

## Index of names\*

## A

- Abbri, Ferdinando, 96–97, 99, 101, 103–105, 113  
 Alembert, Jean Le Rond d', 77, 99, 114  
 Allen, William, 66  
 Ampère, André Marie, 174  
 Annoni, 136  
 Appel, Toby A., 174  
 Arago, François, 94, 197

## B

- Bacon, Francis, 132  
 Badinter, Elisabeth, 89  
 Baker, Keith M., 149, 190  
 Balard, Antoine Jérôme, 181–182  
 Banks, Joseph, 103, 131  
 Barrias, Ernst Louis, 14–17  
 Barsanti, Giulio, 101  
 Baumé, Antoine, 143  
 Becagli, Vieri, 101  
 Becher, Johann Joachim, 165  
 Beddoes, Thomas, 65  
 Behret, Heinz, 9  
 Belmar, Antonio Garcia, 193  
 Ben-David, Joseph, 179  
 Bensaude-Vincent, Bernadette, 14, 70, 97, 110, 113, 118–120, 128, 159, 167–168–170, 181, 185–186, 191  
 Beretta, Marco, 9, 21, 57, 63, 80, 84, 89, 91, 94, 97–98, 126, 133, 138, 150, 168, 172, 179, 193, 196–197, 200, 204–205  
 Bergeron, Louis, 172  
 Bergman, Tobern Olof, 103, 105–106, 163, 195  
 Bernard, Claude, 181  
 Berthelot, Marcellin, 11, 13–17, 179–180–182, 185–190, 199  
 Berthollet, Claude Louis, 16, 64, 80, 103–104, 106, 131, 153, 171–173, 175  
 Bertomeu-Sanchez, José R., 193  
 Berzelius, Jöns Jacob, 154, 156, 169, 172,

- 174, 184  
 Bevilacqua, Fabio, 58  
 Biagioli, Mario, 170  
 Biot, Jean Baptiste, 180, 196, 198  
 Biver, Marie-Louise, 124  
 Black, Joseph, 20–21, 30, 54–55, 76, 100–101, 107, 113, 136–137, 158, 163  
 Blanckaert, Claude, 129  
 Boerhaave, Herman, 187  
 Boesky, Amy, 189  
 Borda, Jean Charles, 149  
 Bouillet, 136  
 Bouquet, Louis, 8  
 Boyle, Robert, 137  
 Brande, William Thomas, 66  
 Bret, Patrice, 59, 129–130, 132, 139, 143–144, 147, 150, 190, 206  
 Brian, Eric, 138, 143–144, 147  
 Brock, William H., 167, 174  
 Brogniart, Alexandre, 173–174  
 Brooke, John Hedley, 173  
 Broussonet, Pierre Marie Auguste, 145  
 Buchner, Johann Andreas, 155  
 Bucquet, Jean-Baptiste, 56  
 Bugge, Günther, 113  
 Buffon, Georges Louis Leclerc de, 24  
 Butlerow, A., 161

## C

- Cabanis, Pierre Jean Georges, 197  
 Cadet de Gassicourt, Louis Claude, 69, 143  
 Camberousse, Charles de, 174  
 Candolle, Alphonse de, 173  
 Carneiro, Ana, 180, 185  
 Cavallo, Tiberius, 57  
 Cavendish, Henry, 53, 55, 63, 79, 153, 158, 163, 187  
 Chaigneau, Marcel, 173  
 Chambers Patterson, Elizabeth, 94  
 Charles XII, 102  
 Charmasson, Thérèse, 149

\* As the name of Antoine-Laurent Lavoisier is cited on nearly every page of the book, it has been omitted from the index.

Chazelles, Léon de, 197-198  
 Clark, William, 95  
 Clayfield, William, 65  
 Cohen, Yves, 179  
 Cole, William A., 55  
 Collingham, H. A. C., 174  
 Collins, Harry, 29  
 Comus, 148  
 Condorcet, Marie Jean Antoine Nicolas  
   Caritat Marquis de, 16, 119  
 Condillac, Etienne Bonnot de, 21, 77, 123  
 Constant, Benjamin, 197  
 Contardi, Simone, 103  
 Cook, James, 102, 104  
 Crantz, Heinrich Johann Nepomuk von, 99-  
   102  
 Crawford, Adair, 20-21  
 Crell, Lorenz, 114, 139  
 Cronstedt, Axel Fredrik, 105  
 Crosland, Maurice P., 21, 139, 167-168, 171-  
   172, 182  
 Cuvier, Georges, 173-176

