

Index



Note: For reasons of space, the main entries of this index are restricted to personal names only. With very few exceptions, where English as well as Italian or French forms of a name exist, the name has been indexed under the English form. Page number references to illustrations are given in *italics*. Page numbers in **bold type** refer to articles in the present volume.

A

- 'Abbās I, Shah 591
Abel 88–89, 105–106
Abigail 595–596
Abraham 92, 94, 98
Accolti, Cardinal Benedetto 472
Achilles 25, 407, 427
Acidini Luchinat, Cristina 345
Acis 582
Ackerman, James S. xv, 255
Acton, Harold 237–242, 246–252, 682
Adhémar, Jean 515
Adrian II, Pope 31
Agamemnon 230–231
Agnese Mora (servant at Gonzaga court) 590
Ahl, Diane Cole 85
Alazard, Jean 708
Albani, Francesco:
 Europa 581
Albani family 594
Albergati family 578
Alberghetti, Giacomo 658, 665
Alberghetti, Giovanni Battista 658, 665
Alberghetti, Orazio 658
Alberghetti family 658
Albert of Saxony 289, 292–293
Alberti, Durante and Giovanni 193n.
Alberti, Leon Battista 91, 100
 Canis 105–106
 De Pictura 94–97, 99, 106, 133,
 152–153, 157, 229–235, 489
 De Re Aedificatoria 255, 259–261, 349,
 354–355, 358, 380, 484, 643n.
 De Sculptura 77
 design for San Francesco, Rimini
 355, 873
 project for San Sebastiano, Mantua
 355
 Self-Portrait 281, 845
 Theogenius 281–282, 845
Albertinelli, Mariotto 12–14, 491,
 716, 765, 813
Albertino, Francesco d' 6
Alberto fiorentino, maestro 5
Albertuccio 293
Albertus pictor florentinus 5–6
Albizzi, Anton Francesco degli 154
Albizzi, Rinaldo degli 118–119
Albornoz, Cardinal Gil Álvarez
 Carrillo de 51
Albrecht Wenzel Eusebius von Wallen-
 stein, Duke of Friedland 572, 576
Aldobrandini, Cardinal Pietro 74
Aldobrandini, Ippolito, *see* Clement
 VIII Aldobrandini

- Basso della Rovere, Bartolomeo 246, 248
- Basso della Rovere, Bernardino 246
- Basso della Rovere, Francesco 246
- Basso della Rovere, Giovanni 241–242, 246
- Basso della Rovere, Cardinal Girolamo 241, 244, 246, 829
- Basso della Rovere, Cardinal Giuliano 246–247, 251
palazzo designed by Giuliano da Sangallo 247
- Basso della Rovere, Guglielmo 246
- Basso della Rovere, Leonardo 242
- Basso della Rovere, Maria 243
- Basso della Rovere family 239–241
- Basso, Giacomo di Guglielmo 242
- Basso, Giovanni di Guglielmo 242
- Basso family 247
- Bates, Susan xxi
- Battista nano (servant at Della Rovere court) 589
- Baxandall, Michael 174
- Bazin, Germain 709
- Beatrice Mora (Moor at Este court) 586
- Beatrice d'Aragona, Queen of Hungary 4
- Beccafumi, Domenico 553, 707n.
Nativity of Christ 557
- Becket, Thomas 33
- Béguin, Sylvie 709
- Beham, Barthel 525
- Beham, Hans Sebald 522, 525, 526, 926
- Behrens–Abouseif, Doris 388
- Belamarić, Joško 228–236
- Bellini, Gentile:
Procession in piazza San Marco 377, 882
- Bellini, Giovanni 426
Sacred Allegory 390–393, 887
St. John Chrysostom 391
- Bellini, Mario 734
- Bellori, Giovan Pietro 506
- Belloso, Luciano 110
- Belluomo, Agabito 449
- Belting, Hans 21
- Beltramini, Guido 253–266
- Bembo, Pietro 154, 203
- Benavides, Marco 479n.
- Benedetti, Cornelia 387
- Benincasa, Caterina 536
- Benvoglianti, Uberto 555
- Berenson, Bernard xvii, xix–xx, 55, 130, 133, 135, 136, 187, 198, 345, 495–496, 679–742, 753–754, 962, 976, 982
formalism and aestheticism 720–722
and J. Paul Getty's art collection 730–736
and John G. Johnson 714–719
and Jacqueline Kennedy 737–742
and the *Mellon Madonna* 696–701
and Margherita Sarfatti 723–729
and Sassetta 702–713
trip to Cyprus 687–695, 964–968
- Berenson, Mary Smith Costelloe 55n., 681, 690, 699, 701–702, 705, 727
- Berlinghieri, Francesco 172
- Bernard of Clairvaux, St. 33, 148
- Bernardino Aquilano 58
- Bernardino of Siena, St. 57–58, 60, 72, 112, 185–186, 188–189, 193, 251, 529
- Bernini, Gianlorenzo 16, 540, 598–600, 612n., 614, 633, 638, 648, 682
Allegory of the Blood of Christ 604
Angels for the Ponte Sant'Angelo 604–609, 953–954
Christ as Salvator Mundi 604
- Bernis, Cardinal François-Joachim de 674
- Berosus of Chaldea 398
- Berrettini, Pietro 625, 629
- Bersuire, Pierre (Petrus Berchorius) 298–299, 303

- Bertelli, Sandro 65
 Berti, Luciano 345
 Bertoia, Jacopo 445, 899
 Bertoldo di Giovanni 323
 battle relief (Museo Nazionale del Bargello) 147
 Bianchi, Lidia 536
 Bianco, Baccio del 572, 622–623, 625n.
 Biddle, George and Helene 727
 Bilhah 103
 Biliverti, Giovanni 572n., 574
 Biringucci, Vannoccio 367
 Bisticci, Vespasiano da' 198n.
 Bizzacheri, Carlo 612
 Bliss, Mildred 698
 Bliss, Robert Woods 698, 700
 Bloch, Amy R. 101–106
 Boccaccio, Giovanni 581
 Boccati, Giovanni 754
 Bocchi, Francesco 159–161, 408n.
 Bocchi family 403
 Bodart, Diane H. 401–408
 Bode, Wilhelm von 714–719, 754
 Boehler (Munich dealer) 716
 Bogaert, Hans or Hendrik 595
 Bohn, Babette 577–582
 Boissard, Jean-Jacques 475–477, 480, 482–483
 Bolgia, Claudia 52–60
 Bologna, Giovanni:
 Mercury 499–505, 918
 Boltraffio, Giovan Antonio:
 Christ and Bacchus (drawing) 296–304, 851
 Blessing Christ 297
 Bolzoni, Lina 196–206
 Bonatti, Celliero 588
 Bonaventure, St. 34n., 299
 Boniface VIII, Pope 49–50, 716–717
 Bonifazio Veronese, *see* Pitati, Bonifazio de'
- Bonsanti, Giorgio 343
 Bonsignori, Stefano 527, 530, 532–533, 928
 Bonvisi, Cardinal Bonviso 538
 Boorsch, Suzanne 167, 172, 534–539
 Borges, Jorge Luis 29
 Borghese, Girolamo 562
 Borghini, Vincenzo 12
 Borgia, Lucrezia 584
 Borromini, Francesco xvi–xvii, 361, 465n., 540, 614, 637–638, 876, 951, 958
 and Baldassare Longhena 647–653
 and Francesco Mochi 597–603
 Borsook, Eve 122–129, 161, 752
 Boschini, Marco 510
 Bosi, Kathryn xix
 Bossi, Bishop Francesco 555
 Bottari, Giovanni 335, 337, 631, 634
 Botticelli, Sandro 6–7, 90, 178, 683, 762
 Adoration of the Magi 90
 St. Augustine 178
 Botticelli, Guido 343–344
 Bourget, Paul 706
 Bouvier, Lee 737, 739, 981–982
 Bracciolini, Poggio 125, 128
 Bramante, Donato 453n., 358–360, 446, 876
 Tempietto 349
 Bregno, Andrea 251, 433
 Brenzoni, Niccolò 111
 Brewyn, William 52
 Briani, Giacomo 576
 Brockhaus, Heinrich 168
 Brontë, Emily 409
 Brunelleschi, Filippo 82, 91–93, 95–99, 127, 164, 353–355, 360, 600, 628–629, 873
 Sacrifice of Isaac 91, 93, 790
 Bruni, Leonardo 98–99, 127, 138n.

