

INDEX

Numbers in *italic* refer to pages containing illustrations.

- Act of Union (1536) 109
Ad Herennium 19
Aelian 137
Aesop 137
Agricola, Rudolph 47
Alberti, Leon Battista 4
alchemy 144
Alciato, Andrea 60
Aldrovandi, Ulisse 179, 180; *Acanthology* 177;
Monstrorum Historia 172; museum 175, 176
Alexander the Great 80
Alexandria 9
Alfred 61, 62, 176
almanac 184–96
alphabetization 8–9, 165, 174
Ambrose 24
Amerbach family 181
anatomy 38–9, 159–60, 163–4, 187, 190
Anglo-Welsh dictionary 109
Antonia Augusta 81
Apollonius 49
Apuleius: *Golden Ass* 126, 127
Aquinas: *Summa* 30, 190–1
Arachne 35–6, 120–34
Arbroath, Declaration of (1320) 109
Archimedes 49
archives 24, 27
Aristotle 46, 47, 50, 51, 54, 173, 174, 180; *De Plantis*
176; *De Precationibus* 176; *Metaphysics* 50, 53;
Posterior Analytics 52
Art Gallery (Microsoft) 95, 96
Arthur 111, 112, 113, 115
articulation 189, 190, 191, 192
artificial memory 20–1
ASCII 174
Astell, Mary 176
astrolabe 185
astronomical man 186
Atlantic Monthly 27
Aubrey, John 25–6, 180
Augustine 24
Augustus, Elector 174
Augustus Caesar 124, 177
Averroes 176
Bacon, Francis 54, 144; *Advancement of Learning* 178
Bacon, Roger: *Opus Majus* 185
Baldwin, William: *Mirror for Magistrates* 113
Bale, John 113
Bargrave, John 174, 176, 177
Barthes, Roland 121, 189
Basset, Robert: *Resolver* 172
Becanus, Goropius 180
Becon, Thomas: *Works* 61
Bede: *Computus* 185
Bettes, John 61
Bible 61, 62, 161, 176, 179; Authorized Version 102,
103; Bishops' 102; Geneva 97–8, 100, 102–3; Great
102; Welsh 109
Biblia Pauperum 60
Billingsley, Henry 55
Biondi, Giovanni Francesco: *Donzella Desterrada* 63
Blenerhasset, Thomas: *Mirror for Magistrates* 112, 113
Boccaccio, Giovanni 63
Bodin, Jean 142; *Methodus* 136–7; *Universae naturae
theatrum* 138
Boethius 49
Bolgar, R. R. 12
Bologna 174
Bolter, Jay David 145
book of nature 160
book wheel 19, 42, 71
Borges, Jorge Luis 9, 163
Borst, Arn 29
Bovelles, Charles 46, 50, 53, 54
Bowes, Thomas 158, 159, 164
Boyle, Robert 11
Bracciolini, Poggio 3
Bradstreet, Anne 143
Bradwardine, Thomas 49
Brandt, Sebastian 68, 90
bricoleurs 145–6
Browne, Edward 173–4
Browne, Sir Thomas 13, 39, 42; cabinets of curiosity