## D

Dalton, John, 153, 169, 172, 184  
 Darcet, Jean, 131  
 Daumas, Maurice, 58-59, 62, 190, 205  
 David, Jacques Louis, 8, 79-80, 90, 120, 124-  
   126  
 Davy, Humphry, 153  
 De Ceglia, Francesco Paolo, 99  
 Dejours, Pierre, 138, 150  
 Delahante, Adrien, 93, 197  
 De La Rive, Gaspard, 173  
 Deluzarche, A., 196  
 Demachy, Jean François, 143  
 Demeulenaere-Douyère, Christiane, 138,  
   143-144, 147, 196  
 De Place, Dominique, 148  
 Desaudray, Charles Gaillard, 149  
 Descartes, René, 23, 132  
 Diderot, Denis, 99, 114, 120  
 Dietrich, Philippe Frédéric, 103-104  
 Dhombres, Jean, 172, 180  
 Dhombres, Nicole, 172  
 Djerassi, Carl, 8  
 Dobbs, Betty J., 169  
 Donovan, Arthur, 19, 113, 121-122, 167-  
   169, 191  
 Dorigny, Marcel, 144, 150

Dowd, David, 124-125  
 Drüding, Ulf, 34, 37  
 Dryander, Jonas, 103  
 Dryc, Elizabeth, 33  
 Duby, Georges, 88  
 Duhem, Pierre, 162  
 Dulong, Claude, 88, 187  
 Dumas, Jean Baptiste, 11, 159, 171, 173-178,  
   180-183, 186-187, 189-190  
 Dupont, George, 205  
 Dupont, Pierre Samuel, 71, 91, 145  
 Duprat, Catherine, 149-150  
 Duveen, Denis I., 80, 83, 206  
 Dyck, Walther von, 166

## E

Engelhardt, A., 161  
 Erxleben, Johann Christian Polykarp, 111

## F

Fabbroni, Giovanni, 97, 102-104  
 Famin, 148  
 Faraday, Michael, 66, 153  
 Favre, Louis, 187  
 Fehllhammer, Wolf Peter, 17-18  
 Fell, Ulrike, 17, 160, 172, 181  
 Feyerabend, Paul, 127  
 Filassier, 148  
 Fittig, Rudolf, 160  
 Fontana, Felice, 97, 103-106  
 Fontenelle, Bernard le Bovier de, 82, 87  
 Forster, Johann Reinhold, 104  
 Fort, Bernadette, 190  
 Fortin, Nicolas, 53  
 Fouchy, Jean Paul Grandjean de, 143  
 Fourcroy, Antoine François, 46, 53, 63, 80,  
   91, 124-125, 129, 149, 170-171  
 Fox, Robert, 168, 172, 179, 185  
 Frängsmyr, Tore, 102, 169  
 Franklin, Benjamin, 122  
 Frecks, Jan, 29  
 Fregonese, Lucio, 58  
 French, Sidney, 114  
 Frémy, Edmond, 181  
 Frénilly, François-Auguste, 93  
 Fric, René, 130, 196  
 Fried, Michael, 120-123

## G

Gainot, Bernard, 150

Galilei, Galileo, 109, 115  
 Galluzzi, Paolo, 193  
 Galuzzi, Massimo, 99  
 Gavroglu, Kostas, 95  
 Gay Lussac, Joseph Louis, 153, 158, 172–173, 175, 184, 197  
 Gengembre (Gingembre), Philippe Joachim, 147  
 Gerhardt, Charles, 154, 159, 179–180, 184  
 Gillispie, Charles C., 70, 75–76, 80, 89  
 Gillray, James, 12  
 Glauber, Rudolf, 165  
 Gmelin, Johann Friedrich, 156–157  
 Gmelin, Leopold, 154  
 Goethe, Johann Wolfgang, 9, 165  
 Golinski, Jan, 95, 168  
 Goncourt, Edmond, 89  
 Goncourt, Jules, 89  
 Gough, Jerry B., 99  
 Goupil, Michelle, 60, 80, 129–130, 168, 171, 191  
 Graham, Loren, 159, 167  
 Greenblatt, Stephen, 170  
 Grimaux, Edouard, 15, 82–83, 132, 186, 199  
 Guerlac, Henry, 19–24, 30, 54, 56, 100, 167, 190–191, 196, 199, 205  
 Guerrier, T., 141  
 Guettard, Jean Etienne, 77, 89, 136, 143  
 Guizot, François, 81–82, 84, 92, 197  
 Gustav III, 102  
 Guyton de Morveau, Louis Bernard, 16, 66, 86, 90, 105, 136–137, 150, 168, 170–171

