, 43, 135, 136, 139  
 Le Pautre, Pierre, engraver, 123, 124, 138  
 Liebault, author, 43  
 Limburg, province, 159  
 Linnean Society, 175  
 Lipsius, Justus, 18, 56, 66, 72, 77, 83, 97  
*Livre des différents desseins de parterres* (D. Rabel),  
     43  
 Loggan, David, 201, 202  
 London, 9, 198  
 London, George, 125, 129  
 Loudon, J. C., 205  
 Louis XIV, 4–7 passim, 9, 10, 119, 127, 134, 162,  
     163, 197  
     as Apollo, 42  
 Louis XIV style, 132–33, 135, 163, 197  
 Louvre, Galerie d'Apollon, 136  
 Lucretius, 89  
 Luxembourg gardens, 41 n.71, 114  
 Lyme Park, 206  
  
 Macky, John, 194  
*Maison rustique* (Estienne and Liebault), 43  
 mannerism of Dutch garden design, 190, 191  
 Mansart, Jules Hardouin, architect, 103, 117,  
     126, 127, 129  
 Marlborough, duke of, 9  
 Marot, Daniel, designer, 2, 7, 8, 9, 22, 40, 47,  
     129, 131–58, 163, 164, 206  
     garden designs, 114, 123, 131–34, 139–41,  
     142, 143–58, 169  
     interior designs, 124, 131, 136, 141, 144  
 Marot, Jean, engraver, 135  
 Mars, 58, 60–61, 68  
 Marvell, Andrew, 82, 91  
 Mary II, queen of England, 1, 3, 8, 9, 10, 110,  
     173, 179, 194, 198  
     gardens of, *see individual gardens*  
 Mason, William, 204  
 Mathys, Jan, 22  
 Maurits, great-uncle of William III, 140  
 Mauritshuis, 51, 69, 114  
 Mawyer, William, 193  
 mazes, *see labyrinths*  
 Meester, Willem, 39–40, 120  
 menageries, 162  
 Middachten, 158, 178, 188  
 Miller, Philip, 191  
 Minerva, 67–68  
 M'Intosh, Charles, 205  
 Misson, Maximilian, 184  
 moats, *see under water*  
 moderation, 95, 97, 187  
 Mollet, André, 40, 43, 64, 141, 150, 153, 164  
 Moor Park, Surrey, 199, 200, 202  
 Moryson, Fynes, 186, 187  
  
 mottoes, 36, 38 n.55, 57, 58, 62, 193  
 Mountague, William, 27, 177, 182, 188, 190  
 Mulder, J., 166  
 Mulman, Willem, 52  
  
 Naeldwyck, 177  
 Nassau-Odijk, van, nephew of William III, 39–40  
 Nassau-Siegen, Johan Maurits van, 2, 4, 38, 40,  
     49–80 passim  
     and Sorgvliet, 106–8, 115, 117, 129  
 neatness of Dutch gardens, 187, 188–90, 197,  
     204  
*Nederlandsen Hovenier, Den* (Jan van der Groen),  
     2, 16–17, 45, 110, 161, 167, 197  
 Neptune, 32, 158, 196  
*New Principles of Gardening* (Batty Langley), 191  
 Newby Hall, Yorkshire, 204  
 Nijmegen, 65, 70, 184  
 Nijmegen, Treaty of, 6  
 Noord-Holland, province, 24, 31  
 Noordhove, Dordrecht, 14  
 North Brabant, province, 159  
*Nouveau Théâtre de la Grande Bretagne, Le*, 202–4  
  
