

# Index

References to illustrations are in *italics*.

- Abyssinia 135  
Aflatun (→ Plato)  
Akbar, Jalaluddin Muhammad 63, 70  
Al Farabi, Abu Nasr Muhammad 63  
Albert, Archduke of Austria 213  
Alexander the Great 63, 69  
Allami, Abu'l Fazl 67, 69, 70  
Amsterdam 31, 239  
Andrade, Oswald de 20, 38, 40  
Andries, Guido (Guido di Savino)  
    242–244  
Anhui 153, 173, 180, 181, 185, 189, 195,  
    198  
Antonioni, Michelangelo 19, 36, 37, 45,  
    48  
Antwerp 21, 27, 65, 206, 210–213, 216,  
    217, 219–222, 224, 230–232, 242, 244  
Aristotle (Aristu) 63  
Arnemuïden 231  
Ashby, Samuel 276, 278, 285  
Ash-Sharif al-Idrīsī 100, 104  
Awadh 60  
Azuchi Castle 207, 228  
  
Banks, Joseph 139, 149  
Bayan 89–91  
Beigu, Mount 158, 160, 172  
Beijing (Beiping) 22, 90, 91, 95, 167, 215,  
    230  
Benedict XII 90  
Benjamin, Walter 14  
Biernat, Czesław 247  
Bihzad, Kamāl ud-Dīn 67  
Bikaner 21, 70  
Black Gang Chine 270  
Bögel, Adrian 239  
Bonchurch 270  
Boulogne-sur-Mer 261  
Boumester, Cornelis Pietersz 251  
Brahma 70  
Braudel, Fernand 9–11, 15, 29, 203–205,  
    227  
Braun, Georg 210  
Bremen 235  
  
Bril, Paul 211  
Brueghel, Jan (the Elder) 27, 207,  
    211–213, 216, 217, 219–221, 226, 231  
Brueghel, Isabella, née de Jode 216, 230,  
    231  
Brueghel, Paschasia 216  
Brussels 213, 249  
Bungay 276  
Bungo 220  
Burke, Edmund 134, 135, 149  
  
Calais 276, 281  
Cambalec 91  
Cao Ba 98, 103  
Cape Verde Islands 273  
Cartagena (Carthago Nova) 211  
Cartari, Vincenzo 228  
Carteret, Philip 134  
Cézanne, Paul 65, 81  
Changshu 167  
Charles V, Holy Roman Emperor 223  
Chen Ding 130  
Chen Jiru 160, 172, 173  
Chen Shu 155  
Choiseul, Étienne-François, Duc de 266,  
    267, 282, 283  
Chongqing 30, 153, 184  
Collins, William 259, 260, 276, 281  
Cook, James 24, 133–135, 139–141, 142,  
    147–150  
  
Da Chongguang 173, 174  
Dadu 91, 98  
Danzig (Gdańsk) 28, 239, 247–249, 251,  
    254–256  
Dayao, Yunnan Province 112  
De Bary, William Theodore 125  
De Béville, Colonel 267, 268, 283  
De Bougainville, Louis-Antoine 134, 140  
De Jode, Cornelis 221, 222–224, 231  
De Jonge 251  
De Louthembourg, Philippe 270  
Deccan 73  
Dégerando, Joseph-Marie 136