## H

Habermas, Jürgen, 116, 118, 127  
 Hahn, Roger, 141, 147–148  
 Hales, Stephen, 55, 98, 137  
 Harrison, John, 53  
 Hassenfratz, Jean Henri, 114, 148–149  
 Hauch, Adam Wilhelm, 65–66  
 Haupt, Bettina, 155  
 Heering, Peter, 28–29  
 Belmont van, see Van Helmont  
 Herschel, Caroline, 94  
 Hertz, Heinrich, 109  
 Hilaire-Pérez, Liliane, 141, 147, 149  
 Hinrichs, Gustavus Detlef, 14  
 Hoare, Michael E., 104  
 Hoffmann, Roald, 8  
 Hofmann, August Wilhelm, 153–154, 162

Hollmann, Wildor, 47, 52  
 Holmes, Frederic L., 53–57, 75, 118–119, 127, 167, 169, 174, 190–191, 193  
 Horwich, Paul, 27  
 Hufbauer, Karl, 98, 110, 113, 155

## I

Irvine, William, 21

## J

Jacques, Jean, 180  
 Jacquin, Nicolas Joseph, 100–102, 133  
 Jagnaux, Raoul, 185  
 Jars, Gabriel, 132, 143  
 Javault, Bernard, 180  
 Juch, Carl Wilhelm, 155  
 Jungius, Joachim, 165  
 Jussieu, Bernard de, 77

## K

Kant, Immanuel, 114–117, 127, 157  
 Kawashima, Keiko, 35, 80, 114, 118, 206  
 Kekulé, August, 181, 184  
 Kernbach, Ulrich, 9, 18  
 Kerr, Robert, 37  
 Kim, Mi Gyung, 167, 169–171, 173, 187  
 Kirwan, Richard, 79, 84–85, 87, 90, 104, 106, 118  
 Kitcher, Philip, 116  
 Klaproth, Martin Heinrich, 153  
 Kleinert, Andreas, 162  
 Klickstein, Herbert S., 206  
 Knight, David, 172  
 Knobloch, Wolfgang, 138  
 Knopp, Gisbert, 154  
 Kolbe, Hermann, 161, 163, 182  
 König, Amand, 138  
 Kopp, Hermann, 157–158, 161  
 Kragh, Helge, 172  
 Kuhn, Thomas, 127, 155, 191  
 Kunckel, Johann, 165

## L

La Caille, Nicolas Louis, 76–77, 89  
 Ladenburg, Alfred, 159  
 Lafreté, 150  
 Lagrange, Joseph Louis, 16  
 Lalande, Thierry, 33, 35  
 Lamarck, Jean Baptiste, 16, 23  
 Langenmantel, Ludwig von, 12–13

Langins, Janis, 129, 172  
 Lanoë, Catherine, 145  
 Laplace, Pierre Simon, 16, 19–26, 27, 30–32,  
 34–38, 40–41, 70, 80, 93–94, 139, 172, 196  
 La Planche, Louis Charles, 77  
 Lardit, Mathilde, 146  
 Latour, Bruno, 120, 179  
 Lauraguais, J. B., 143  
 Laurent, Auguste, 154, 159, 179–180, 184  
 Lavoisier, Marie Anne Pierrette neé Paulze,  
 47–50, 60–61, 79–94, 114, 118, 121–122,  
 141, 150, 197, 206  
 Le Grand, H. E., 168  
 Leibniz, Gottfried Wilhelm, 23  
 Lepenies, Wolf, 159, 167  
 Le Roy, Jean Baptiste, 69, 145  
 Lértora Mendoza, Celina A., 96  
 Lessing, Gotthold Ephraim, 118  
 Levere, Trevor H., 53, 58, 60, 64, 168, 193  
 Levin, Harry, 188  
 L'héritier, Charles Louis de Brutelle, 131  
 Lichtenberg, Georg Christoph, 110–118,  
 126–127  
 Liebig, Justus von, 11, 153, 158–159, 174,  
 180  
 Lindberg, David, 168  
 Lindroth, Sten, 102  
 Linnaeus, Carl, 101  
 Louis XIV, 143