*Ockenburg* (Jacob Westerbaen), 18, 82  
*Oeconomische Encyclopädie* (D. J. G. Krunitz), 205  
 Old Palace Yard, 184  
 Orange, house of, 3–4, 10, 38, 121, 129  
 Orange, principality, 3, 4  
 orangeries, 10, 40, 47, 73, 112, 115–16, 119, 162,  
     164, 165, 166, 169, 197  
     Addison on, 192  
     Marot designs, 132, 139  
 orchards, 16, 20, 22, 29, 77, 90, 160, 162, 167–  
     68, 187, 189, 190  
 ornament, garden, 131–58, 205  
 Oude Loo, the, *see under Het Loo*  
*Ouderdom* (Jacob Cats), 18  
 Overton, H., artist, 199  
 Oxford colleges, gardens of, 52, 201, 202  
*Oxonia Depicta* (William Williams), 201, 202  
*Oxonia Illustrata* (David Loggan), 201, 202  
  
 Palladio, Andrea, 61, 76 n.88, 159  
 Paradise, 56, 80, 91; *see also* Garden of Eden  
 Parmentier, J., artist, 132  
 Parnassus, 67, 108, 109, 122, 129  
*Parnassus Clivensis* (Johannes Kayser), 56, 79–80  
 parterres, 22, 34, 38–39, 43, 45, 64, 102, 132,  
     136–37, 139, 143, 149, 153, 159, 162, 163,  
     164, 167, 169, 170, 175, 197  
     *parterres de broderie*, 100, 121, 136, 150, 155  
     *parterres de pièces coupées*, 148, 169  
     *plates bandes*, 169, 172  
 Partition Treaty, 9

## INDEX

- pavilions, 61, 112, 118, 132, 150, 179, 181, 198, 199, 204
- peace, 15, 56, 61, 68, 89, 129
- Pennant, Thomas, 204
- Penson, Thomas, 125
- People in a Garden* (Peter Snijers), 190
- pergolas, 49, 190
- Perrault, Claude, 45, 110
- Petersburg, estate on the Vecht, 33
- Philip, 4th Baron Wharton, 194
- Pierrepoint House, Nottingham, 185
- Pithan, Hermann, artist, 76
- plants
- bedding, 160, 164
  - Mediterranean, 164
  - tropical, 33, 41, 164, 165, 166–67, 169–70, 171, 173, 204
- plates bandes*, see under parterres
- platforms, 179
- Plato, 90
- Pliny, 70
- poetry, garden, 91; see also *Georgics*
- country house genre, 2, 16 n.9, 81, 81–97
- Pomona, goddess, 72
- ponds, see under water
- Pope, Alexander, 193, 194
- Post, Frans, artist, 49, 50
- Post, Maurits, architect, 51, 69, 74 n.83, 108, 114 n.34
- Post, Pieter, 22, 51, 105
- Poullé, Magdalena, 45, 47 n.86, 166
- Prideaux, Edmund, 199, 204
- Prie, Cosimo, 33
- prints, books of, 42 n.78, 120–21
- proportion, 140, 159
- Protestantism, 177, 194, 196; see also Calvinism
- Puec, Hans, 189, 205
- Quellien, Artus, 67
- Quellien, Erasmus, artist, 68
- Rabel, D., 43
- ramparts, see fortifications as gardens
- Renaissance, 18, 92
- Renaissance gardens, 83, 84
- Rhine, river, 7, 8, 69, 70, 159
- Richmond Palace, 52
- Rigaud, Hyacinthe, artist, 100
- Rijswijk, 6, 34
- Roma, goddess, 68
- Roman, Jacob, architect, 7, 8, 40, 129, 134, 142, 153, 156
- Roman Catholicism, 91, 194
- Roosendaal, 47, 99
- Rotterdam, 175
- Royenstein, 64, 65
- Ryston Hall, Norfolk, 203
- Saint-Cloud, 146
- Saint-Germain, 43
- Sallust, 74
- Schama, Simon, 84, 183
- Schellinks, W., artist, 21, 33 n.45
- Schenk, Petrus, 10, 52, 78, 147, 156, 182
- Scherm, Laurens, 36, 37, 146, 148, 163
- Scheveningse Zeestraat, 104, 105
- Schmidt, Kees, 84
- Schoemaker, Andries, 62
- Schoor, Willem van, artist, 181
- scrollwork, 136, 141 n.31, 143, 145, 155
- sculpture, see statuary
- Sedding, John Dando, 205
- Seneca, 96
- s'Groten, Henrik, artist, 79–80
- Shaw, J., 25
- Shaw, Stebbing, 187
- shell galleries, 162
- shrubs, 168
- Sketch of a Tour on the Continent, A* (James Edward Smith), 175
- sleeping nymph, 118, 119
- Smith, James Edward, 175, 193
- Snijers, Peter, painter, 190
- Soane Museum, London, 150
- Soestdijk, 5, 6, 37, 40, 107, 165, 190
- Sorgvliet, 5, 20, 25–27, 29, 42, 84, 99–129, 182, 192
- Catshuis, 100, 105–6
  - gardens, 28, 40–41, 42, 44, 54, 99–129, 148, 150
  - Column of Trajan, 116, 117, 119, 121
  - De Beek (rivulet), 103, 104, 107
  - Grotto of Ganymede, 112–13, 119, 129
  - Labyrinth, 109, 122, 129
  - layout, 100, 101, 103, 105, 107, 109–10, 129
  - Mount of Parnassus, 108, 109, 122, 129
  - Orangerie, 112, 115–17, 121
  - Roman antiquities, 118–19
  - vases, 122–24
- South Prospect of Hampton Court, Herefordshire* (John Stevens), 196
- Southwell, Edward, 178, 184, 186, 187, 188, 190
- Spaarne, river, 30–32
- Specht, Caspar, 160
- Spence, Joseph, 182
- Staden, C. P. van, artist, 142, 143
- starwoods, 162
- statuary, 8, 24, 32, 40, 42, 131, 139–40, 142, 144–45, 158, 162, 196

