

## Index

Page references to illustrations are in *italic*.

- Abbey, E. A., 99  
Addison, Joseph, 35, 54  
Akron (Ohio)  
    Metropolitan Parks System, 124  
Alcott, A. Bronson, 71  
Alcott, Louisa May, 71  
Allen, David, 96  
Allinger, Gustav, 227  
    *Der deutsche Garten (The German Garden)*, 54  
Alphand, A., 26  
amateur gardeners, 134, 153  
American Civic Association, 145  
American Park and Outdoor Art Association, 123  
American Society of Landscape Architects,  
    117, 123  
Amsterdam (Netherlands)  
    Boschplan, 162  
    Sarphatipark, 158  
Amsterdam Development Plan, 162  
Amsterdamse Woningraad, 162  
Andersen, Hans Christian, 23  
Andritzky, Michael, 239  
Anhalt, Prince Leopold Friedrich Franz von, 38  
Anthroposophic Society, 47, 52  
anti-Semitism, 202  
Aoki, T., 244  
Arbeiders Jeugd Centrale (Central Laborers Youth  
    Club, Netherlands), 161, 180  
Arnold Arboretum, 28  
art and nature, 71, 76, 79, 248, 249  
Arts and Crafts movement, 108, 133, 142, 239  
Attiret. *See* Jesuits, in China  
automobile, impact of. *See* wild gardens  
    Garzau, garden, 38  
Bacon, Francis, 124  
    “Of Gardens,” 86  
Bailey, L. H.  
    *Cyclopedia of American Horticulture*, 119, 121  
Balmori, Diane, 133  
Barbizon school, painters, 98  
Barth, Erwin, 225, 226, 227  
Beautifying Association (England), 184  
bedding system, 2, 85  
Bergen-Belsen Concentration Camp Memorial,  
    212  
Bergfeld, Rudolf, 204, 207, 217, 242, 243  
    *Der Naturformgarten (The Nature-Form Garden)*,  
    52  
Bergmans, John, 184  
Bergson, Henri, 30  
    theory of “vital spirit” (*élan vital*), 30  
Berkelmann, R., 217  
Berlage, H. P., 162  
Beveridge, Charles, 120  
Bijhouwer, J. T. P., 164, 165, 167, 170, 172, 174,  
    184  
billboards, 138  
    “*Bin so ausgeworfen aus dem Garten der Natur*”: *Texte  
    und Bilder einer Sehnsucht* (“*Been thrown out of  
    the Garden of Nature*”: *Texts and Pictures of a  
    Yearning*), 54  
biological réveil, 159  
biologically dynamic agriculture, 47, 53  
Birmingham (Alabama), city plan, 117  
Bismarck memorial (Bookholzberg), 215, 216  
Blanchan, Neltje. *See* Doubleday, Nellie  
Bleeker, G., 181  
Bloemendaal, 181  
Blomfield, Reginald  
    *The Formal Garden in England*, 3, 5, 45  
Bölsche, Jochen, 57  
Bölsche, Wilhelm, 51

- Goethe im 20. Jahrhundert*, 50  
*Stirb und Werde! (Die and Become)*, 50
- bonsai, 24–26, 28, 33  
 seen as tortured nature, 26
- Bonsels, Waldemar, 47
- Borchardt, Rudolf  
*Der leidenschaftliche Gärtner (The Passionate Gardener)*, 54
- Bormann, Martin, 210
- Bos, A. W., 163
- Boschplan (Amsterdam), 162, 163, 166–68
- Bospark. *See* Boschplan (Amsterdam)
- Boston (Massachusetts)  
 Back Bay, 79  
 Fens, 9, 257, 258, 259  
 Metropolitan Park System, 117  
 Riverway, 9, 257, 258, 259
- botanical gardens  
 Hortus (Leiden), 183  
 Hortus Botanicus (Amsterdam), 164, 183  
 Hortus De Wolf (Haren), 183
- botany, 23
- bourgeois garden culture, 1. *See also* middle-class garden culture
- Brainerd, Eleonor Hoyt, 145
- Brandt, Gudmund Nyeland, 240, 242, 243, 246
- Broerse, C. P., 181
- Browsers, Clement Clay, *Rhododendrons and Azaleas*, 238
- Brown, Brenda, 255
- Brown, Simon, 64  
*New England Farmer*, 63
- Buchwald, Konrad, 228
- Buckely, Arabella, 100
- Burgess, J. T.  
*Old English Wild Flowers*, 89
- burial sites, 194, 194–95, 197, 202, 203, 205.  
*See also* war grave groves
- Burnham, David H., 114
- Burroughs, John, 136, 150
- Cabral, Francisco C., 256
- Canton, 26
- Capra, Fritjof  
*Wendezeit (The Turning Point)*, 54
- Carelsen, Geertruida, 169, 172, 183
- cemeteries, 187–219
- Central Park (New York). *See* Olmsted, Frederick Law
- Chamberlain, Houston Stewart, 51
- Chambers, Sir William, 23, 24
- Charlemagne, 211
- Charles Kingsley, 96
- Chicago, 78  
 Columbus Park, 9, 257, 258
- Chicago School, architects, 68
- children's books  
*Of Butterflies, Birds, and Flowers*, 159
- China  
 architecture, 26  
 art, 29, 30  
 foot binding, 27  
 gardens  
 in contrast to Japanese, 27  
 garden of Xu Hongji, Duke of Weigu, 21  
 imperial, 7  
 rocks, rock work, 22, 23, 24, 26  
 seen as perverse, 24  
 western ideas about, 21–33  
 “Chinese Method of Dwarfing Trees,” 25
- Cicero, 21, 260
- City Beautiful Movement, 115
- clearings, in natural garden design, 197
- Cleveland, Grover, 147
- Cleveland, Henry Russell, 62, 65
- Cleveland, Horace William Shaler, 7, 59–80, 60  
*The Aesthetic Development of the United Cities of St. Paul and Minneapolis*, 62, 79
- Eastwood Cemetery, 79
- Highland Park (Illinois), 79
- Landscape Architecture as Applied to the Wants of the West, 78  
 “Landscape Gardening,” 71
- Minnehaha Falls, 80  
*Social Life and Literature Fifty Years Ago*, 62
- Cleveland, Ralph, 79
- Cleveland, Richard, 61
- Cole, Thomas, 114
- College of Agriculture (Berlin), 199
- Colonial Dames of America, 146
- Concord (Massachusetts), 59, 62, 63, 65, 72, 75, 78  
 Lyceum, 64  
 Sleepy Hollow Cemetery, 7, 60, 71–80, 72–75, 77  
 Concord Cemetery Committee, 71
- Conder, Joseph  
*Landscape Gardening in Japan*, 242, 243, 245
- conservation, 154, 219. *See also* nature preservation
- Copeland, Robert Morris, 60, 63, 64, 70–73, 76, 78, 79