## M

MacBride, David, 100  
 Macquer, Pierre Joseph, 69, 107, 143, 162–  
 163, 187  
 Mafarette-Dayries, Pascale, 144  
 Magellan, Jean Jacinthe de, 133  
 Magendie, François, 180  
 Manfrass, Klaus, 179  
 Marggraf, Andreas Sigismund, 163  
 Marino, Gianlorenzo, 161  
 Maurain, Ch., 200  
 Mauskopf, Seymour H., 174  
 Mautner, Franz, 111  
 McEvoy, John, 110–111, 127, 168  
 McKie, Douglas, 200  
 McLellan III, James, 130, 133, 136, 139  
 Mégnié, Pierre Bernard, 53, 59, 63, 67  
 Mehrtens, Herbert, 165  
 Meinel, Christoph, 114, 161  
 Meitner, Lise, 7

Melhado, Evan M., 167, 169, 191  
 Mendeleew, D., 161  
 Meusnier de la Place, Jean Baptiste Marie  
 Charles, 58–59, 62  
 Meyer, Ernst von, 163–164  
 Meyer, Johann Friedrich, 99–102, 107  
 Meyer, Lothar, 159  
 Micheli, Gianni, 99  
 Mieli, Aldo, 99  
 Miles, Ashley, 179  
 Miller, Oskar von, 7–9  
 Miollan, 148  
 Mirabeau, Honoré-Gabriel de Riquetti, 123–  
 124, 126  
 Mitscherlich, Eilhard, 154  
 Molière, Jean Baptiste Poquelin, 87  
 Monge, Gaspard, 16  
 Monti, Maria Teresa, 99  
 Morris, Governor, 83  
 Multhauf, Robert P., 146

## N

Napoleon, 12, 172  
 Naudin, Pierre, 30  
 Navier, Pierre Toussaint, 133, 136  
 Necker, Anne-Louise-Germaine Baroness de  
 Staël-Holstein, 88, 93  
 Newman, William, 53  
 Newton, Isaac, 109, 113–114, 127, 132, 188  
 Nicolaidis, Efthymios, 96  
 Nollet, Jean Antoine, 77  
 Nordmann, Alfred, 116–117, 129, 155

## O

Oppenheim, Alphons, 160  
 Ostwald, Wilhelm, 161–162, 165  
 Outram, Dorinda, 95, 172  
 Ozouf, Mona, 124–125

## P

Paracelsus, Theophrastus Bombast von  
 Hohenheim, 114, 163  
 Parrot, Friedrich, 65  
 Partington, James R., 110  
 Passeron, Irène, 148  
 Passy, Louis, 141  
 Pasta, Renato, 101, 103  
 Pasteur, Louis, 179, 181, 191  
 Paul, Harry W., 160, 179, 185  
 Paulze, Jacques, 75, 82, 141

Pelouze, Jules, 173, 180–182, 189  
 Pelucchi, Stéphane, 198, 207  
 Pepys, William Hasledine, 65–66  
 Perrot, Michelle, 88  
 Perrin, 148  
 Perrin, Carleton E., 77, 128, 191, 205  
 Picardet, Claudine née Poulet, 90, 150  
 Pictet, Marc Auguste, 88  
 Pilatre de Rozier, François, 147  
 Pinault Sørensen, Madeleine, 80  
 Poirier, Jean Pierre, 30, 74, 80, 90, 118, 122, 167  
 Popper, Karl, 117–118  
 Porret, Michel, 129  
 Pothier, Francis, 174  
 Priestley, Joseph, 24, 54–56, 79, 104–107, 110, 116, 126–127, 153, 158, 163, 187  
 Prieur, François Louis, 150  
 Prinz, Johann Peter, 43, 47, 79

## R

Ramsauer, Rembert, 165  
 Ramsden, Jesse, 48, 53  
 Raspail, François Vincent, 174  
 Rau, Albrecht, 159  
 Rayner-Canham, Geoffrey, 83  
 Rayner-Canham, Marlene, 83  
 Regnault, Victor, 180–181, 187  
 Richter, Steffen, 165  
 Riess, Falk, 28  
 Roberts, Lissa, 30, 168, 191  
 Roberts, Michael, 102, 121  
 Robinson, John, 113, 127  
 Robiquet, Pierre Jean, 174  
 Roche, Daniel, 132–133  
 Rocke, Alan J., 160, 179, 185  
 Roentgen, Wilhelm, 164  
 Roger, Jacques, 24  
 Rose, Heinrich, 154  
 Rouelle, Guillaume-François, 55–56, 77, 162–163  
 Rousseau, Jean Jacques, 124  
 Rozier, François, 139  
 Rudofsky, Susanna, 182  
 Rumford Count of; see Thomson Benjamin