INDEX

- 170–83; *Garden of Cyrus* 37, 39, 175, 179; *Museum Clausum* 176–8; *Pseudodoxia Epidemica* 170, 171, 175, 177, 178–80; *Religio Medici* 170, 178, 179, 181; *Urne-Buriall* 170, 171, 178, 179, 180
- Bruno, Giordano 162
- Buonanni, Filippo 175
- Burton, Robert: *Anatomy of Melancholy* 41, 138, 163, 165
- cabinets of curiosity 20, 170–83
- Calceolari 152, 176
- calculating machine 29, 30, 31
- calendar 185
- Calvin, John 27, 103
- Camden, William: *Britannia* 111–12, 116, 136
- Camille, Michel 3
- Camillo, Giulio 19–20
- Cardano, Girolamo 52
- Carlson, David 66, 68
- Carruthers, Mary 141, 146
- Cartari, Vincenzo 60; *Imagini de i Dei de gli Antichi 72; Vere e Nove Imagini* 72
- Cassirer, Ernst 55
- Cavendish, Margaret 140
- Caxton, William: Chaucer 66–77, 68, 69, 85–6; *Mirroure of the World* 19
- CD-ROM 39
- cento 138, 171, 180, 181
- Ceruti, Benedetto: *Musaeum Francisci Calceolari Veronensis* 152
- Chadwyck-Healey 95
- Charles I 25, 97, 100, 101, 102, 103
- Charpentier, Jacques 53
- Chartier, Roger 10, 23
- Chaucer, Geoffrey 84–9, 91–2, 185; *Canterbury Tales* 66–8, 84–9; *Treatise on the Astrolabe* 185
- Chiocco, Andrea: *Musaeum Francisci Calceolari Veronensis* 152
- Churchyard, Thomas: *Worthiness of Wales* 112–13, 115
- Cicero 3, 19, 20, 48, 174
- Claudius 82
- clock: mechanical 29; water 29
- Cockayne, Sir William 192
- codex 7
- Collison, Robert 137
- colophon 68–9
- commonplace book 12–13, 19, 23, 138, 158
- computer, female 135–48
- computer memory 21
- computer-generated texts 12
- computus* 29, 186
- Cope, Walter 20, 178
- Copernicus 36, 166, 186–7
- copyright 12
- Cornelia 80
- Cornwall 109
- Coryat, Thomas: *Crudities* 96–7, 98
- Cossutia 81, 82
- Cotton, Charles 124
- Cotton, Robert 171, 175, 180
- Croll, Oswald 175, 179
- Crooke, Helkiah: *Mikrokosmographia* 38, 187, 190, 191
- Cunningham, William: *Cosmographical Glasse* 61, 62, 67–8, 74
- curiosity cabinet, see cabinets of curiosity
- Curtius, Ernst Robert 187, 188
- Da Vinci, Leonardo: *Mona Lisa* 42
- Dante 30, 191, 193
- database 9, 14, 95–105, 140, 174
- Davies, Martin 4, 8, 11
- Day, John 61, 62
- De Hamell, Christopher 2
- De Mundo* 164
- Dean, Leonard F. 145
- Dee, John 55
- Dekker, Thomas: *Ravens Almanacke* 186
- Delany, Paul 145
- Derrida, Jacques 132, 191
- Descartes, René 10, 30, 39, 54–5, 191; *Meditations on First Philosophy* 30
- diary 185, 186, 192–3
- Digges, Leonard: *Prognostication Everlasting* 155–6, 186, 187
- Digges, Thomas 156, 186
- Diogenes the Cynic 176
- Dirlik, Arif 107–8
- Disc Operating System 8
- Dolman, Richard 160–2
- Doncaster, Viscount 55
- Donne, John 13, 35, 37; *Biathanatos* 192; *Catalogus* 176; *Devotions* 184, 192–4; ‘Ecstasy’ 192; *First Anniversarie* 36; *Holy Sonnets* 193; *Progressse of the Soul* 33–4, 37; *Quid non?* 177; ‘Valediction Forbidding Mourning’ 193
- Dowland, John 61–2
- Drayton, Michael: *Poly-Olbion* 97, 98–9
- Drury, Elizabeth 33, 34
- Du Bartas 38, 161
- du Cange, Dominique 175
- du Choul, Guillaume: *Discours de la Religion des Anciens Romains* 66, 83
- Du Pont NEN 42
- Dugdale, William 180
- Dupleix, Scipion: *Éthique* 55
- Dürer, Albrecht 49, 174
- Dyson, George 31
- Earle, John: *Microcosmographie* 176
- Eco, Umberto: *Name of the Rose* 4
- Edgar 112
- Edward VI 113
- Edwards, Mark 6
- Eikon Basilike* 25, 97, 100, 101, 102, 103
- Eisenstein, Elizabeth 108–9
- Elizabeth I 20, 26, 109, 113, 123, 125, 127, 129, 130
- e-mail 32
- emblem books 46, 60
- Empedocles 187
- encyclopaedia 157–69