- Corner, James, 250  
 Corot, Jean-Baptiste, 98  
 Correvon, Henry, 157, 179  
*Cottage Gardening*, 83  
 council rings, in natural garden design, 197  
 countryside, 82, 92  
   as artificial creation, 107  
   versus city, 82  
 Cowan, Michael, 76  
 Cox, Peter Alfred  
   *Dwarf Rhododendrons*, 237  
   *The Larger Species of Rhododendron*, 237  
 creationist biology, 13  
 Croly, Herbert, 115  
 Crome, John, 99  
 Crowe, Sylvia, 256
- Dahl, J., 238  
 Darré, Walter, 53  
 Darwin, Charles, 8, 23, 158  
   Hitler's use of, 11  
   natural science, 92–96  
   *Origin of Species*, 16, 92, 123  
   “struggle for existence,” 11, 15  
   theory of natural selection, 11, 14, 15, 95  
   *Variation of Animals and Plants*, 92  
 Darwinism, 95, 96, 102  
 Daubigny, F. C., 98  
 design principles  
   appropriateness, 68, 70  
   artificial, dislike of, 68, 69, 71  
   essential rightness, 68, 250  
   fitness, 68  
 Deutsche Gartenbau-Gesellschaft (German Horticulture Association), 225, 227  
 Deutsche Gotterkenntnis (German Cognition of God), 202, 204, 210  
 Deutscher Werkbund (German Werkbund), 239  
 Das Deutschvolk, 204  
 Deutschvolk-Gemeinde (German People's Parish), 190, 201, 210  
 De Wint, Peter, 98  
*Dial*, 66  
 Diaz de la Peña, Narcisse, 98  
*Die Strasse*, 53  
 Doernach, R., and Heidi, G.  
   *Biohaus für Dorf und Stadt*, 55  
 Dolobran (near Philadelphia)  
   wild garden, 118, 123  
 Doubleday, Nellie, 134, 138, 139, 144, 145  
 Downing, Andrew Jackson, 63, 70, 114, 133
- Druse, Ken  
   *The Naturalist's Garden*, 46  
 Dublin (Ireland)  
   National Botanic Garden, 83  
 Durand, Asher B., 119  
 dwarf trees. *See* bonsai
- Earle, C. W., 111  
 Eastwood Cemetery, 79  
 Eaton, Walter Prichard, 145  
 ecological aesthetic, 59  
 ecological design, 250  
 ecological movements, 4, 8, 155, 223, 250  
 ecological nature gardens, 57  
 ecological parks, 185  
 ecology, 139, 249, 250, 253, 256  
   as authority for landscape design, 256, 257  
 Edenic narratives, 252  
 Eeden, F. W. van  
   *Hortus Batavus, A Short Description of Native and Exotic Plants, Shrubs, and Trees, Which May Be Recommended for Dutch Gardens*, 167  
   *Weeds: Botanical Journeys*, 158, 176  
 Eesteren, Cor van, 164  
*élan vital*. *See* Bergson, Henri  
 Eliot, Charles, 69, 117, 121  
 Eliot, George, 82  
 Emerson, Edward W., 72  
 Emerson, George Barrell, 61  
 Emerson, Ralph Waldo, 7, 59–67, 60, 74, 78, 113, 119, 136  
   aesthetic principles, 60, 75, 76, 78, 79, 252  
   “Art,” 65  
   “Beauty,” 65  
   *English Traits*, 65  
   “Nature,” 67  
   organic principle, 67, 78  
   social responsibility, 71  
   theories of the useful and the beautiful, 64
- England  
   agricultural depression, 86  
   estates  
     Brockhurst, 108  
     Crowsley, 108  
     Longleat, 108  
     Tew Park, 108  
     Wisley, 108  
   garden, 46, 47  
   garden culture, 81  
   imperialism, 29, 91  
   landscape garden, 1, 165