- Delft 9, 240–242  
 Deng Huoqu 125  
 Dong Qichang 25, 154, 158–163, 165, 169–173, 197  
 Dong Yuan 161, 163, 167, 173  
 Donglin 161  
 Du Fu 98, 103, 104  
 Duanfang 174  
 Dunnose 265  
 Dürer, Albrecht 66, 244  
 Durrant, John 271, 272, 283
- Edo (Tokyo) 11, 15, 31, 232  
 Effner, Joseph 249  
 Eichendorff, Joseph von 237, 253  
 Elbląg 251  
 Emei, Mount 173
- Faenza 244  
 Fan Chengda 170  
 Fan Kuan 155, 170, 172, 173  
 Farang 98  
 Flora Fu 29, 109, 199  
 Forster, Georg 134, 141, 150  
 Frans, Petrus 242
- Gao Kegong 161, 163  
 Gao Panlong 125  
 Gao Shiqi 171  
 Gardner, William 266  
 Garneray, Louis 273–275, 284  
 Gegna, Bernardino 139  
 Ghosh, Amitav 10  
 Girtin, Thomas 269, 270  
 Gold Mountain 154  
 Gosport 264, 272–274  
 Gregory XIII 224, 228  
 Gresse, John Alexander 278  
 Grimm, Jacob and Wilhelm 11  
 Groningen 88  
 Guan Tong 173  
 Guangdong 181  
 Guangxi 181  
 Gump, Johann Anton 249  
 Guo Dukun 160  
 Guo Pu 154  
 Guo Xi 155, 170
- Hangzhou 170, 183  
 Hannibal 211  
 Hapaee (Ha'apai, Kingdom of Tonga) 139–141, 142  
 Harlingen 239, 240, 246, 247  
 Hassel, John 269  
 Hawai'i 147  
 Hawkesworth, John 134  
 Heng, Mount 161, 164  
 Heraclitus 153  
 Herculaneum 141  
 Herder, Johann Gottfried 133, 135, 149  
 Hirado 218–220  
 Hogarth, William 276, 281  
 Hogenberg, Franz 210  
 Homer 141  
 Hongren 183  
 Hooge 246  
 Hu Zhi 125  
 Huang Binhong 25, 175, 176, 180–185, 187, 189, 192, 194, 195, 197, 199  
 Huang Gongwang 157, 161, 163, 171, 173  
 Huang Kongzhao 111, 112, 120–125, 128  
 Huang Xiangjian 23, 111, 112, 114, 120–125, 127, 128, 130  
 Huating 160, 172, 173  
 Hubei 153, 156  
 Huguang 120
- Isabella Clara Eugenia, Infanta of Spain and Portugal 213  
 Isle of Wight 28, 259–261, 264–266, 268–271, 274–276, 278  
 Istanbul 21
- Jiang Shen 155  
 Jiangnan 24, 153, 163, 167  
 Jiangsu 111, 153, 167, 174  
 Jiangxi 189  
 Jin and Jiao, Mountains 173  
 Jing Hao 155, 161, 163, 170, 173  
 Jinhua 183  
 Jinling (→ Nanjing)  
 Jiuhua, Mount 161, 163  
 Juran 155, 166–168, 172, 173, 174
- Kaifeng 167  
 Kaiyuan 98
- Hamburg 239, 240  
 Hamilton, Sir William 141

- Kangli Naonao 94  
 Kangxi Emperor 120, 130, 167  
 Kano Eitoku 228  
 Kano Mitsunobu 207, 208, 210  
 Kano Naizen 27, 207, 213, 215, 216, 220,  
     226, 230  
 Kesu Das 67  
 Khanazad, Madhu 63  
 Khanfu (Guangzhou) 99  
 Khubilai 89  
 King Robert 91  
 King, James 134  
 Krishna 70  
 Kuanglu, Mount 161, 163  
 Kublai Khan 95  
 Kuo, Jason 175, 176, 193,  
     196  
 Kyoto 11, 206–208, 224, 230  
 Kyushu 26, 27, 207, 213, 215, 218, 220,  
     226, 228, 230  
  
 La Pérouse, Jean-François de Galaup 136,  
     148  
 Lahore 21, 63  
 Levant 21, 216  
 Lever, Sir Ashton 141, 147  
 Li Bo 122  
 Li Cheng 173  
 Li Daoyuan 154  
 Li Gonglin 155, 156, 172  
 Li Kaishu 114  
 Li River bank 127  
 Li She 122  
 Li Tang 155, 170  
 Li Yu 120  
 Liang Qingbiao 120  
 Liang Wu 160, 172  
 Lisbon 31, 210  
 Liu Guandao 95  
 Liuguozi Lane 120  
 Livesay, Richard 271  
 Livy 211  
 London 28, 29, 31, 259, 264, 269–271,  
     278, 280  
 Longchang 123  
 Lu You 170  
 Lü Zuqian 125  
 Lu, Mount 122  
 Lübeck 235  
 Lude (Chen Chun) 183, 195  
  