INDEX

- Encyclopaedia Britannica* 166, 167
 encyclopedic memory 19
 encyclopedic texts 139–40
English Poetry Full-Text Database, The 96
 Epicurus 176, 178
 Erasmus 35; *Adages* 40–1; *De copia verborum atque rerum* 12
 Essex, Earl of 129, 130
 Euclid 50, 51 2, 53, 55, 61
 Evelyn, John 178
- Fabian 140
 Fine, Oronce: *Protomathesis* 50, 52
 Fish, Stanley 100
 Fletcher, John 26
florilegium 19, 138
 font 34–5
 Fontenelle, Bernard de 55
 Foucault, Michel 174, 187, 189; *Les Mots et les Choses* 188; ‘Prose of the World’ 190, 194
 Frame, Robin 109
 Frege, Gottlob: *Begriffsschrift* 55
 Fukuyama, Francis 109
 Fulvio, Andrea 64; *Illustrium Imagines* 80, 81, 82
- Galen 38, 39
 Galileo 26, 54, 177
 Gassendi, Pierre 178
 Geoffrey of Monmouth: *Historia Regum Britanniae* 110, 111, 113–14
 George, St 114
 Gibson, William: *Neuromancer* 32, 33, 34, 35, 37, 39, 40
 Giganti collection 174
 Gillespie, Vincent 12
 globalization 2, 106–19
 Gödel, Kurt 157
 Golding, Arthur: *Ovid* 121
 Gosson, Stephen 159
 Gouvea, António de 47, 48, 49
 Grafton, Anthony 7
 Green, Jonathon 8
 Grotius, Hugo 25
 Grub Street 4
 Grynaeus, Simon 52
 Gurguntius 110
 Gustavus Adolphus 174
 Gutenberg, Johann 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 10, 11, 12, 30
 ‘Gutenberg Galaxy’ 4
 ‘Gutenberg wave’ 45
- Hadfield, Andrew 100
 Hannibal 176, 177
 Hanning, Robert 121
 Haraway, Donna 23, 42
 Harold 113
 Harris, Roy 29
 Harrison, William: ‘Description of England’ 110
 Harvey, Gabriel 22
 Harvey, William 11, 178
 Hawes, Stephen: *Pastime of Pleasure* 19
- Helena 113
 Henry III of France 19, 158
 Henry IV of France 158, 177
 Henry VIII 20, 110
 Hercules 40–1, 72
 hermetic tradition 143, 172, 176
 Herodotus 139, 180
 Heywood, John: *Spider and the Flie* 64, 79
 Heywood, Thomas: *Bodin* 136; *Curtain Lecture* 136; *Englands Elizabeth* 136; *Exemplary Lives* 136; *Fair Maid of the West* 136; *Gunaikeion* 13, 14, 135–48, 149; *Life of Merlin* 140; *Sallust* 136–7; *Woman Killed with Kindness* 136
 Hieroglyphs of Horapollo 60
 Hippocrates 177
 histories 106–19
 Hobbes, Thomas 10–11, 30; *De corpore* 31; *Leviathan* 99
 Hole, William 60–1, 73, 96
 Holinshed, Raphael: *Chronicles* 106, 110–11, 116, 140
 Homer 145
 Hooke, Robert: *Micrographia* 176
 Hopkins: *Psalms* 62
 Horace 41
 Hudson, Henry 173
 Hugh of St Victor 188, 191
 Huntington Library 11
 Huttich, Johann 65–6, 83
 hypermedia 2
 hypertext 2, 12, 95, 96, 99, 121, 141, 145, 189
- icons 21–2
 illustrations 59–70
 Imperato collection 174
 Imperatus, Ferdinandus: *Dell’ Historia Naturale* 153
 Imperial collection, Vienna 176, 178
 index 95–105
 information retrieval, *see* retrieval systems
 Internet 12, 21, 22, 24, 32, 33, 37, 95, 110
 Isaiah 35
- James I 102, 103, 111, 112, 116
 Jardine, Nicholas 49
 Java scripts 27
 Jodelle, Étienne 163
 Jones, Inigo 98
 Jonson, Ben 96, 166; *Catiline* 69; *Cynthia’s Revels* 69, 94, 123, 126, 127, 128, 129–32; *Devil is an Ass* 69; *English Grammar* 69, 190; *Every Man Out of his Humour* 69; ‘Execration against Vulcan’ 61; *Folio* (1616) 60–1, 62, 69, 73; *Folio* (1640) 69, 73; *Folio* (1692) 61, 69; *New Inn* 69; *Poetaster* 69; *Sejanus* 69; *Staple of News* 69; *Timber* 69; *Volpone* 69, 94; *Workes* (1716) 94
 Julius Caesar 112
 Juste, François 65
- Keilen, Sean 64, 65
 Keller, Evelyn Fox 143