- Enlightenment, 37, 41  
 Ermenonville, 37  
   Rousseau's gravesite, 37, 56  
 Ernouf, Le Baron, and Alphand, A., 27  
   *L'Art des jardins . . .*, 26  
 Ernst, Ruth Shaw  
   *The Naturalist's Garden: How to Garden with Plants That Attract Birds, Butterflies, and Other Wildlife*, 46  
 evolutionary biology, 11, 15, 16, 17  
 evolutionary theory, 13, 17  
 exhibitions, 245  
   Bundesgartenschauen (Federal Garden Exhibitions, Germany), 54  
   California Midwinter Exposition, San Francisco (1894), 244  
   Centennial International Exhibition, Philadelphia (1876), 244  
   Düsseldorf International Exhibition (1904), 242, 243  
   World's Columbian Exposition, Chicago (1893), 114, 117  
 exotic plants, 2–3, 14, 15, 90, 103, 122, 128, 237, 240, 259. *See also* foreign plants  
 exotic species, seen as grotesque, 91, 233, 237  
 Eyre, Wilson, 241  
 Fair Lane (Dearborn, Michigan), 120  
 Fairmount Park (Philadelphia), 244  
 Falter, Reinhard, 234  
 Fantin-Latour, H., 98  
 Ferguson, Adam, 25  
 Ferrenica, Viki  
   *Wildflowers in Your Garden*, 46  
 Fichte, Johann Gottlieb, 192  
   *Reden an die deutsche Nation (Addresses to the German Nation)*, 192  
 Fine Arts Society, London, 104  
 fir trees, seen as non-native, 234  
 Fisher, Irving, 69  
   *Frederick Law Olmsted and the City Planning Movement in the United States*, 59  
 Fisher, Mark, 106  
 Fitzherbert, S. W.  
   *The Book of the Wild Garden*, 108  
 Five of Clubs, 62  
 Fleischlen, Cäsar, 47  
 flower picking, 137, 138  
 flowers, artificial, 22  
 Foerster, Karl, 54  
 Fokker, J. P., 184  
 Folwell, William Watts, 61, 62  
 Ford, Clara, 120  
 foreign plants  
   rejection of, 3–4, 171, 207, 245, 250  
   use of, 2–3, 90, 192  
 formal tree planting  
   Middachter Allee, 166  
 Forster, E. M.  
   garden in *Howard's End*, 108–10  
 Francé, Raoul H., 162  
 French, Daniel Chester, 71  
 French Revolution, 41  
 Friedrich, Caspar David, 52  
 Froude, James Anthony, 91  
 Furukawa, S., 244  
 garden  
   architectural, 244  
   definition of, 221  
 Garden City movement, 45, 46, 47  
 garden design  
   biological-physiognomical, 2  
   ecological, 2, 250  
   formal garden design, 1, 114, 146, 165, 200, 228, 229  
   versus informal, 199, 228  
   international sources, 241  
   theory of, 247  
 garden history, 224  
 garden nostalgia  
   “old English” garden, 87–88  
   “old-fashioned” flowers, 88, 143  
 garden nurseries  
   De Duinvoet, 179  
   Jardin Alpin, 180  
   De Teunisbloem, 179  
*Gardeners' Chronicle*, 83  
*Gardening Illustrated*, 83  
 Geddes, Patrick, 255  
 Geiger, Carl Ignaz  
   *Gustav Wölart*, 39  
 German Cognition of God. *See* Deutsche Gotterkenntnis  
 German Horticulture Association. *See* Deutsche Gartenbau-Gesellschaft  
 German Youth Movement, 162. *See also* *Wandervogel*  
 Germany, 155. *See also* National Socialism, SS  
   end of imperial period, 224, 229, 230  
   garden design, characteristic of the German people, 187–219  
   garden sites, 8

- German people, German soil, 8, 173, 187–219  
 Imperial Reich, 198  
 Landscape Rules (*Landschaftsregeln*), 218  
 mythology, idea of Midgard, 201  
 patriotism, idea of the nation, 192  
 Reich, foundation of (1871), 193  
 Reichs Landscape Law, 218  
*Reichsnaturschutzgesetzgebung* (National Nature Conservancy Law), 52  
 revolution of 1848, 192  
 search for national identity, 187–219  
 Weimar Republic, 198, 224
- Gessner, Salomon  
*Idyllen*, 39
- Girardin, Marquis de, 37
- Glickson, Arthur, 255
- Goethe, Johann Wolfgang von, 7, 35, 38, 39, 42, 43, 45–48, 50–52, 54, 57  
 garden house near Weimar, 42  
*Die Leiden des jungen Werthers* (*The Sorrows of Young Werther*), 38, 56  
*Die Wahlerwandtschaften* (*Elective Affinities*), 43
- Gorter–ter Pelkwijk, A. J. de, 181
- Gothein, Marie Louise  
*Geschichte der Gartenkunst*, 30
- Gotlieb, Rachel, 30
- Gould, Stephen J., 113, 190
- government role in roadside design, 138
- Gradmann, Eugen  
*Heimatschutz und Landschaftspflege* (*Homeland Protection and Landscape Cultivation*), 48
- grafting, 24
- Graham, Dorothy  
*Chinese Gardens: Gardens of the Contemporary Scene, an Account of Their Design and Symbolism*, 32
- Green (environmental) parties, 4, 54
- Greenough, Horatio, 59, 61, 62, 64–69, 80  
*The Travels, Observations, and Experiences of a Yankee Stone Cutter*, 65
- Grese, Robert, 257
- Griswold, Ralph, 120
- Gröning, Gert, 19
- Grove of the Saxons (Sachsenhain), 187, 189, 190, 197, 210, 211–17  
 at Verden on the river Aller, 187
- Grün kaputt: Landschaft und Gärten der Deutschen* (*Broken Green: Landscape and Gardens of the Germans*), 54, 56
- Gustav Meyer  
*Lehrbuch der schönen Gartenkunst* (*Manual of Beautiful Garden Art*), 236
- Haeckel, Ernst, 47, 52, 158  
*Generelle Morphologie der Organismen* (*General Morphology of Organisms*), 48
- Hamburg (Germany)  
 Volkspark, 164
- Hannover (Germany), University of, 199, 201
- hardy plants, use of, 2, 101
- Hardy, Thomas, 82, 100
- Harrisburg (Pennsylvania)  
 park system, 117
- Harrison, Helen, 255
- Harrison, Newton, 255
- Harte, Brett, 28
- Harvard University, 62, 63  
 Houghton Library, 72
- Hasler, Hans, 199  
*Deutsche Gartenkunst* (*The German Art of Gardens*), 52, 53, 199
- Hawthorne, Nathaniel, 62
- Heard, Samuel, 108
- Hedde, J. C. P. I.  
*Descriptions méthodiques des produits divers recueillis dans un voyage en Chine*, 26
- heempark, 181, 182
- Heimans, Eli, 158, 159, 160
- De Heimanshof (Vierhouten, Netherlands), 180
- Heimatschutz* league, 48, 50, 51, 52
- Heldenhaine*. See war grave groves
- Henderson, Charles  
*Picturesque Gardens*, 45
- Herder, Johann Gottfried von, 190, 191
- heroes' groves. See war grave groves
- Hess, Rudolf, 210
- Highland Park (Illinois). See Cleveland, Horace William Shaler
- highways. See roadside plantings
- Hills, Angus, 255
- Himmler, Heinrich, 8, 187, 197, 210, 211, 212, 218
- Hirschfeld, Christian Cay Lorenz  
*Theorie der Gartenkunst*, 39, 40, 41, 247
- Hitler, Adolf, 11, 52, 204, 211, 227
- Hodgson, J. E., 98
- Hoemann, Reinhold, 242, 243, 245
- Hoffmann, A.  
*Der Landschaftsgarten*, 42
- Hole, Dean S. Reynolds, 111
- Hollis, Doug, 255
- Holz, Arno, 47
- Hopkins, Vivian, 69
- Hortus (Leiden), 183
- Hortus Botanicus (Amsterdam), 164, 183