- Bruni, Maddalena di Donato di
 Leonardo 139
 Bruni family, of Arezzo 138
 Brunon, Hervé, 24–29
 Bruwaert, Edmond 538
 Buckler, William 688
 Bulgarini, Belisario 545, 546n.
 Bull, Duncan 394–400
 Bullant, Jean 483
 Buonarroto, Filippo 334
 Buonarroto, Leonardo 337
 Buonarroto, Michelangelo (1805–1860)
 336
 Buonarroto, Michelangelo il Giovane 337
 Buonarroto, *see also* Michelangelo
 Buono, Marco del 139
 Buonsignori, Stefano 483
 Buontalenti, Bernardo (delle Girandole)
 369–370, 572, 628
 Burckhardt, Jacob 353, 362
 Burne-Jones, Edward 679–686, 963
 Burns, Thea 175–180
 Bussa, Francesca (St. Francesca
 Romana) 54
 Buxton, Harold 688
 Byart, Colin 519
- C**
- Cafà, Valeria 440–445
 Caffarini, Tommaso (Tommaso di
 Antonio Nacci da Siena) 536
 Caglioti, Francesco 246, 752
 Cain 88–89, 105–196
 Calchas 230
 Callicratides 101
 Calvelli, Lorenzo 687–695
 Calvi, Girolamo 250
 Camilla d’Aragona, wife of Constanzo
 Sforza 203, 435
 Camillo Nanino (servant at Gonzaga
 court) 590
 Campanelli, Maurizio 630–646
 Campano, Giannantonio 204
 Canart, Giuseppe 443, 900
 Cancian dalla Venezia 662
 Canfield, Lee, *see* Bouvier, Lee
 Canova, Antonio 552
 Cantagallina, Remigio 192n.
 Cantarini, Simone 581
 Capaccio, Giulio Cesare 432
 Capello, Alvise di Girolamo 385
 Capello, Bianca, Grand Duchess of
 Tuscany 385, 572
 Capello, Carlo di Alvise 385
 Capello family 385, 388, 886
 Capilupi, Ippolito 469
 Capizucchi, Pietro di 3n.
 Capponi, Filippo di Simone 116
 Capponi, Lodovico 15
 Caracci, Ludovico 538
 Carafa, Diomede:
 palace 430–439, 896
 portrait medal 896
 Caravaggio, Michelangelo Merisi da
 92, 304
 Sick Bacchus 303, 852
 Doubting Thomas 595
 Carli, Enzo 709
 Carli, Giovan Girolamo 541n., 543, 544n.
 Carlino, son of Bernardo of Ravensburg
 368n.
 Carlo d’Aragona, Count of Gerace 436
 Carnesecchi, Paolo di Berto 115
 Carnesecchi family 114
 Caro, Annibale 447, 450–453,
 463–464, 479
 Carracci, Annibale 92, 502, 582
 St. Mary Magdalene 595
 Carracci, Ludovico 502
 Vision of St. Francis 538
 Carrà, Carlo 727
 Cartari, Giulio 609

- Casoni, Antonio 612
 Cassiodorus 42
 Cassioli, Amos 330, 332, 865
 Castagno, Andrea del 122, 137
 Niccolò da Tolentino, tomb of
 126–129, 797, 799
 Penitent St. Jerome's Vision of the Trinity
 130, 133–135
 St. Julian 135, 801
 Castelli, Anna 654–670, 959
 Castelli, Catarina 654–670, 959
 Castelli, Domenico, Barberini Chapel
 at Sant'Isidro 610–621, 955–956
 Castelli, Giovanni Agostino 655
 Castelli, Giovanni Andrea 654–655
 Castelli, padre 651
 Castelli family of bell-makers 654–670
 Castiglione, Baldassare 156
 Castiglione, Cardinal Branda 120
 Castor and Pollux 124
 Catena, Vincenzo 879
 Caterina, daughter of Eleonora d'Aragona
 and Marino Marzano 240, 244
 Caterina, wife of Francesco Felici 52
 Caterina (slave at Medici court) 586
 Caterina Matta (mad child at Gonzaga
 court) 584
 Catherina (slave at Medici court) 586
 Catherine of Siena, St. 527, 529–539
 Catullus, Gaius Valerius 200, 642n.
 Cavalcanti, Andrea 628
 Cavalcanti, Giovanni 150
 Cavalcanti, Guido 622
 Cavalcaselle, Giovanni Battista 335
 Cavallini, Pietro 62
 Cavalori, Mirabello 326
 Caylus, Count 635
 Cecia (slave at Medici court) 586
 Celano, Carlo 432
 Cellini, Benvenuto 74, 489–490, 501,
 503, 626
 Cennini, Cennino 97, 178, 268
 Ceredi, Giuseppe 365–366, 370–371
 Ceres 581
 Cernazai family 222
 Cerrini, Baron Federico 573
 Cervetto, Luigi Augusto 250
 Cervini, Marcello, Cardinal of Santa
 Croce 459, 460n., 462, 468, 471, 473,
 902
 Cesariano, Cesare 260
 Cesi, Bishop Pier Donato 499, 503
 Cézanne, Paul 682–683
 Chalandon, Albin 704, 705n., 712
 Chalandon, Emmanuel 704
 Chalandon, Georges 705, 707
 Chalandon, Xavier 712
 Chambers, William 635
 Chambiges, Pierre 519
 Champagne, Jean-Baptiste de 703n.
 Charles V, Emperor 423, 428, 465
 Charles VIII, King of France 423, 426, 431
 Chastel, André 273
 Chateaubriand, François-René de 25
 Chellini, Giovanni 142
 Chemeri, Marcello 343–344
 Chiari, Giuseppe and Tommaso 595
 Chiaro, Carlo del 704
 Chierichini, Claudia 723–729
 Chierico, Francesco del 172
 Chigi, Agostino 311
 Chigi, Cardinal Flavio 594
 Chigi family 594
 Chiron 496n.
 Christ, *see* Jesus Christ
 Christian, Kathleen Wren 591–596
 Christiansen, Keith 76–100
 Christine of Lorraine, Grand Duchess
 of Tuscany 629
 Chrysoloras, Manuel 98
 Ciaccheri, Giuseppe 541n.
 Ciampolini, Giovanni 433