INDEX

- Kelmscott Press 68
 Kircher, Athanasius: *Arca Noë 150–I*, 170, 172, 181
 Knott, John R. 103
 Kollmeier, Harold 100
- La Primaudaye, Pierre de 190; *Academie Française*
 157–69, 189; *French Academy* 13, 14; *Suite de*
 l'academie française 159
 Landow, George P. 128, 145, 189
 Laporte, Roger: *Of Grammatology* 191
 Legati, Lorenzo: *Breve descrizione del Museo F Cospi*
 154
 Leibnitz, G. W. 29, 30, 31, 42
 Leiden Glossary 8
 Leland, John 113
 Leo X, Pope 64
 Lévi-Strauss, Claude 116, 145
Liber Cronicarum 63, 65
 libraries 2, 3, 24, 27; Alexandria 9; Huntington 11;
 infinite 9; universal 135
 Linnaeus 172
 Livy 173, 176, 177
 Llull, Ramon 46
Look and Learn 176
 Lorraine, Cardinal de 53
 Lownes, Humphrey 62
 Lownes, Matthew 62, 63
 Lucian 124, 125, 128, 129, 130, 163; *Tristia* 124
 Luther, Martin 12, 109, 173; *Ninety-five Theses* 4–6;
 Sermon on Indulgences 6
 Lyotard, Jean-François 107, 108, 109
- MacArthur, Tom 8
 Machiavelli, Niccolo 25, 26; *Florentine Historie* 63
 MacIlmaine, Roland 55–6
 McKenzie, D. F. 10, 22
 McLuhan, Marshall 4, 9–10, 45–6, 109
 Manguel, Alberto 4
 manuscript discovery 3
 Marcus, Leah S. 12, 147
 marginalia 22, 165–6
 Marston, John 26
 Marvell, Andrew: *Dialogue Between the Soul and the Body*
 33
 Marx, Karl 107
 matrix 32, 33, 34, 35, 37, 39, 40
 Maurolico, Francesco 49
 Mayor, A. Hyatt 63
 Mazzocchi, Giacomo: *Illustrium Imagines* 64–6
 mechanical philosophers 143
 Medici, Catherine de' 165
 Medici, Cosimo de' 4
 Melanchthon, Philip 52
 memory: artificial 20–1; banks 140; computer 21;
 encyclopedic 19; theatres 19–20, 138
 Menippus 158, 165
 Mercati, Michele 174; *Metallotheca* 153
 Mercier, Louis-Sébastien: An 2440, 20
 Method 10, 45–58
 Microsoft 32; *Art Gallery* 95, 96
 Miller, Jean Baker 144
- Milton, John 25, 136; *Apology for Smectymnus* 26;
 Areopagitica 23; 'Christ's Nativity' 96; *Eikonoklastes* 100;
 First Defense 25; *Judgement of Martin Bucer* 25; *Paradise*
 Lost 30, 31, 37, 103, 130, 136; *Reason of Church*
 Government 25, 100
 Montaigne: *Essays* 13, 41, 136, 187, 188
 More, Sir Thomas: *Utopia* 158
 Morley, Thomas: *Introduction to Practical Music* 61–2
 Moscardi 176
 Mosely, Humphrey 63
 Moss, Ann 13, 158
 Mounson, Sir William 161
 Moxon, Joseph 35
 multimedia 10
 Mundinus: *Anatomia* 38
 Muris, Jean de 49
- Napier, John: *Mirifici logarithmorum* 55–6
 nationalism 106–19
 Nazism 188
 Nelson, Theodor 121
 Nemorarius 49
 network 9, 32, 35–40, 191, 192
 New Philology 10
 Newton, Sir Isaac 11
 Nicholas of Cusa 188
 Noah 51, 170–1, 176, 179
 Norton Disk Doctor 22
 Nuremberg Chronicle, *see Liber Cronicarum*
- Ong, Walter J. 9, 10, 34, 45–6, 109
 online texts 19, 22
 orality 10, 34
 Ovid: *Metamorphoses* 12, 13, 14, 35–6, 120–34, 135,
 140; *Tristia* 121
Ovide Moralisé 122
Oxford English Dictionary, The 95
- Papert, Seymour 145–6
 Paracelsus 143, 144, 188, 192
 Parry, Graham 98–9
 Pascal, Blaise 11, 30, 31, 42, 46
 Patterson, Annabel 106, 111
 Peletier du Mans, Jacques 53, 54
Perseus 95
 Petrarch 162
 Petronius 3
 Peurbach, Georg von 49
 Phillips, Edward: *Generall History of Women* 136, 137,
 143
 Phillips, Margaret 40
 Piccolomini, Alessandro: *Commentarium* 52
 Pico della Mirandola: *Judaeo-Christian Pythagoras* 176
 Plato 47, 158
 Platter, Thomas 20
 Plaudilla Augusta 81
 Pliny 171, 180
 Plot, Robert 174
 Plutarch 180
 Poggius 137
 Polychronicon 140