- Hortus De Wolf (Haren)  
 University of Groningen, 183
- Hosmer, Charles B., Jr., 154
- Houten, J. M.  
*Wildflowers and the Application in Our Garden*, 183
- Hubbard, H. V., and Kimball, T.  
*Introduction to the Study of Landscape Design*, 31
- Hübötter, Wilhelm, 211, 212, 217
- Hudson River School, 113, 114, 153
- Humboldt, Alexander von, 7, 35, 43, 45–48, 51,  
 52, 54, 56, 57, 191, 192, 228–29, 235  
*Ansichten der Natur (Views of Nature)*, 43  
*Ideen zu einer Geographie der Pflanzen (Ideas of a  
 Geography of Plants)*, 43  
*Ideen zu einer Physiognomik der Gewächse (Ideas on  
 a Physiognomics of Plant Life)*, 43, 191, 192
- Hunt, John Dixon, 260
- Huxley, Thomas, 158
- ideology  
 of class, 111, 135  
 and the natural garden, 107, 135, 153, 154,  
 187–219, 222
- imitatio naturae*, 35
- Indian gardens, 24
- indigenous shrubs. *See* native plants: concepts and  
 use of
- industrialization, 3, 4, 82, 103, 111, 135  
 preindustrial landscape, 234
- insects, role in balanced ecology, 139
- instructive park, 160, 181
- International Council of Bird Preservation, 158
- International Federation of Landscape Architects  
 (IFLA), 256
- Internationale Kunst- und Große  
 Gartenbauausstellung Düsseldorf (Düsseldorf  
 International Art and Great Horticulture  
 Exhibition). *See* exhibitions
- Irving, Washington, 62
- Italian gardens, 133  
 versus wild garden, 145, 154
- Jacobins, 37
- Jacques, George, 127
- James, Henry, 99, 104
- Japan, 27
- Japanese  
 attitude toward nature, 31  
 gardens, 27, 29, 31, 242, 243, 244, 245  
 design, 242  
 replica built, 242, 243, 244  
 landscape style, 31
- Japonisme, 27, 29
- Jaspers, J., Jr., 159
- Jefferies, Richard, 82
- Jekyll, Gertrude, 28, 110, 111  
*Home and Garden*, 110  
 Munstead Wood, 108, 110  
*Wood and Garden*, 110
- Jellicoe, G. A., 31, 256
- Jensen, Jens, 3, 9, 13, 18, 80, 113, 120, 197–98,  
 235, 236, 252–53, 258, 259  
*Siftings*, 2, 3, 4, 12, 14, 258
- Jesuits, in China, 21–27, 30
- Attiret, Jean-Denis, 22, 23, 24, 27  
*A Particular Account of the Emperor of China's  
 Gardens near Peking*, 22
- Gerbillon, 27
- Ricci, Matteo, 21
- Jung, Carl, 30
- Kant, Immanuel, 54
- Kent, William, 35, 54
- Kimball, T. *See* Hubbard, H. V.
- Kingsley, Charles, 96
- Klages, Ludwig  
 “Der Mensch und die Erde” (Man and Earth), 48
- Kunick, W.  
 “Versuche zur Wildstaudenansaat,” 56
- Laar, Henk van, 180
- Laarman, E., 183
- La Farge, John, 146
- Lancaster (Massachusetts), 61, 79
- Lancaster School, 61, 62
- Landau, Paul, 245
- Landow, George, 96, 97
- landscape architecture  
 and agriculture, 254  
 and architecture, 254  
 and engineering, 254  
 professional education, 224, 254  
 and science (ecology), 254  
 students of, 222
- landscape art, 70, 79
- landscape artists  
*au plein-air*, 98
- landscape garden. *See also* Prairie School  
 traditional European, 41, 42, 236
- landscape painting, 8, 103, 152
- Landscape Rules (*Landschaftsregeln*). *See* Germany
- landscape system, 257
- Landwehr, J., 181
- Lange, Willy, 3, 4, 23, 48, 50, 52, 165, 172, 173,