## INDEX

- at Cleves, 58–59, 61, 67–68, 69, 72–74, 79  
 at Sorgvliet, 112, 113, 118–19, 121  
 Staunton Harold, Derbyshire, 203  
 Stevens, John, artist, 196  
 Stoicism, 56, 66, 72, 74, 77, 88, 96  
 Stoopendaal, Daniel, 23, 26, 28, 33, 162–63  
 Stowe, Buckinghamshire, 202  
 Studley Royal, Yorkshire, 204  
 Stukeley, William, 180, 199  
 Sturm, Leonhard, architect, 43 n.84, 156  
 summer houses, 32  
 sundials, 162  
*Sure Method of Improving Estates by Plantations, A*  
 (Batty Langley), 191  
 Sutton Court, Middlesex, 192  
 Swidde, W., artist, 21, 46, 47 n.86  
 Switzer, Stephen, 184, 186, 187, 194, 198, 199  
*Sylva* (John Evelyn), 25 n.27, 186  
 symmetry, 140, 159, 183, 205
- Temple, Sir William, 5, 179, 196, 197, 199, 200, 202  
 Tessin, Nicodemus the Younger, architect, 39  
 n.60, 117, 119, 122, 143  
 Thames, river, 179  
 theaters, garden, 40–41, 132, 168  
 The Hague, 5, 6, 9, 72, 92, 93, 94, 96, 97, 99, 178, 182, 188  
     Huis ten Bosch, 6, 34, 38, 182  
 Tijou, 198  
 Tillemans, Peter, artist, 193, 195  
*To Penshurst* (Ben Jonson), 82  
 topiary, 56, 190, 193–94, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 202, 204, 205  
*Tour to the West* (Stebbing Shaw), 187  
*Travels Through Flanders, Holland . . .* (anonymous), 191  
 trees, 20, 24–25, 27, 69, 74, 129, 159, 160, 165, 168; *see also* avenues; orchards  
     citrus, 41, 49, 72, 74, 164, 192; *see also* orange-  
     ries  
     imported from Holland, 24, 191–92  
 trelliswork, 34, 38, 110, 118, 131, 139, 162, 167, 168, 190  
 Trinity College, Oxford, 201  
 Trip family, 24  
*Tristram Shandy* (Laurence Sterne), 187  
 Tuby, Jean Baptiste, 158  
 tulips, 169–70, 205  
 Twickel, Overijssel, 138
- Udemans, Godefridus, 95  
*Upon Appleton House* (Andrew Marvell), 82  
 urbanization, 27
- Utrecht, 5, 26, 27, 29, 37, 42, 166  
 Utrecht, Union of, 159
- Valck, Gerard, artist, 165, 177, 188  
 Varro, 18  
 vases, Delft, 123–25  
 Vaux-le-Vicomte, 42, 136, 183  
 Vecht, river, 18, 24, 27, 32–33, 166  
 Veen, P. A. F. van, 82  
 Velthuysen, Diderick van, 27, 40, 45  
 Veluwe, heathland, 6  
 Veluwe, river, 37  
 Venus, 8, 79  
 Versailles Palace, 5, 6, 8, 9, 131, 135  