 Mahāprajāpatī 94  
 Majnu 63  
 Makkum 239  
 Malbork Castle (Marienburg) 28,  
     235–239, 253, 254  
 Malcolin, James Peller 146, 147  
 Mani 69  
 Manicheans 22, 91, 94, 103  
 Marignolli, Giovanni 22, 85–87, 89–91,  
     94, 96, 100, 101  
 Max Emanuel, Elector of Bavaria 28, 249,  
     251  
 Meizhou 154  
 Merleau-Ponty, Maurice 65  
 Mi Fu 160, 163, 164, 167, 172  
 Mi Youren 163  
 Middleburg 231  
 Min River (Minjiang) 171  
 Min, Mountains 155, 158, 160, 171  
 Ming (dynasty) 15, 17, 23, 29, 31, 88,  
     102, 111, 112, 114, 120, 123, 125,  
     154–158, 160, 163, 165, 167–169, 174,  
     189, 192–194, 207, 208, 216, 230, 231,  
     241  
 Miyako (→ Kyoto)  
 Morieux, Renaud 261  
 Morland, George 28, 259–261, 263, 264,  
     269, 270, 275, 276, 279, 283–285  
  
 Nagasaki 26, 220  
 Nagoya (Hizen) 207–210, 213, 214, 229,  
     230  
 Nancheng County 189  
 Nanjing 165–167, 172, 173  
 Naples 212, 219  
 Napoleon Bonaparte 261, 262, 283  
 Nara 224, 229  
 Narwa 235  
 Newport 260  
 Ningbo 215, 216, 230  
 Nizami, Ganjavi 63, 69  
 Nootka Sound 136–139, 143, 144, 146  
 Nymphenburg Castle 28, 249, 251, 252,  
     256  
  
 Oda Nobunaga 207, 228  
 Ogilby, John 17, 32  
 Orme, Edward 269  
 Ortelius, Abraham 221, 222, 231  
 Ortiz, Fernando 20, 41–43

- Osaka 11  
 Ostend 213, 230  
 Ouyang Xuan 98
- Padua 222  
 Panofsky, Erwin 65  
 Paris 267  
 Pearl River Delta 26  
 Perrault, Claude 143  
 Philip II, King of Spain and Portugal 206, 213  
 Pierre de Bretagne 250  
 Pignoria, Lorenzo 228  
 Plato 62, 63, 64  
 Pliny the Elder 145  
 Pluis, Jan 240  
 Plymouth 134  
 Polo, Marco 21, 86, 101  
 Portchest 261, 264, 269–272, 275  
 Portsmouth 28, 29, 260, 261, 263–269, 271–275, 279, 283
- Qianlong Emperor 170, 171  
 Qiao Yu 109  
 Qing (dynasty) 15, 16, 114, 120, 154–156, 165, 167–169, 173, 174  
 Qingbian Mountains 109, 173  
 Qinghai 153  
 Qutang Gorge 158
- Ra's al-Jumha 99  
 Ren Bowen 85, 91  
 Ren Xianzuo 22, 85  
 Richard the Lionheart 242  
 Richthofen, Ferdinand von 12  
 Rome 219  
 Rooker, Michael Angelo 276, 278  
 Rottenhammer, Hans 221  
 Rotterdam 239, 240, 251, 254
- Sadeler, Raphael 66  
 Sakyamuni 94  
 Schiller, Friedrich 146  
 Schinkel, Karl Friedrich 237  
 Schultz, Johann Karl 247, 249, 251  
 Scipio, Publicus Cornelius 210–213, 216, 230  
 Serres, Dominic 264  
 Seyller, John 71  
 Shah Jahan 63  
 Shah Jahangir 63, 77, 82  
 Shanghai 24, 153, 155, 172, 173  
 Shen Zhou 160, 172  
 Shexian (She County) 180, 183–186, 189, 195  
 Shu River (Shujiang) 156–159, 161  
 Shundi (→ Toghön Temür)  
 Sichuan 153–156, 158, 167, 169 170, 173, 174, 180, 184, 197  
 Sikandar (→ Alexander the Great)  
 Siraf 99  
 Steinbrecht, Conrad 237  
 Strait of Anián 223  
 Stüler, Friedrich August 237  
 Su Shi 153, 154  
 Suzhou 23, 111, 112, 119, 120, 124, 130, 167
- Tabriz 21  
 Tagore, Rabindranath 20, 40  
 Tahiti 24, 140, 141  
 Tai, Mount 109  
 Taicang 167  
 Taihua, Mount 121  
 Tardieu, Nicolas-Henri 140  
 Tarmashrin Khan 99  
 Tehran 75  
 Tianmen, Mount 160, 163  
 Tianzhu Peak 189, 190  
 Toghön Temür 89–91, 94, 103  
 Toghtō 89–91  
 Tōkaidō 11, 12  
 Tokugawa Ieyasu 216  
 Tokyo (→ Edo)  
 Tosa Mitsushige 228  
 Tōshōdaiji (Nara) 224, 226, 229  
 Toyotomi Hideyori 214  
 Toyotomi Hideyoshi 27, 207, 208, 210, 213–216, 229, 230  
 Turgot, Anne-Robert-Jacques 136, 148
- Urbino 242  
 Utrecht 239
- Valencia 244  
 Van Vinghe, Philips 228  
 Venice 242  
 Vermeer, Jan 9  
 Virgil 141