- Cicada, Carlo 564
 Cicero, Marcus Tullius 100, 201, 205,
 230, 259, 357, 489, 550, 630n., 642n.
 Cicogna, Emmanuele Antonio 658
 Cieco d'Adria, *see* Groto, Luigi
 Cigoli, Lodovico 628
 Cimabue (Bencivieni di Pepo) 696, 845
 Cinelli Calvoli, Giovanni 188–191, 193,
 627–628
 Cioli, Andrea 547n.
 Cipiko, Coriolanus 228
 Cippico, Petar 232, 235
 Ciprianus, Niccolò 228
 Circe 581
 Clare, St. 39, 63
 Clark, Kenneth 693
 Clement I, Pope 31, 538, 771
 Clement IV, Pope 39
 Clement IX Rospigliosi, Pope 604, 609
 Clement VII de' Medici, Pope 72, 461,
 614n.
 Clement VIII Aldobrandini, Pope 535,
 538–539
 Clement XII Corsini, Pope 634
 Cleopatra 452, 462, 581
 Clément-Bayard, Gustave-Adolphe 706
 Clymene 279
 Cobianchi, Roberto 30–36
 Cock, Hieronymus 73
 Codussi, Mauro 375
 Cœur, Jacques 515, 922
 Cole, Michael 379–383, 505
 Colette, Sidonie-Gabrielle 739
 Colleoni, Bartolomeo 359
 Colnaghi (dealer) 734n.
 Colocci, Angelo 460
 Colonna, Ascanio 535
 Colonna, Fabrizio 422–423
 Colonna, Filippo 595–596
 Colonna, Marcantonio 535
 Colonna, Pompeo 422
 Colonna, Prospero 422–423
 Colonna, Vittoria 423–424, 428,
 435–436, 898
 Colotes 230
 Comare Pazza (servant at Della Rovere
 court) 589
 Comastri, Emanuela 218
 Comenius, Jan Amos 26
 Commandino, Federico 400
 Comodi, Andrea 336–337, 342, 868
 Comolli, Angelo 541n.
 Condivi, Ascanio 300n., 323–325, 327,
 331–332, 334
 Conn, George 618n.
 Connors, Françoise xx, 15, 336, 703,
 730, 742
 Connors, Joseph ii, xv–xxi, 1, 15, 19,
 122, 181, 187, 196, 336, 363, 421,
 468, 532, 611, 614, 648, 651–652,
 671, 696, 702–703, 710, 730, 742–743,
 752, 755, 983
 Constantine 37, 128
 Contarini, Alessandro 379
 Contrari, Beatrice de' 157
 Cooper, Donal 181–186
 Coppo di Marcovaldo 34, 773
 Corboli, Girolamo di Francesco 130–133
 Cornaro, Caterina 203
 Cornaro, Giorgio 203
 Cornelison, Sally 493
 Corraduccio, Giovanni di 70
 Corsi, Tommaso di Lapo 115
 Cortese, Gregorio 260
 Corvinus, *see* Matthias Corvinus
 Coryate, Thomas 376
 Coscia, Cardinal Baldassare 127–128, 798
 Cosmas and Damian, Sts. 89–90, 137,
 141–142
 Cospi, Marchese Ferdinando 577–582
 Cospi, Vincenzo 578
 Costa, Cardinal Jorge da 464

- Costantini, Emilio 249, 754
 Costanza Mora (dwarf at Este court) 586
 Costelloe, Mary Smith, *see* Berenson,
 Mary Smith Costelloe
 Cox, Virginia 204
 Cox-Rearick, Janet 322–332
 Craesbeeck, Joos van 716
 Cranach the Elder, Lucas 521–524, 925
 Crea, Enzo xvii
 Crescentius Nomentanus 2, 758
 Crescenzi, Alexius de' 3
 Crescenzi family 3
 Cresti, Domenico, *see* Passignano
 Crivelli, Carlo 70, 71
Delivery of Keys to St. Peter 70, 74, 782
 Csáky, Albin 753n.
 Cumberland, George 88
 Cunsolo, Elisabetta 392
 Cupid 203, 405, 504, 580
 Curran, Brian A. 159–165
 Cyril of Jerusalem 132n.
- D
- Daedalus 25, 146, 279–280, 283, 844
 Dal Cole, Raffaellino 193n.
 Damoetas 630
 Daniele da Volterra 597
 Dante Alighieri 233, 280, 282n., 283,
 374, 626, 727
 Danti, Egnatio 312
 Danto, Arthur 533
 Darcel, Alfred 704
 D'Avalos, Alfonso 421–425, 427–428
 D'Avalos, Costanza 430–439, 898
 D'Avalos, Ferrante (Ferdinand)
 Francesco 422–423, 425, 436
 D'Avalos, Iñigo 438
 D'Avalos, Ippolita 436
 D'Avalos family 421–429
 David 85, 90, 145–146, 149–150, 332,
 595–596, 617
 David, Jacques-Louis:
Belisarius 671–676, 960
 De Beatis, Antonio 518–519
 De Cupis, Cardinal Gian Domenico
 464n.
 De Divitiis, Bianca 430–439
 De Nicola, Giacomo 108n.
 De Vegni, Leonardo 541n.
 Dee, John 542–551
 Defoer, Henri 20
 Degli Alberti, Cherubino 614n.
 Dei, Ambrogio 406
 Deimling, Barbara 42–51
 Del Badia, Jodoco 168
 Del Bianco, Baccio 625n.
 Del Bufalo, Maria Maddalena 595–596
 Del Monte, Giovanni Maria, *see* Julius
 III, Pope
 Della Chiesa, Francesco Agostino 241
 Della Monica, Ilaria 679–686, 687n.
 Della Porta, Guglielmo 460
 Della Quercia, Jacopo 682
 Della Robbia, Giovanni:
Judith 754
 Della Robbia, Luca:
Bliss Madonna 222
 Della Rovere, Francesco Maria, Duke
 of Urbino 465
 Della Rovere, Giovanni 240
 Della Rovere, Cardinal Giuliano 246–247
 Della Rovere, Leonardo 240
 Della Rovere, Luchina 242
 Della Rovere, Maria 242
 Della Rovere d'Aragona, Giovanni 242,
 244
 Della Rovere family 238
 Della Rovere, *see also* Basso Della
 Rovere; Grosso Della Rovere
 Della Tuccia, Nicola 215–216
 Della Valle, Cardinal Andrea 72, 456n.,
 783