- 174, 192, 193, 194–96, 198, 199, 204, 206, 207, 223, 232, 234, 238, 239, 240, 241, 243, 245, 246, 247
- Gartengestaltung der Neuzeit (Garden Design for Modern Times)*, 2, 48, 49, 51, 172, 196, 238
- Gartenpläne (Garden Plans)*, 173
- Der Garten und seine Bepflanzung (The Garden and Its Planting)*, 2, 48
- impact on Scandinavia and United States, 2
- Land- und Gartensiedlungen (Country and Garden Colonies)*, 48
- Nordic nature garden, 52
- Lansdowne, Lord, 108
- Laren, A. J. van, 164, 169, 170, 171, 172, 183
- Lawson, Cecil, 98
- Leeuw, W. C. de, 183
- Leiden, Governmental Herbarium, 159
- Lendholt, Werner, 201, 228
- Lenné, Peter Joseph, 42, 44
- People's Garden (Magdeburg), 44, 45
- Lenz, Jakob Michael Reinhold
- Der Waldbruder (The Forest Brother)*, 41
- Le Plastier, Richard, 255
- Le Roy, L. G., 222, 223
- Natur einschalten—Natur ausschalten (To Switch On Nature—To Switch Off Nature)*, 4, 222
- Lesser, Ludwig, 225, 227
- Lewis, Phil, 255
- Linnean Society, 92
- Linnell, John, 82
- literary garden, 71, 80
- Liu Dunzhen, 32
- Locke, John, 35
- Longfellow, Henry Wadsworth, 62, 63, 80
- Loudon, J. C., 23, 25, 27, 33
- despotism, as check on development of gardening, 25
- Encyclopaedia of Gardening*, 23–24, 25
- gardenesque, 91–92
- Lovejoy, A. O.
- “Some Meaning of ‘Nature,’” 251, 252
- Ludendorff, Erich, 190, 201, 202, 204
- Ludendorff, Mathilde, 201, 202, 204
- Macartney, Lord
- British embassy to China, 24
- Mäding, Erhard, 218
- magazines
- articles on wild gardening, 136
- Art in America*, 152
- Atlantic Monthly*, 132, 146, 149
- Country Calendar*, 143
- Country Life in America*, 132, 138, 140–41, 146, 148–52, 241
- Craftsman Magazine*, 132, 141
- English Flower Garden*, 2
- Garden Magazine*, 132, 134, 138
- Gartenkunst*, 201
- House and Garden*, 132, 137, 140, 241
- House Beautiful*, 132, 140
- Ladies' Home Journal*, 131, 132, 144
- Landscape Journal*, 5
- Lippincott's Magazine*, 132, 147
- Living Nature: Magazine of Nature Sport*, 159
- Outlook*, 123, 132
- Scribner's Magazine*, 132
- Western Plowman*, 132
- Mallows, C. E., 108
- Malte-Brun, Conrad, 23
- Manchester, H. H.
- “Twenty Centuries of Gardening in China,” 31
- Manning, Jacob and Lydia, 116
- Manning, Warren H., 2, 8, 113–30, 115, 255.
- See also Mather, William Gwinn: “Gwinn”
- National Plan, 129
- Maori people, 17
- Marsh, George Perkins
- Man and Nature*, 259
- Marsh, George Turner, 244
- Marsh, Jan, 104
- Marx, Karl, 25, 260
- Mather, Stephen, 129
- Mather, William Gwinn, 120, 124
- Cleveland-Cliffs Iron Company, 125
- “Gwinn,” wild garden, 124–30
- Mattern, Hermann, 54, 227
- McCormick, Cyrus, 117, 118, 120
- McCormick, Harriet, 118, 120
- McFarland, J. Horace, 123, 124, 145
- McHarg, Ian, 250, 255, 257
- Design with Nature*, 256
- McLaren, John, 244
- Meadows, Dennis L.
- The Limits of Growth*, 54
- Metzger, Charles, 67
- Meyer, Gustav
- Lehrbuch der schönen Gartenkunst (Manual of Beautiful Garden Art)*, 236
- middle-class garden culture, 8, 131, 133, 134, 153
- gardeners, 8, 135
- Migge, Leberecht
- Die Gartenkultur des 20. Jahrhunderts (Garden Culture of the Twentieth Century)*, 46
- Miller, G. O.