## S

Sage, Balthazar, 143  
 Sainte-Hilaire, Etienne Geoffroy, 173–174  
 Saluzzo da Manusiglio, Angelo Giuseppe, 56

Saussure, Albertine Necker de, 83  
 Saussure, Horace Benedict de, 83–84, 86, 91  
 Savoie, Philippe, 145  
 Schäfer, Lothar, 117  
 Schaffer, Simon, 95–96  
 Scheele, Carl Wilhelm, 24, 98, 102–108, 153, 163, 194–195  
 Scheler, Lucien, 80, 130, 149–150  
 Schelling, Friedrich Wilhelm, 157, 159  
 Schiebinger, Londa, 87  
 Schuster, John A., 175  
 Schwediuauer, Franz, 104  
 Segala, Marco, 96  
 Séguin, Armand, 15, 43, 45–51, 91–92  
 Shama, Simon, 125  
 Shea, William, 168  
 Shinn, Thierry, 172, 179, 185  
 Sichau, Christian, 27, 64  
 Siegfried, Robert, 169  
 Sigrist, René, 94  
 Smeaton, William A., 63, 130, 147, 149, 168, 171–172, 206  
 Smeth de, Diderik, 133, 136  
 Solander, Daniel, 102  
 Somerville, Mary, 93–94  
 Sörlin, Sverker, 102  
 Spallanzani, Lazzaro, 25, 97  
 Sparrman, Anders, 102  
 Sparrow, W. J., 92  
 Speter, Max, 113–115  
 Staël Madame de, see Necker  
 Staffleu, Frans A., 101  
 Stahl, Georg Ernst, 11, 24–25, 97–100, 111, 114–115, 118, 124, 129, 154–155, 162–163, 165, 183  
 Stengers, Isabelle, 110, 128  
 Storrs, F. C., 148  
 Strube, Irene, 98  
 Swedenborg, Emanuel, 105

## T

Terral, Mary  
 Terray, Joseph Marie, 82  
 Thenard, Louis Jacques, 158, 171  
 Thenard, Paul, 172  
 Thomsen, Hans Peter Jørgen Julius, 187  
 Thomson, Benjamin Count of Rumford, 91–93  
 Thouin, André, 145  
 Thunberg, Carl Peter, 102

Tillet, Mathieu, 145  
 Triarico, Carlo, 193  
 Trommsdorff, Johann Bartholomäus, 156-157,  
 159  
 Trudaine de Montigny, Jean Charles  
 Philibert, 69, 135, 143  
 Tugnoli Pattaro, Sandra, 99  
 Turgot, Anne Robert Jacques, 71  
 Turner, Stephen R., 174

## V

Vendersmissen, Jan, 96  
 Van Dijk, Suzanna, 88  
 Van Helmont, Johan Baptista, 165  
 Van Marum, Martinus, 64-65, 67  
 Venel, Gabriel-François, 99, 114  
 Vertesi, Janet, 18  
 Vicq d'Azyr, Félix, 16  
 Vidal, Mary, 90  
 Virtanen, Reino, 180, 186, 188  
 Viel, Claude, 168  
 Volhard, Jacob, 11, 160-161, 182  
 Volta, Alessandro, 97, 105

## W

Walden, Paul, 164-166  
 Wallerius, Johan Gottschalk, 105

Wargentini, Pehr, 193  
 Watt, James, 65, 158  
 Weigel, Christian Ehrenfried, 30  
 Weiner, Dora, 174  
 Westman, Robert, 168  
 Weygand, Conrad, 165  
 Wilcke, Johan, 30  
 Williams, William D., 14  
 Wise, M. Norton, 27  
 Wittgenstein, Ludwig, 122  
 Witzel, Karl-Heinz, 33, 36  
 Wöhler, Friedrich, 153  
 Wolf, Carl Lothar, 165  
 Woodhouse, R. S., 110  
 Woolf, Harry, 125  
 Wotiz, John H., 182  
 Wurtz, Adolphe, 160, 165, 167, 179-183,  
 185-186, 189-190

## Y

Yolton, John W.,  
 Yeo, Richard R., 175  
 Young, Arthur, 86

## Z

Zimmermann, Jörg, 117  
 Zinin, N., 161