- Della Valle, Guglielmo 541n.
 Della Valle, Nicolò Francesco 591–596,
 949
 Della Valle, Pietro 591–596, 948
 Dell'Abbate, Niccolò 484, 914
 Delorme, Pierre 518
 Demetrius of Phalerum 522
 Demidoff, Anatole 704
 Demus, Otto 700
 Dempsey, Charles 671–676
 Desiderio da Settignano 97, 222, 229
 Devoti, Fabio 630–646
 Di Majo, Ippolita 421–429
 Diana 203, 581
 Diderot, Denis 671, 675
 Didi-Huberman, Georges 302
 Dillon Busi, Angela 752
 Diomedes 146
 Dionysius of Halicarnassus 634
 Diversis of Lucca, Filip de 235
 Dolce, Ludovico 402, 508
 Dolmetsch, Arnold 680, 682–686, 961,
 963
 Domenica Nana (servant at Gonzaga
 court) 590
 Domenichino (Domenico Zampieri):
Crucifixion 591–596, 949
 Domenico di Michelino 142
 Domenico Nano (dwarf at Este court) 586
 Domenico Veneziano 91, 97, 134
 Dominic, St. 613
 Donà, Alvise di Giovanni 386
 Donà, Giacomo di Piero 386
 Donà, Giovanni di Piero 386
 Donà family 386, 886
 Donatello (Donato di Niccolò di
 Betto Bardi) 76–78, 89–90, 97, 109,
 110–112, 164, 221n., 222, 228–229,
 232–234, 598
Amor Atys 77
 bronze doors of old sacristy in San
 Lorenzo 83, 98
Creation of Eve 108
Christ Giving Keys to St. Peter 71
Dance of Salome 88
David 145–146, 150
 early works 108
Feast of Herod 89
Judith and Holofernes 149
Virgin of the Faldistorium 108
 monument for Baldassare Coscia
 127–128, 798
Pazzi Madonna 97
Penitent Magdalene 77
St. George and the Dragon 97
 Donington, Robert 680
 Doria, Giorgio 249
 Dossi, Dosso 55n., 426
 Dostoevsky, Fyodor 409
 Dressen, Angela 347–352
 Ducci, Bernardino 190–195
 Ducci, Luca and Francesco 188
 Ducci family
 Duccio di Buoninsegna 721–722
 Dudan, Alessandro 220
 Dumézil, Georges 406
 Dunham, Katherine xvii
 Dunlop, Anne 130–135
 Dupérac, Etienne 348
 Dupuy, Pierre 563, 568
 Durannus, Abbot of Moissac 19, 768
 Duveen, Joseph 697–700, 707
 Dürer, Albrecht 309
Ecce Homo 304
 self-portraits in guise of Christ
 302–303, 309, 851
- E
 Eastlake, Charles Lock 335
 Eastlake, Lady (Elizabeth Rigby) 335
 Eccher, Anna (dwarf at Gonzaga court)
 590

- Eccher, Giovanni Michel (dwarf at Gonzaga court) 590
 Edward VI, King of England 155, 808
 Elam, Caroline 5, 446–462, 463, 468
 Eleonora d'Aragona, daughter of Alfonso I il Magnanimo 240
 Eleonora d'Aragona, Duchess of Ferrara 434, 586, 589
 Eleonora d'Aragona, wife of Marino Marzano 240, 244
 Eleonora di Toledo, Grand Duchess of Tuscany 564, 586
 Elizabeth of Hungary, St. 61–69
 Ennius, Quintus 201
 Erasmus, Desiderius 199n.
 Erberg, Baron Joseph Kalasanc 571
 Eriugena, John Scottus 607n.
 Esau 88, 102–104
 Esfandiary-Bakhtiari, Soroya 741
 Este, Alfonso I d', Duke of Ferrara 421, 428
 Este, Cesare d' 587
 Este, Eleonora d', Duchess of Urbino 589
 Este, Cardinal Ippolito I d' 4, 155
 Este, Cardinal Ippolito II d' 487
 Este, Isabella d', Marchesa of Mantua 155, 302, 392, 423, 465n., 518, 584
 lost portrait of 157, 808
 medal by Gian Cristoforo Romano 155, 807
 portrait by Giovanni Santi 437
 portrait commissioned from Mantegna 437
 Esztergom Master 6
 Euclid 174n., 545, 550
 Eugenius IV Condulmer, Pope 3
 Eusebius of Cremona 132n.
 Eustache, St. 497
 Eustochium, St. 131
- F**
 Fabius Maximus 126, 128
 Fagiolo, Maurizio 615
 Falconieri, Orazio 598–599, 602–603
 Falda, Giovan Battista 476
 Faletti, Bernardo 348, 350
 Falk, Tilman 476
 Falvay, Dávid 61–69
 Fancelli, Cosimo 605n.
 Fantuzzi family 578
 Farbaky, Péter 752
 Farnese, Cardinal Alessandro 488
 Farnese, Ottavio, Duke of Parma 443, 445, 467, 500
 Farnese, Pier Luigi 487
 Farnese, Pietro 122–126, 128, 798
 Farnese, Ranuccio 601n.
 Fatappio (dwarf at Medici court) 586
 Fattrina (slave at Medici court) 586
 Fecini, Tommaso 214
 Fedeli, Francesco di Cristoforo 553
 Federico da Montefeltro, Duke of Urbino 147, 173n., 197, 199, 201–202, 240, 242, 356
 Fehér, Ildikó 750–755
 Fehrenbach, Frank 274–287
 Felici, Francesco 52–53
 Felici, Giovanna 52–60, 781
 Féligonde, Charles de 705
 Féligonde, countess of 707
 Feltria, Giovanna 240
 Feo, Lazzaro 244
 Ferabos, Giovanni Andrea 201
 Ferdinand II, Emperor 572, 575–576, 580n.
 Ferdinand III, Emperor 575–576
 Ferdinand the Catholic, King of Aragon 421
 Ferdinando d'Aragona, Duke of Calabria 239
 Ferdinando I d'Aragona, King of Naples 240, 244

- Fernández de Córdoba, Gonzalo 422
 Ferrante, Dominic xxi
 Ferrante I d'Aragona, King of Naples
 434, 436
 Ferrara, Ercole 605n., 609, 954
 Ferretti, Massimo 109
 Ferri, Ciro 595
 Fesch, Cardinal Joseph 703, 706
 Fiamberti, Tommaso 223n.
 Fichard, Johannes von 432
 Ficino, Marsilio 288, 293n.
 Filarete (Antonio Averlino) 2–3, 27,
 255–256, 259, 270, 354–356, 358,
 758, 835
 Filetico, Martino 204
 Filippa Muta (servant at Este court) 586
 Filippo (dwarf at Medici court) 586
 Finiguerra, Maso 178
 Finley, David Edward 697, 701
 Fiorani, Francesca 267–273
 Firmani, Giovanni Francesco 461–462,
 463
 Fischel, Oskar 442
 Fiscović, Cvito 220, 225–226
 Flavio Biondo 259, 349
 Flores, Barbara xxi
 Florimi, Matteo 537
 Folch de Cardona, Ramón 422
 Folnesics, Hans 220, 233
 Fontana, Carlo 614
 Fontana, Domenico 610
 Fontana, Giovanni 27
 Fontana, Lavinia 577, 584, 947
 Fontana, Veronica 579
 Ford, Walton 842
 Foresti, Giacomo 169
 Fortezza da Sebenico, Orazio 386
 Foucault, Michel 28
 Fourcade, Xavier 727
 Fracao, Antonio 649
 Frambaldo (dwarf at Gonzaga court) 586
 France, Anatole 706, 710
 Francesca Romana, St. 52–54, 56,
 59–60
 Franceschi, Francesco 399
 Francesco (Turkish slave at Este court)
 586
 Francesco d'Antonio 185n.
 St. Jerome's Vision of the Trinity 133,
 800
 Francesco di Giorgio, *see* Martini
 Franchi, Alessandro 536
 Francia (Francesco Raibolini) 305
 Francis of Assisi, St. 86, 137, 613n.,
 706n.
 canonization 33–34, 38–40
 and the church of San Francesco at
 Assisi 38
 in glory 130, 181–186, 702, 704, 707
 legend of 164, 712
 mystic marriage 705
 stigmatization 9
 vision 538
 François I, King of France 155
 François, Cristina 15
 Franke, Richard 747
 Freedberg, David 154
 Freedberg, Sidney 298
 Freud, Sigmund 274
 Frézier, Amédée François 632
 Fried, Michael 671–673, 675
 Friedlander, Walter 714
 Fronte, Antonio 115
 Fumagalli, Elena 625
 Furini, Francesco 622, 625n., 626–627
- G**
 Gabriel, Archangel 15, 177, 269
 Gaddi, Agnolo 123
 Gaddi, Giovanni 446–462, 463, 901
 Gagini, Domenico 251
 Gagini, Giovanni 249–251, 832