- Landscaping with Native Plants of Texas and the Southwest*, 5
- Miller, Wilhelm, 113, 122–23, 134, 140, 141, 235, 236
- Cyclopedia of Horticulture*, 111
- The Prairie Spirit in Landscape Gardening*, 2
- What England Can Teach Us about Gardening*, 107
- miniature trees. *See* bonsai
- Minnehaha Falls. *See* Cleveland, Horace William Shaler
- Monism, Monist Society, 47
- Montesquieu, 25
- monumental style, 165
- Mook, Lillie Jacques, 130
- Moon, Henry G., 105–6
- morality, 135, 144
- and nature, 136
- Morris, William, 8, 88, 90, 91
- News from Nowhere*, 45
- Möser, Justus, 192
- Mosse, George, 213
- Fallen Soldiers*, 213
- Muir, John, 7, 136, 150
- Mulder, J. H., 164, 167
- Murcutt, Glenn, 255
- Muthesius, Hermann
- Landhaus und Garten (Country House and Garden)*, 46
- Nanjing, 21
- nationalism, 3, 8, 13, 47, 93, 113, 139–44, 154, 174, 195, 187–219, 253
- National Park Service. *See* United States
- National Socialism, 8, 11, 19, 52, 145, 198–219, 224, 253
- blood and soil ideology, 187–219
- and landscape design, 235
- National Socialist German Workers Party (NSDAP), 201, 227
- native, definition of, 5
- native flora, 138
- as national treasure, 136
- native plant movement, 5
- native plants, 5, 166, 168, 169
- communities
- phytogeographical planting, 164
- concepts and use of, 5, 7, 11–19, 140, 142, 212, 217, 253, 259
- conservation of, 136–39, 153, 238
- definition of, 5, 237
- ethical reasons for, 18
- as expression of nationalism, 139, 142, 146, 153, 171, 174, 232, 245, 253
- as expression of traditional values, 139, 142–44, 143
- loss of, 137
- nativism, use of native plants only, 234
- natural gardens, 35, 50, 81, 86, 88, 92, 93, 192.
- See also* wild gardens
- concept of, 2–9, 231
- educational values, 155–85
- as therapeutic, 103, 162
- use of foreign plants, 2–3, 238
- natural history, 157, 158
- natural theology, 13, 14, 16
- nature, 5–6
- as authority for garden design, 249–51, 253, 254
- concepts of, 11–19, 71, 76, 81, 133, 156, 221, 249, 251, 252, 254, 260
- definition of, 5–6, 9, 156, 221, 251, 252, 254
- intimacy with, 152, 153, 154
- moral significance, 135, 136
- part of domestic life, 152
- popularization of, 158, 159
- as therapy, 136
- nature gardens, 57, 86, 97, 221, 249. *See also* natural gardens
- concepts of, 221–48
- nature poetry, 147
- nature preservation, 136–39, 157, 158, 181, 183, 184, 237
- “nature style,” 169
- alternate names for, 169
- Neckar, Lance, 80
- Nes, K. C. van, 184
- Netherlands, 4, 7, 8, 155
- nature monument, 164
- S.D.A.P., socialist democratic party, 155
- Society of Garden and Landscape Architects, 164
- Newton, Isaac, 42
- Niagara Falls, 119
- Nicholson, George
- The Illustrated Dictionary of Gardening*, 85
- Niemeyer-Lüllwitz, A.
- Arbeitsbuch Naturgarten (Nature Garden Manual)*, 234
- Nordau, M.
- Entartung (Degeneration)*, 231
- Norton, W. E., 105–6
- Novalis, 54
- Novotny, Otakar, 3
- Olin, Laurie, 257
- Olivier, H. A., 106



- Olmsted, Frederick, Jr., 117  
 Olmsted, Frederick Law, 9, 59, 60, 69, 114, 116, 120, 121, 123, 133, 257, 258, 259  
   Central Park (New York), 18, 257  
 Olmsted, John Charles, 117  
 organic aesthetic, 67, 69, 78  
 Orientalism, 21, 23, 25, 27, 31  
 Orientalist, 28, 29, 31  
 Ortloff, H. Stuart  
   *Informal Gardens: The Naturalistic Style*, 31  
 Osbeck, 24  
 Ottewill, David, 108  
 Oucoop, A. H. Haarsma van, 173, 174
- Paley, William  
   *Natural Theology*, 13  
 Pannekoek, G. J., 170, 172  
 pantheism, 47, 54  
 parkland  
   access to, 138  
   concept of, 138  
 parks  
   for recreation, 162  
 Parsons, Alfred, 90, 95, 98–100, 101, 102, 104  
   illustrator for Robinson, 99–107  
 Parsons, Beatrice, 106, 107  
 Pastor, Willy, 193, 194, 195, 197, 198, 204  
   *Die Erde in der Zeit des Menschen (The Earth in the Time of Man)*, 197  
   *Aus germanischer Vorzeit (From Germanic Prehistoric Times)*, 193  
   *Lichtungen (Clearings)*, 197  
 Paul, Jean, 54  
 Peabody, Elizabeth Palmer, 61, 71  
 Peets, Elbert, 80  
 Peking, 7  
 Pentecost, George F., Jr., 115  
 Persian gardens, 24  
 Pestalozzi, Johann Heinrich, 61  
 Peto, H. A., 108  
 physiocrats, French, 37  
 phytogeographical plant groupings, 164, 170, 172  
 picturesque park (*Landschaftsgarten*), 245  
 Pilling, C. J., 244  
 Place of the Ancestors Hilligenloh (Ahnenstätte Hilligenloh), 187, 188, 190, 203, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210  
 Place of the Ancestors Seelenfeld (Ahnenstätte Seelenfeld), 187, 188, 190, 203, 205, 206, 208, 210  
 places of commemoration, 187–219  
 plant groupings  
   different schemes, 172  
   plant material  
     Pre-Raphaelite study of, 103  
   plant physiognomy, 3, 173, 192  
   plant sociology, 170, 174  
   plant species  
     distribution maps, 159  
 Plato, 18, 54  
 Platt, Charles, 114, 115, 123, 125  
 Pliny, 21  
 Pniower, Georg Belà, 226, 227  
 Pollan, Michael, 4  
 Pope, Alexander, 35, 54  
 popular garden culture, 8  
 Potente, Georg, 225  
 Prairie School/Style, landscape gardening, 4, 8, 80, 141, 235, 236, 258  
 preservation. *See* nature preservation  
 private property, 25  
 Progressive Era, 131, 135, 138  
 Pückler-Muskau, Hermann von, 42, 47, 199  
   *Andeutungen über Landschaftsgärtnerei*, 41  
 Puritan ethic, 136
- race, concept of, 190  
 racism, racist attitudes, 3, 11, 12, 13, 28, 29, 52, 91, 144, 145, 174, 187, 190–91, 195, 199, 201, 232, 245, 253  
 Ranck, Christian  
   *Geschichte der Gartenkunst (The History of Gardening)*, 46  
 rational design, 25  
 Regent's Park. *See* Robinson, William  
 regionalism, 258, 259  
 Reichsautobahnen, 11, 12, 53  
 Reichs Landscape Law (*Reichslandschaftsgesetz*). *See* Germany  
 Repton, Humphry, 25, 35  
 revival movements  
   medieval English, 88  
 rhododendrons  
   as undesirable exotic plant, 236, 237  
 Ricci, Matteo, 21  
 Riegl, Alois, 196  
 Riehl, Wilhelm Heinrich, 47  
 Rigby, Geoff and Bev  
   *Colour Your Garden with Australian Natives*, 5  
 Riley, Robert, 255  
 Roadside Gardening Club (Netherlands), 138  
 roadside plantings, 137–39, 146  
   flora (Netherlands), 184  
   planting program (United States), 138–39