- Vistula (Wisła) 237  
 Vos, Martin de 66  
  
 Wallis, Samuel 134  
 Wang Haojing 187, 189  
 Wang Hui 25, 154, 165–169, 173  
 Wang Keyu 155  
 Wang Meng 109, 161, 164, 171, 173, 176, 180  
 Wang Wei 176  
 Wang Yangming (Wang Shouren) 122, 123  
 Wang Yi 98  
 Wang Zai 171  
 Watteau, Antoine 140  
 Webber, John 24, 134, 136, 139  
 William II, German Emperor 235, 237  
 Winckelmann, Johann Joachim 141  
 Woolwich 264, 282  
 Wrocław (Breslau) 239, 240, 254  
 Wu Peiyi 125  
 Wu Wei 157, 171  
 Wu Zhen 171  
 Wu, Mount 161, 164  
 Wudi (Han dynasty) 95  
  
 Xia Gui 155, 156, 170, 171  
 Xiao and Xiang Rivers 173  
 Xu Hongzu 189  
 Xu Xiake 25, 189  
 Xuanzang 100  
 Xuanzong (Ming dynasty) 88  
 Xuanzong (Tang dynasty) 98  
  
 Ya'qubi 99  
 Yan Wengui 167, 168, 173  
 Yang Zhaolu 173, 174  
 Yangzi River (Changjiang) 23–25, 153–160, 162, 164–169, 170–174, 197  
 Yarmouth 259, 266  
 Ye Cheng 109  
 Yuan (dynasty) 21, 22, 85, 88–91, 94, 95, 98, 99, 101–103, 129, 157, 161, 163, 174, 176, 241  
 Yuan Haowen 174  
 Yun Shouping 166, 173, 174  
 Yunnan 23, 110, 112, 114, 115, 120, 128 130, 153  
  
 Zhang Chou 170  
 Zhang Yanfu 85  
 Zhang Zhao 170  
 Zhao Fu 169 170, 171  
 Zhao Mengfu 99, 176  
 Zhejiang 158, 181  
 Zhenjiang 158  
 Zhenzhou 174  
 Zhong, Mount 160, 163, 164  
 Zhou Danling 120  
 Zhou Lang 22, 85, 94, 95, 98  
 Zhou Qi 155, 169  
 Zhou Shichen 166  
 Zhu Xi 125, 171  
 Zhu Xiyuan 171  
 Zou Zhilin 173, 174