- Gaio, Giovanni 368n.
 Galatea 581, 946
 Galilei, Galileo 542, 546–547, 572,
 575–576, 621
 Gallaccini, Teofilo 540–551, 931–935
 Gallino, Francesco Maria (servant of
 Eleonora d'Este) 589
 Gamba, Carlo 10
 Gamucci, Bernardo 352
 Ganassi, Sylvestro 507–13
 Gardner, Isabella Stewart 754
 Gardner, Julian 37–41, 63, 752
 Gardner von Teuffel, Christa 70–75, 752
 Gargioli, Giovanni 547n.
 Garofalo (Benvenuto Tisi), relief of
 Christ giving keys to St. Peter 74
 Garzoni, Tomaso 368
 Gaspari, Antonio 648
 Gaston, Robert W. xix, 485–490
 Gattamelata (Erasmus da Narni) 147
 Gecser, Ottó 61, 67
 Geertgen tot Sint Jans 716
 Gellius, Aulus 349
 Gennari, Bartolommeo 581
 Gentile da Fabriano:
Adoration of the Magi 112, 185n.
 George, St. 97 (Donatello), 134
 (Uccello), 249–251
 Gerini, Niccolò di Pietro:
Annunciation 15, 766
 Gerolamo da Brescia 262
 Getty, John Paul 730–736, 979
 Geymüller, Heinrich Adolf 353
 Gherardi, Jacopo (il Volterrano) 244, 246
 Ghiberti, Lorenzo 76–100, 108n., 109–110
Gates of Paradise 77, 102–106, 111,
 784, 787–788, 790–792
 and painting 76–100
Presentation in the Temple 786
 reliquary for St. Zenobius 87
Sacrifice of Isaac 98, 790
St. Matthew 86, 185n., 785
St. Stephen 785
 window of Florence Cathedral 80
 Ghini, Bartolomea di ser Nicola di
 Matteo 182
 Ghirlandaio, Domenico 267, 271, 333,
 345, 754
Adoration of the Shepherds 532
 frescoes in Santa Trinita 161, 164
 San Giusto Altarpiece 269
St. John 754
St. Stephen 751
 Tornabuoni Chapel 139–140
 Giambologna, *see* Bologna, Giovanni
 Gian Cristoforo Romano, medal of
 Isabella d'Este 155, 807
 Gigli, Giuseppe 384n.
 Gigli, Girolamo 216
 Gilbert, Creighton 203
 Gillet, Louis 708
 Giocondo, fra Giovanni 359, 432
 Gioimaria (dwarf at Medici court) 586
 Giogetti, Antonio 605n.
 Giorgio da Sebenico 226
 Giorgione (Giorgio da Castelfranco)
 377, 390, 751, 755
 Giotto di Bondone 727
 Bardi Chapel 62–64
 Berenson on 721–722
 Campanile 283
Canonization of St. Francis 34–35, 773
Navicella mosaic 287
 Giovanelli, Benedetto 547
 Giovanna d'Aragona, daughter of
 Ferdinando I 240
 Giovanna d'Austria, Grand Duchess of
 Tuscany 499, 564
 Giovanna called la Gratiiosa (dwarf at
 Este court) 586
 Giovanni Antonio (deaf child at Este
 court) 586

- Giovanni da Milano 706n.
 Giovanni da San Giovanni 622, 625, 627
 Giovanni da Udine 448n., 449n., 460, 907
 Giovanni di Corraduccio 70
 Giovanni di Lorenzo 217
 Giovanni di Martino 182
 Giovanni di Stefano da Siena 778–779
 Giovanni Melchiorre (dwarf at Gonzaga court) 588–589
 Giovanni Pietro Matto (servant at Gonzaga court in Novellara) 587
 Giovanni Polacco Nano (dwarf at Gonzaga court) 590
 Giovannino Hongaro Nano (dwarf at Gonzaga court) 590
 Giovannino Polacco Nano (dwarf at Gonzaga court) 590
 Giovannino Schiavo (dwarf at Gonzaga court) 590
 Giovannoni, Sabino 344
 Giovenale da Orvieto 55
 Giovio, Paolo 424, 585–586
 Giraud, Jean-Baptiste 704
 Girolamo da Carpi 456
 Girolamo di Benvenuto 707n.
 Giuliano and Benedetto da Maiano 497
 Giulio Romano 263, 442, 473
 painting owned by Cardinal Francesco Barberini 618
 portrait by Titian 394
 Vision of Constantine 481n.
 Giunta, Diega 536
 Giustammiani, Giovan Battista 554, 562
 Glixon, Jonathan 658
 Godefroid, Marie-Jacob 593
 Godehard, Bishop of Hildesheim 31n.
 Goliath 145
 Gombrich, Ernst 100, 701
 Gonzaga, Eleonora (1598–1655) 580n.
 Gonzaga, Eleonora, Duchess of Urbino 465
 Gonzaga, Cardinal Ercole 462, 464–467, 469–473
 Gonzaga, Federico, Duke of Mantua 469
 Gonzaga, Guglielmo 469
 Gonzaga, Margarita 590
 Gonzaga, Cardinal Sigismondo 471
 Gonzaga, Vincenzo I, Duke of Mantua 590
 Gonzaga family 26
 Gonzales, Antonietta 584, 947
 Gonzales, Pedro 589
 Gori, Antonfrancesco 334, 337
 Gozzoli, Benozzo 7–8, 87, 753, 806
 bronze doors 84–85
 Procession of the Magi 7, 147, 532
 Gradasso (dwarf at Medici court) 586
 Granacci, Francesco 176, 323
 St. Jerome in Meditation 9–10, 763
 Grandi, Guglielmo de' 365–366
 Grassini, Margherita, *see* Sarfatti, Margherita
 Grazzini, Antonfrancesco, *see* Lasca
 Greca, Ranieri della 47
 Greenhalgh, Michael 129
 Gregorio di Lorenzo 224n.
 Gregory I, Pope 37
 Gregory IX di Conti, Pope 33, 35–36, 38
 Gregory XI de Beaufort, Pope 538
 Gregory XV Ludovisi, Pope 614
 Grevembroch, Giovanni 654–656, 662–663, 959
 Grien, Hans Baldung 522, 525, 926
 Griffoli, Antonmaria di Bartolomeo 558
 Grillo (Moor at Medici court) 586
 Grimaldi family 250, 832
 Grimani, Doge Antonio 16
 Grimani, Cardinal Domenico 16