- use of native plants (Germany), 12–13
- Robinson, William, 1–3, 4, 5, 8, 23, 27, 28, 45, 83–111, 118, 120, 133, 142, 183, 232, 240, 241, 242, 259
- Alpine Flowers for Gardens*, 83
- The English Flower Garden*, 2, 27, 83, 241
- The Garden*, 83, 110
- Gleanings from French Gardens*, 83
- Gravetye Manor, 83–84, 93, 104, 105
- The Parks, Promenades, and Gardens of Paris*, 83, 85
- Regent's Park, 83
- The Wild Garden*, 1–2, 4, 45, 81–108, 87, 108, 142, 240
- Rodale
- All-New Encyclopedia of Organic Gardening*, 5
- Romanticism, 46, 136, 147–54
- Roosevelt, Theodore, 131, 136
- Rosenberg, Alfred, 211
- Rotterdam (Netherlands)
- Kralinger Plas, 164
- Rousseau, Jean Jacques, 7, 35, 36, 38, 39, 45–48, 51, 56, 57
- influence on definition of “natural,” 37
- influence on Goethe's *Werther*, 38
- Julie ou la Nouvelle Héloïse*
- fictional utopia, 36
- Royal Botanic Society, 83, 89
- Royal College for Gardeners (Berlin). *See* Royal Horticultural School (Berlin–Dahlem)
- Royal Horticultural School (Berlin–Dahlem), 2, 199–200, 200
- Royal Horticultural Society, 28, 108
- Rudorff, Ernst, 47, 48
- Ruskin, John, 7, 8, 45, 86, 96, 98
- Vital Beauty, 96–97
- Ruys, Mien
- Borders hoe men ze maakt en onderhoudt (Borders: How They Are Created and Maintained)*, 184
- Het gebruik en de verzorging van vaste planten in onze tuin (The Use and Care of Perennials in Our Garden)*, 184
- Sanborn, Franklin, 71
- Sanssouci, 225
- Sargent, Charles Sprague, 134, 259
- Sargent, John Singer, 99
- Schäfer, Robert, 224
- Scharp, H. J., 181
- Schiller, Friedrich, 43, 46, 48, 54
- Schiphol Airport (Netherlands), 167
- Schipper, J. J., 170, 172
- Schlaf, Johannes, 47
- Schmidt, Eike, 222, 223
- Schönauer, G.
- Zurück zum Leben auf dem Lande (Back to Country Life)*, 231
- Schultze-Naumburg, Paul, 50
- Die Entstellung unseres Landes (The Disfigurement of Our Countryside)*, 48
- Gärten (Gardens)*, 48
- Schwarz, U., 223
- Der Naturgarten (The Nature Garden)*, 223, 232, 234, 236
- scientific farming, 62–63
- scientific garden (for pedagogy). *See also* botanical gardens
- De Braak, 181
- Zuiderpark (The Hague), 171, 180, 183
- Sckell, Friedrich Ludwig von, 42
- Beiträge zur bildenden Gartenkunst für angehende Gartenkünstler und Liebhaber (Contributions to an Instructive Garden Art for Incipient Garden Artists and Garden Enthusiasts)*, 191
- Seiberling, Frank and Gertrude, 121, 124
- Seifert, Alwin, 3, 53, 54, 199, 228
- Semler, Christian August, 9, 239, 247
- Ideen zu einer Gartenlogik (Ideas for a Garden Logic)*, 9, 247, 248
- sense impression, 61
- Sernander, Rutger, 163
- Shaftesbury, Anthony, 35
- Sherman, Frederic Fairchild, 152
- Sichuan, 28
- Sieveking, A. Forbes
- The Praise of Gardens*, 46
- Sima Guang
- “Record of the Garden of Solitary Delight,” 30
- Simonds, Osian, 80
- Sipkes, Cees, 177, 179, 180
- Sirén, Osvald, 32
- Gardens of China*, 32
- Sleepy Hollow Cemetery. *See* Concord (Massachusetts)
- Smithson, Robert, 255
- Smyser, C. A., 14, 16
- Snelrwaard, H. O. Linden van, 169, 172
- social concerns, 82
- social Darwinism, 30
- social statement through gardening style, 135, 144, 153–54
- Speer, Albert, 227
- Spengler, Oswald, 51
- Springer, Leonard A., 168, 174, 176, 181

- Bibliography of Garden Art*, 174  
 school garden, Haarlem (Netherlands), 177  
 SS (Schutzstaffel), 187, 210, 211, 218  
 The Heritage of the Ancestors, endowment, 211  
*Das Schwarze Korps*, weekly, 189  
 Stein, Charlotte von, 38  
 Stein, Sara  
     *Noah's Garden: Restoring the Ecology of Our Own Backyard*, 46  
 Steiner, Frederick  
     *Ecological Design and Planning*, 250  
 Steiner, Rudolf, 54  
     *Grundlinien einer Erkenntnistheorie der Goetheschen Weltanschauung (Foundations for an Epistemology of the Goethean Worldview)*, 47  
 Stomps, Th. J., 164  
 Strzygowski, Josef, 193, 194  
 Suzhou, 26, 32  
 Swift, Samuel, 241  
  