     gardens, 25, 37 n.53, 42, 44–45, 110, 124, 127–28, 140, 145, 158  
 viewing platforms, 51–56  
 viewpoints, 56, 62, 80  
 Villa d'Este, 68  
 Vinne, Laurens V. van der, artist, 30–31  
 Virgil, 18, 77 n.97, 82  
 Visscher, Nicolaas, 100 n.4, 124, 162–63, 166  
 Vitruvius, 83  
 Vondel, Joost van, poet, 67  
 Voorburg, 83  
 Vreden-burgh, 22  
 Vyverhof, 34, 166
- walks, 29, 162, 168, 169, 178, 190  
 walls, *see also* berceaux  
     boundary, 160  
     crinkle-crinkle, 162  
 Wanum, A. van, artist, 14  
 war, 6, 32, 37, 58, 68, 88–89, 129, 162  
 Ware, Hertfordshire, 179, 181  
 watchtowers, 54, 56  
 water, 146, 153, 158, 162, 177–79, 181, 183, 198;  
     *see also* individual rivers  
     canals, 29, 62, 69, 79, 102, 144, 162, 177, 178, 179, 197, 198, 199, 204  
     cascades, 8, 37, 38, 69, 112, 131, 144, 145, 146, 162, 168, 196  
     fishponds, 49, 59, 69, 150, 188  
     fountains, 7, 32, 36, 38, 39, 40, 45–47, 67, 68, 69, 79, 110, 131, 139, 144, 145, 146, 150, 156–58, 162, 168  
     labyrinth, 37 n.53  
     moats, 159, 160, 162, 178  
     ponds, 68, 145, 148, 150, 156; *see also* fish-  
     ponds, *above*  
     waterworks, 8, 37, 39, 114  
 Watervliet, near Amsterdam, 138  
 Wayenberg, 53  
 Weenix, Jan, artist, 34  
 Westbury Court, Gloucestershire, 179, 180

## INDEX

- Westerbaen, Jacob, 18, 82  
Wijnants, J., artist, 31  
Wildens, Jan, artist, 183  
wildernesses (shrubberies), 162, 168, 204; *see also*  
    baskets  
William I, "the Silent," 3, 4, 38, 42 n. 73  
William III, king of England, 1, 2, 3–11 *passim*,  
    36–38, 125, 133, 134, 173, 191, 193  
    as Aeneas, 196  
    as Hercules, 8, 41–42  
    gardens of, *see individual gardens*  
    and Hans Willem Bentinck, 99, 100, 103, 106,  
        127, 128  
    and Louix XIV, 4, 8, 127  
Williams, Robert, 196  
Williams, William, 201, 202  
Winchendon, Buckinghamshire, 194, 195  
windbreaks, 20  
Windsor Castle, Berkshire, 197  
Woburn, Bedfordshire, 194  
Wotton, Henry, 72  
Wray Wood, Castle Howard, 187  
  
Zeist Castle, 22, 23, 40, 99, 117, 143, 155, 158,  
    162, 163, 183  
Zijdebalen, 41, 42  
Zincgreffius, I. G., 36  
Zutphen, 182  
Zuylestein, 99  
Zwaan, F. L., 84