- Grimani, Cardinal Marino 16
 Grimani, Vettore 16
 Grofé, Ferde 732
 Grosso della Rovere, Antonio 243–244
 Grosso della Rovere, Bartolomeo 243
 Grosso della Rovere, Bernardino 243
 Grosso della Rovere, Cardinal
 Clemente 243
 Grosso della Rovere, Francesco 243
 Grosso della Rovere, Cardinal
 Girolamo 243
 Grosso della Rovere, Guglielmo 243
 Grosso della Rovere, Cardinal
 Leonardo 243
 Grosso della Rovere, Luchina 245
 Grosso family 247
 Groto, Luigi (Cieco d'Adria) 401–408,
 891
 Gualterotti, Raffaello 629
 Gualtieri, Cardinal Filippo Antonio
 267n.
 Guercino (Giovanni Francesco Barbieri)
 552, 581
 Guerzoni, Guido 583–590
 Guglielmone (*giant at Gonzaga court*)
 586
 Guidiccioni, Giovanni 450–453,
 463–464
 Guidobaldo da Montefeltro 201
 Guidoboni, Alberto 218
 Gunnis, Rupert 688–689, 691–692
 Gusmin of Cologne, Master 78
 Gutekunst, Otto 734n.
- H
- Hamilton, Carl W. 698
 Hankins, James xix
 Hansen, Morten Steen 499–505
 Harbison, Craig 133
 Hardy, Thomas 409
 Harold, Francis 615
- Harper, James G. 610–621
 Hatfield, Rab 336, 344
 Hawkwood, John 122–129
 Hay, Nathaniel xxi
 Hearst, William Randolph 222
 Heemskerck, Maarten van 73, 302, 443,
 458, 852, 900, 904, 907
 Henri II, King of France 501
 Henri IV, King of France 566
 Henry VIII, King of England 155
 Hercules 93, 146, 149, 329–330, 427,
 503n.
 Hermann Fiore, Kristina 304
 Herod Antipas 89
 Herodotus 475n.
 Hibbard, Howard xvi
 Hill, Sir George 688
 Hill, George F. 2
 Hind, Arthur 170
 Hitler, Adolf 729
 Hoban, Russell 723
 Hoby, Thomas 432
 Hofman, Giovanni Fedrico 369n.
 Hollanda, Francisco de (d'Olanda)
 348n., 904, 907
 Hollitscher, Carl von 716
 Holofernes 149, 442
 Holstenius, Lucas 618n.
 Homer 25, 146, 402, 406–407, 504–505
 Hopkins, Andrew 647–653
 Horace (Quintus Horatius Flaccus) 200,
 205–206, 640n., 641n., 644n., 646n.
 Horne, Herbert Percy 683, 714, 754
 Howard, Deborah 363–372
 Hulschinsky, Oscar 716
 Hülsen, Christian 169
- I
- Icarus 146, 279, 281, 621
 Innocent II, Pope 31n.
 Innocent III, Pope 44n.

- Innocent X Pamphili, Pope 361,
613–614, 650
- Intelminelli, Maria 243
- Iphigenia 229
- Isaac 103–104
sacrifice of 91–96, 98, 428
- Isabella (slave at Medici court) 586
- Isabelle de Valois 155
- Isabello, Pietro 264
- Isidore of Seville 349n.
- Israëls, Machtelt xix, 57, 181, 187, 191,
552–562, 710
- J**
- Jabach, Everard 270
- Jacob 88, 102–104, 106
- Jacobs, Fredrika 207–212
- Jacobus de Voragine 211, 275
- Jacopo da Empoli 629
- James the Greater, St. 22, 497, 751, 753
- James the Less, St. 119
- James, Alice 410
- James, Henry 409–420
- James, William 409–410, 418, 721
- Janson, Horst W. 701
- Jékely, Zsombor 114–121
- Jerome, St. 25, 223
congregations named for 132
Vision of the Trinity (Castagno)
130–135
Death of St. Jerome (Lippi) 135
St. Jerome in Meditation (Granacci)
9–10
- Jesus Christ 520–521, 595, 618n.
Allegory of the Blood of Christ (Bernini)
604
Ascension 715n.
as Bacchus (Boltraffio) 296–304
Baptism 113 (Nanni di Bartolo), 273
(Leonardo), 598–600 (Mochi)
Bearing the Cross (Tintoretto) 410
as child 70–71, 391, 617; with St.
Catherine, 534–539; with St. Francis
538 (Carracci), 538 (Vanni); *see also*
Mary, Virgin, and Child
Dead Christ (Cathedral, Florence) 626
Crucifixion 85 (Gozzoli), 109
(Michele da Firenze), 131–135
(Castagno), 138 (Apollonio
di Giovanni), 189 (Piero della
Francesca), 250 (San Lorenzo,
Genoa); 410–420 (Tintoretto),
591–596 (Domenichino)
Deposition (Piero della Francesca) 189
Entombment 715n.
Flagellation 94–95 (Ghiberti), 189
(Piero della Francesca)
giving keys to Peter 70–75
lamentation over dead Christ (Trogir)
232–235
Last Judgment cycle in Trogir 229
Nativity (Beccafumi) 557
Passion 191 (Piero della Francesca), 299
Presentation in the temple (Ghiberti)
82
Resurrection 189 (Piero della
Francesca), 342
Salvator Mundi 297–298 (Boltraffio),
604 (Bernini)
see also Mary, Virgin: Coronation
- Joachim, St. 88, 616–617
- João of Portugal, Prince 156
- Job, St. 391
- Jode, Pieter de 527, 537, 937
- John the Baptist, St. 85–86, 89, 148,
192n., 297–300, 304, 391, 534, 595,
599, 600n., 702, 754
- John Chrysostom, St. 390
- John of the Cross, St. 607n.
- John the Evangelist, St. 189, 232, 234n.,
296, 412, 592, 706
- John of Trogir, the Blessed, *see* Orsini