 Tacitus, 197  
 Tannenbergbund (Tannenburg League), 190, 201, 202, 204, 205, 210  
 technology, advances in, 135  
 Temple, Sir William, 23  
 Tennyson, Alfred, 88  
 Tersteeg, D. F., 170  
 Thijsse, Jacobus Pieter, 8, 155–85, 156  
     *De bloemen in onzen tuin (The Flowers in Our Garden)*, 160  
     concern with loss of natural areas, 156  
     *Geïllustreerde Flora van Nederland (Illustrated Flora of the Netherlands)*, 156, 159  
     Jacobus P. Thijssepark (Amstelveen), 181, 182, 184  
     regionalism, encouragement of, 184  
     Thijsse's Hof, 175, 175–80, 176, 178, 179, 184, 185  
*thingstead*, 213, 217  
 Third Reich, 52. *See also* National Socialism  
 Thoreau, Henry David, 7, 59, 71, 76, 118, 123, 136, 147–151  
 Tolman, Rienke, 174  
 Torrey, Bradford, 149  
 Townsend, Horace, 83  
 traditional values, 139  
 Tränkner, C.  
     “Ein Haus aus Holz und Lehm,” 55  
 Transcendentalism, 66, 118  
 Transcendentalists, 7, 59, 61, 71, 72, 118, 136  
     the Transcendental artist, 60  
 Turner, J. M. W., 98  
  
 Turrell, James, 255  
 Tuxedo Park Association, 241  
 Tüxen, Reinhold, 12  
  
 union with nature, 149, 151  
 Unitarianism, 60, 61  
 United States  
     class conflict, 144, 146  
     gardening, American style, 139  
     immigrants, 135, 144  
     landscape style, 113, 115, 153  
     national identity, 135  
     National Park Service, 117  
     national values, 135  
     regionalism, 259  
 urbanization, 86, 103  
 utopia in fiction, wild nature, 36  
  
 Veitch, London nurseryman, 28  
 Vereniging to Behoud van Natuurmonumenten (Dutch National Trust), 157  
 Verhagen, P.  
     *Het geluk van der tuin (The Happiness of the Garden)*, 170  
 Vester, Frederic, 231  
 Verkade albums, 159, 160, 174, 183  
 Versailles, park, 242  
 Villa d'Este, 242  
 Villa Lante (Bagnaia), 246  
 Virgil, 54  
 Vitalism, 8, 96, 108, 111  
 Volkspark, 164  
 Vries, Hugo de, 159  
  
 Wageningen (Netherlands), 183  
 Wageningen Agricultural University, 173  
 Wagner, Martin  
     *Das sanitäre Grün der Städte (The Sanitary Green of Cities)*, 46  
 Walden (Lake Forest, Illinois), 120  
 Wallace, Alfred Russel, 86, 93–94  
     *Contribution to the Theory of Natural Selection*, 93  
     *Island Life*, 94  
*Wandervogel* (Migration Bird), 48, 52, 54, 211, 212  
     Wandervogel Völkischer Bund, 211  
 war grave groves (*Kriegsgräberhaine*), 52  
 Watson, Hewett, 89  
 Waugh, Frank A.  
     *Everybody's Garden*, 46  
     *The Natural Style in Landscape Gardening*, 2  
 Weber, Alfred, 57

## INDEX

- Weber, Max, 251
- weeds, 14, 15
- Westbroek, P., 170
- Westelijk Bovenland, 181. *See also* Thijsee: Jac. P. Thijsepark (Amstelveen)
- Wethered, H. N.  
*Short History of Gardens*, 31
- wetlands, 164
- Wiepking-Jürgensmann, Heinrich Friedrich, 194, 195, 199, 201, 212, 217, 218, 227, 228
- wilderness, 136
- wildflowers, 136, 137, 138, 140, 141, 142, 181, 183  
 preservation of, 139
- wild gardens, 2, 8, 81–111, 113–30, 133, 183. *See also* natural gardens, nature gardens  
 automobiles, impact of, 137–38  
 care required, 111  
 class specific, 145–47  
 definition of, 119, 133  
 ideological significance, 109, 113, 133, 153  
 moral significance, 98, 103, 135, 136  
 Oakwood, 108  
 as symbol, 109, 135
- wild gardening  
 elitism, 154  
 for physical and mental health, 150, 151  
 in popular American magazines, 131–54  
 for spiritual enlightenment, 150, 153
- wildlife, 139
- Wille, Bruno, 47
- Williams, Raymond  
*Keywords: A Vocabulary of Culture and Society*, 251
- Willmott, Ellen, 102, 108
- Wilson, G. F., 108  
 Heatherbank and Oakwood, 109
- Wilson, Henry Ernest, 28, 29
- Wimmer, Clemens Alexander, 240
- Wingfield, Lewis, 27  
*Wanderings of a Globe Trotter*, 27
- Wing-tsit Chan, 32
- Witt, Reinhard, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241  
*Naturoase Wildgarten (Nature Oasis Wild Garden)*, 236
- Wolff, Uwe  
*Papa Faust*, 56
- Wolschke-Bulmahn, J., 18, 96
- Woodruffe, Rev. E. A., 96
- Wordsworth, William, 147–50
- World's Columbian Exposition. *See* exhibitions
- Wörlitz, park, 38  
 Goethe's visit, 38  
 Rousseau Island, 38
- Worringer, W., 196
- Wright, Frank Lloyd, 249, 250, 252, 253
- Wright, Ken, 255
- Wright, Mabel Osgood, 146
- Zahn, Fritz, 242, 245
- Zouteveen, Hartogh Heys van, 165, 169, 173  
*Boomen en heesters in parken en tuinen (The Ornamental Garden)*, 173  
*De Siertuin (Trees and Shrubs in Parks and Gardens)*, 173
- Zuiderpark (The Hague), 170–71, 180, 183