INDEX

- Pompeia 80
 Porta, Battista 175
 Postel, Guillaume de 163
 postmodernism 106–19
 Preston, Claire 188
 print alienation 22
 print technology 4; font 34–5; presses 1, 30, 189, 191; typefaces 7, 34–5
 Proclus 52
 prognostication 185
 Prometheus 50–1
Psalterium Carolinum 101
 Ptolemy 49, 162
 Puttenham, George: *Art of English Poesie* 97, 99–100
 Pynson, Richard: *Chaucer* 66, 68, 69, 87
 Pythagoras 52, 159
 Pytheus 176, 177
- Quintilian 3, 21
- Rabelais, François 163
 Raleigh, Sir Walter 115; *History of the World* 145
 Ramelli, Agostino: *Diverse et artificiose machine* 19, 42, 71
 Ramus, Peter (Pierre de la Ramée) 10, 12, 41, 42, 45–58; *Aristotelicae animadversiones* 47, 50, 51, 53; *Arithmetica* 50, 55; *Dialectica* 48, 49, 54, 55; *Dialecticae institutiones* 47; *Dialecticae libri duo* 47, 48; *Dialectici commentarii tres* 47; *Dialectique* 47, 48, 50, 51, 53; *Euclid* 52; *Method* 45–58; *Oratio de studiis mathematicis* 48; *Prooemium mathematicum* 52; *Quod sit unica doctrinae instituendae methodus* 48; *Scholae dialecticae* 47, 48, 51; *Scholae mathematicae* 52, 53, 54
Reader's Digest 140
 reading 1; book buying 2–3; silent 24–5
 RealAudio 27
 Recorde, Robert: *Whetstone of Witte* 55
 Regiomontanus 49
 replicability 42
rete mirabile 38–9,
 retrieval systems 8, 19, 20, 21, 165
 rhetoric 10, 34
 Ripa 61
 Robbins, Robin 178
 Roberts, Peter 109
 Robin Hood 112, 113
 Rochester, John Wilmot, Earl of 31
 Rokokius 180
 roll 7
 Rondelet, Guillaume 180
 Rosseter, Philip 61
 Rowe, Nicholas 69
 Royal Society 30, 31, 143–4
- Salic law 161
 Sallust: *Catiline* 136–7
 Salzman, Paul 32
 Sandys, George: *Ovid* 121, 124
 Sawday, Jonathan 163, 190
- Saxony, Duke of 176
 Schedel, Hartmann: *Nuremberg Chronicle* 76, 77, 78
 Schegk, Jacob 51, 52
 Scheurl, Christopher 5–6
 Schüling, Hermann 49, 52
 scribal technology 2, 7, 11
scriptorium 7–8
scuole d'abbaco 49
 search-engine 7, 95–105, 174
 Selden, John 99
 Semiramis, Queen 143
sententiae 23, 40
 Shakespeare, William 26; First Folio 61, 68, 136; Fourth Folio 68, 69; *Hamlet* 28; *Lochnore* 69; *Love's Labour's Lost* 23; *Macbeth* 145; *Midsummer Night's Dream* 126, 127; Rowe 69; Second Folio 68; Sonnets 23, 35; *Troilus and Cressida* 68; *Yorkshire Tragedy* 69
 Short, Peter 61–2
 Sidney, Sir Philip 62, 63; *Arcadia* 62, 74–5; *Astrophil and Stella* 23, 35; *Defence of Poetry* 62
signaturae verum 175
 Silvestris, Bernard 188
 Singleton, Hugh 68
 Socinianism 175
 Soyinka, Wole 145
 Speech Association of America 27
 Speed, John: *Theatre* 111, 112, 115, 116, 140
 Speght, Thomas 68; *Chaucer* 91–2
 Spender, Dale 12
 Spenser, Edmund 13, 37; *Faerie Queene* 9, 10, 36, 62, 68, 114–16, 123, 125–6, 127, 129, 135, 159, 164; Folio (1611) 68, (1617) 68; *Muiopotmos* 36; *Shepherd's Calendar* 62, 68, 90; universal library 9, 10, 135; *Workes* 62, 75, 93
 Stanihurst, Richard: 'Ireland' 111
 'Star Trek' 22–3
 Starnes, D. T. 128
 Stephanus, Charles 129
 Sterne, Laurence 100
 Sternold and Hopkins: *Psalms* 62
 Stowe, John: *Chaucer* 66, 67, 68, 69, 78, 88–9
 Strabo 176, 177
 Strong, Roy 101
 Stubbs, Philip 159
 sundial 29, 185
 surfing 9, 32, 33, 45
 Sutherland, Kathryn 12
 Swift, Jonathan 21
 Sylvester, Joshua 68
- Talbot, E. W. 128
 talking books 24
 Talon, Omer, see Ramus, Peter
 Tamburlaine 177
 Tesauro, Emmanuele 175, 179
 texts: computer-generated 12; encyclopaedic 139–40; online 19, 22; vernacular 109. *See also* print technology; scribal technology
 Theophrastus 180
 Theseus 37
 Thomas, Keith 22