- John XV, Pope 30
 Johnson, John G. 714–719
 Jones, Inigo 448
 Joseph, St. 82, 90, 391, 556
 Joshua 85
 Jowayrī, Ma'anī 591, 948
 Judith 149–150, 442, 619n., 754
 Julian, St. 135, 137, 162
 Julius II Della Rovere, Pope 238–239,
 241, 359, 380, 394, 481n.
 Julius III Del Monte, Pope 474–484,
 914
 Julius Caesar 427, 482n., 758
 Julius Martialis 479n.
 Jung, Carl 24
 Juno 407, 753
 Jupiter 280
 Juršič, Jakob 575
 Juste, Jean-Baptiste de 554
 Justinian 129, 674
- K**
- Kaftal, George 63
 Kappel, Marcus 716
 Karlstadt, Andreas 525
 Kaufmann, Richard von 716
 Kelley, Theresa M. 522
 Kemp, Martin 311–321
 Kempers, Bram 353–362
 Kennedy, Jacqueline Bouvier 737–742,
 981
 Kennedy, John F. 739–740, 981
 Kepler, Johann 572
 Kiefer, Markus 504
 Kiely, Robert 409–420
 Kircher, Athanasius 554, 594
 Kirkpatrick, Ralph 679–682, 685, 961
 Kitzinger, Ernst xv
 Klaniczay, Gábor 61
 Koerner, Joseph Leo 521, 523–524
 Kokole, Stanko 222–223
- Köppelin, Dieter 522, 525
 Krautheimer, Richard xv, 76, 92, 100
 Kreuzthaller, Tobias 574
 Kristeller, Paul 5, 167–168
 Krufft, Hanno-Walter 248
- L**
- La France, Robert G. 491–498
 Ladas 427
 Ladislav, St., King of Hungary 118–21,
 796
 Laer, Pieter van (il Bamboccio) 595
 Lafenestre, Georges 709
 Lambardi, Carlo 614
 Lamberti, Niccolò 111
 Lami, Giovanni 622
 Lancisi, Tommaso 189–194
 Landi, Neroccio de' 707n.
 Landino, Cristoforo 135
 Langton Douglas, Robert 702, 706,
 708, 714
 Laocoön 441
 Larciani, Giovanni:
 Holy Family 9–10, 763
 Lardi, Taddeo 5
 Lasca, il (Antonfrancesco Grazzini) 626,
 628
 Lascaris, Giano 199n.
 Lastricati, Zanobi 150, 806
 Laugier, Marc-Antoine 633, 635
 Laurana, Luciano 356
 Laureti, Tommaso 499
 Lauri, Filippo 595
 Lauris, Georges de 708n.
 Lautrec, Odet de Foix, vicomte de 428
 Lavin, Irving 599, 606, 608
 Lawrence, D. H. 409
 Lawrence, St. 81, 142, 625, 627
 Le Vane, Ethel 730–736, 979
 Leah 103
 Lees, Angela xxi

- Leithe-Jasper, Manfred 381
 Leo X de' Medici, Pope 460
 portrait by Raphael 157
 Leonardo da Vinci 77, 95, 153, 296,
 358, 426, 842–843, 848
 Adoration of the Magi 273
 Annunciation 269, 273
 Baptism of Christ 273, 952
 Battle of Anghiari 10–12
 childhood memories 274–287
 drawings of drapery 267–273, 313,
 840–841
 Landscape (1473) 272, 285, 841, 847
 Last Supper 322, 414–415
 Madonna of the Carnation 273
 and Platonic solids 288–295, 848–850
 and shadows 267–273, 840–841
 Leone, Ambrogio 435
 Leoni, Leone 500, 502
 Leonora (slave at Medici court) 586
 Lepke, Rudolph 715n.
 Lepri, Valentina xxi
 Leroy, Julien-David 635
 Lessing, Gotthold Ephraim 207,
 209–210
 Letarouilly, Paul Marie 348n., 353, 476
 Levi, Carlo 727
 Liberius, Pope 284
 Ligorio, Pirro 432, 450n., 481n.,
 485–490
 Lingo, Estelle 597–603
 Lingo, Stuart 506–513
 Lippi, Filippo 91, 97, 137
 Adoration of the Christ Child 806
 Death of St. Jerome 135
 Madonna and Child (Galleria Palatina,
 Florence) 88–89, 787
 Madonna del Ceppo 142
 *St. Lawrence between Sts. Cosmas and
 Damian* 142
 Lippincott, Kristen 563–570
 Lippman, Friedrich 167
 Litta, Pompeo 139
 Littré, Emile 675
 Locatelli Milesi, Achille 55–60
 Lodico, Donatella 443
 Loeser, Charles 681–683
 Loeser, Olga Lebert 681–682
 Lomazzo, Giovan Paolo 284
 Lombardi, Alfonso 503n.
 Lombardo, Giacomone 619n.
 Lombardo, Petro 262n.
 Longhena, Baldassare 576, 647–652
 958
 Longhi, Girolamo 211
 Longhi, Roberto 198–199
 Longhi the Elder, Martino 614
 Longinus 522
 Loredan, Doge Pietro 407
 Lorenzetti, Ambrogio:
 polyptych for San Pietro in
 Castelvecchio 555–556, 938
 Presentation in the Temple 82
 Lorenzetti, Pietro 556, 938
 Lorenzetto (Lorenzo Lotti) 73
 Lorenzo da Pietrasanta 245
 Lorenzo di Credi 267
 Annunciation 269
 Head of an Old Man (drawing) 175,
 177, 813
 Lorenzo Monaco 81, 754
 Agony in the Garden 96
 Lorenzo Veneziano 134
 Lorey, Eustache 698
 Lotti, Cosimo 622
 Lotto, Lorenzo 735n.
 Louis of Toulouse, St. 63
 Louis XII, King of France 518
 Louis XIV, King of France 592
 Lowe, Ruth 731
 Lucan (Marcus Annaeus Lucanus)
 641n., 644n., 646n.

- Lucenti, Girolamo 605n.
 Lucia Matta ('massara' at Este court) 586
 Lucilius, Gaius 642n.
 Lucina 563
 Lucretius (Titus Lucretius Carus) 641n.,
 642n., 644m., 646n.
 Lucrezia Gobba (servant of Eleonora
 d'Este) 589
 Ludovica Menina (servant at Gonzaga
 court in Novellara) 587
 Ludovisi, Princess Costanza Pamphili
 613
 Luigi (Moor at Medici court) 586
 Luther, Martin 520–526
 Luzzo, Alessandro 584
 Lycias 87
 Lysippus 100
- M**
- Macarius, St. 491–498
 Macchetta, Graziella xxi
 Macchietti, Girolamo 326
 Macdonald, Amanda xxi
 Macdonald, Kieran xxi
 Mackail, John William 685
 Macrobius Ambrosius Theodosius
 200n.
 Maderno, Carlo 360, 361, 600, 602,
 610–611, 614, 617–618
 Magherini, Graziella 390, 393
 Magnus, St., Bishop of Anagni, frescoes
 of translations 31, 771–772
 Magnus of Trani, St. 31
 Malabranca, Jacopo di Angelo 39
 Malatesta, Sigismondo 147
 Malavolti, Orlando 530
 Maltarolli, Alessandra 654, 664–666
 Maltarolli, Bortolo 656, 665
 Malvasia, Count Carlo Cesare 502,
 577–578, 580
 Malvezzi family 578
 Mancini, Giulio 540
 Manetti, Antonio 91
 Manetti, Rutilio 531n., 532
Rest on the Flight to Egypt 552–562,
 936
 Manetto di Jacopo, called Grasso, *see*
 Ammanatini, Jacopo
 Mangone, Giovanni 463–473
 Manilius, Marcus 643n.
 Mann, Thomas 24
 Manno, Antonio 241
 Mantegna, Andrea 426, 437
 Manuel I, King of Portugal 588n.
 Maratta, Carlo 613, 955
 Marcellus II Cervini degli Spannochchi,
 Pope 459
 Marcolini, Francesco 397
 Marcus Agrippa 631
 Marcus Aurelius 127–128, 348, 621, 798
 Margaret of Austria, wife of Ottavio
 Farnese 467
 Margaret, St. 117, 210–211, 685
 Marghieri, Clotilde 687n., 725
 Marguillier, Auguste 708n.
 Maria (slave at Medici court) 586
 Maria d'Aragona 424n.
 Maria Maddalena of Austria, Grand
 Duchess of Tuscany 572
 Maria Nana (dwarf at Medici court) 586
 Mariano, Elisabetta (Nicky) 687, 690,
 692–693, 709, 724, 727–728 ("Angelo
 Custode"), 729, 731, 965
 Mariette, Jean-Pierre 638
 Mariotto di Dino 140
 Mariotto di Nardo, *Trinity* in Santa
 Trinita 80
 Marius Victorinus 25
 Mark, St. 84
 Marliani, Bartolomeo 487
 Marmontel, Jean-François 674
 Marosi, Ernő 752