INDEX

- Thoresby, Ralph 178
 Thynne, William: Chaucer 66, 69, *84*, *85*
 Tillyard, E. M. W. 189
Times Literary Supplement, The 24, 191
Timetables of History 185
 Tonson, Jacob 69
 Topsell, Edward: *Historie of Four-Footed Beastes*
 189–90
 Tradescant family 171, 173, 174
 Turkle, Sherry 145–6
 Tuscany, Duke of 176
- Uther Pendragon 113
- Valeriano, Pierio 60
 Valerius Maximus 137
 van Helmont, Jean Baptiste 178
 variorum 11
 Vaughan, Robert 61, *73*
 Velsius, Justus 52
 Vergil, Polydore 112
 vernacular texts 109
 Vesalius 38, 40; *De humani corporis fabrica* 39; *Tabulae Sex*
 39
 Virgil: *Aeneid* 68, *90*
 visual aids 46, 47
 voice synthesis 27
volumen 7
- Vortigern 113
- Warhol, Andy: *Thirty are better than One*
 42
 waterclock 29
 web 9, 10, 32, 33, 39, 122
 Webber, Joan 190
 WH, Mr 35
 Whitman, Walt 192
 Wight, John: Chaucer 66, 67, *88*
 William the Conqueror 113
 Willis, John: *Mnemonic* 19
 Wiltenburg, Robert 127
 Windows 21
 Withals, John 8
 Worcester, Earl of 136
 Worde, Wynken de: Chaucer 67, 68, 69,
87–8
 world wide web 33
 Worm, Ole 173, 176, 180, 181; *Musei*
Wormiani Historia 152
 WORP web site 21
 Wotton, Anthony 55
- Yates, Frances A. 19–20, 138
 Young, Thomas 25
- zodiacal man 155, 186