- Mars 126
- Marsyas 146, 150, 381–383, 392
- Martel, Jacques Léon de 705
- Martel, Odette de 705
- Martial (Marcus Valerius Martialis)
478, 479n., 646n.
- Martin IV de Brion, Pope 48–49, 776
- Martin V Colonna, Pope 117–118, 128,
253
- Martinelli, Biagio, da Cesena 461
- Martinelli, Fioravante 597–598, 615n.
- Martini, Francesco di Giorgio 213–219,
255, 259, 354, 356–357, 360, 874–875
Madonna of the Earthquakes 213–219
- Martinozzi, Giovanni 530
- Martinus Polonus 65
- Maruscelli, Paolo 648
- Mary Magdalene, St. 77, 428, 592, 595,
734
- Mary of Hungary, Queen of Naples 62, 66
- Mary, Virgin 74–75, 82, 134, 156–157,
162, 191, 211–212, 229, 234, 271,
273, 391, 530, 592, 595, 708n.
Annunciation 15–16 (Pontormo), 269
(Leonardo), 511 (Titian), 497, 531
(Sano di Pietro), 616 (Ubal dini)
Assumption 81 (Ghiberti), 597
(Daniele da Volterra)
Bliss Madonna (Luca Della Robbia)
222
as Charity (Hans Baldung Grien) 525
and Child 88 (Lippi), 107–113 (Nanni
di Bartolo), 136–143 (Apollonio di
Giovanni), 153 (Moroni), 220–227
(Niccolò di Giovanni Fiorentino),
497 (Bartolomeo Verdi), 552–562
(Rutilio Manetti), 556 (Pietro
Lorenzetti), 579 (Sirani), 582
(Sirani), 706
Coronation 80–81 (Ghiberti), 191
(Piero della Francesca), 229
Madonna Advocata (Francesco Felici)
52–60
Madonna Borgherini (Niccolò di
Giovanni Fiorentino) 221
Madonna Cernazai (Niccolò di
Giovanni Fiorentino) 221
Madonna del Popolo (Barocci) 511–512
Madonna della Misericordia (Francesco
di Giorgio Martini) 217, 219
Madonna della Quercia, cult of 215
Madonna lactans 521
Madonna of Humility (Masolino)
114–115
Madonna of the Carnation (Leonardo)
273
Madonna of the Earthquakes (Francesco
di Giorgio Martini) 213–219
Madonna with Angel Musicians
(Apollonio di Giovanni di Tommaso)
137, 804
Mellon Madonna 696–701, 969–970
miracles by 153, 156, 284
Nativity 192n. (Jacopo Vignali), 616
(Ubal dini), 616 (Pietro da Cortona)
Presentation 82 (Lorenzetti), 617
(Ubal dini)
- Marzano, Marino 240, 243–244, 829
- Marzano d’Aragona, Caterina 239
- Marzano d’Aragona, Francesca 245
- Masaccio (Tommaso di ser Giovanni di
Simone) 95–96, 114, 134–135, 311
Brancacci Chapel frescoes 93, 97–98,
114–115, 164
- Masolino da Panicale (Tommaso di
Cristofano di Fini) 84, 94n., 96, 134,
164, 796
Madonna of Humility 114–121
- Mason, Alexa xxi
- Massaio, Pietro del 323, 332, 859
- Masselli, Giovanni 139
- Master of the Dormition of Terni 55

- Master of the Esztergom Virtues, *see*
 Uberti, Lucantonio degli
 Master of the Johnson Nativity 142
 Master of the Kress Landscapes 9
 Master of the Life of Mary 715n.
 Master of the Madonna of Palazzo
 Venezia 707n.
 Master of the Marble Madonnas 223
 Mastrangeli, Angeli 538
 Matov, Jerolim 225, 825
 Matteo da Bissone 251
 Matthew, St. 77, 86, 188
 Matthias Corvinus, King of Hungary
 4–5, 171, 752
 Mattobuono, Pietro (servant at Este
 court) 587
 Maclair, Camille 684
 Maugis, Claude 566
 Maximilian II, Emperor 499
 Mazanedo de Quiñones, Alfonso 614
 Mazzei, Lapo 184
 McFadden, George H. 693
 Medici, Alessandro de', Duke of
 Florence 588n.
 Medici, Bernardo de', Bishop of Forlì
 587
 Medici, Catherine de', Queen of France
 155, 501
 Medici, Cosimo de' (il Vecchio; Pater
 Patriae) 98, 142, 148
 Medici, Cosimo I de', Duke of
 Florence, then Grand Duke of
 Tuscany 12, 155, 324, 388, 499,
 527–528, 586–587, 862
 Medici, Cosimo III de', Grand Duke of
 Tuscany 579
 Medici, Costanza de' 578
 Medici, Ferdinand I de', Grand Duke of
 Tuscany 483, 527, 578, 629
 Medici, Ferdinand II de', Grand Duke
 of Tuscany 578, 627
 Medici, Francesco de', Grand Duke of
 Tuscany 385, 499, 501, 527–528, 564
 Medici, Francesco Maria de' 267n.,
 501n.
 Medici, Gian Angelo 502
 Medici, Giovanni de' (1567–1621) 572
 Medici, Giovanni di Cosimo de' 112,
 142
 Medici, Giuliano de' 145
 Medici, Cardinal Ippolito de' 585
 Medici, Leopoldo de' 579, 582
 Medici, Lorenzo de', Duke of Urbino
 157, 432
 Medici, Lorenzo de', il Magnifico
 144–146, 208n., 323, 326, 629, 862,
 865
 Medici, Maria de' 563, 939–941
 Medici, Mattias de' 547
 Medici, Piero di Cosimo de' 139, 141, 147
 Medici family 131, 141
 palace 144–151
 Megaw, A. H. S. “Peter” 690–691, 693
 Meiss, Millard 131
 Melanesi, Bishop Giovanni di Piero 121
 Melanesi, Filippo di Filippo 116–117
 Melanesi, Simone di Piero 115–116
 Melanesi, Tommaso 116–117
 Meleager 232–233
 Melikian-Chirvani, Assadullah Souren
 388
 Melli, Lorenza 129
 Mellon, Andrew 697, 700–701
 Melozzo da Forlì 245
 Melville, Herman 409
 Memmo, Andrea 540
 Menclaus 230
 Mengaldo, Vincenzo 198
 Menini, Simon 705n.
 Mercury 321, 330, 345, 499–505
 Meyer, Cornelis 476, 910
 Michael, Archangel 188–189, 271

- Michel, Régis 675
- Michelangelo 12, 90, 377, 379, 382–383, 426, 485, 502, 504, 595, 597, 600, 637, 647, 870
Apollo/Mercury 345, 869
 architectural designs 360, 873
Battle of Cascina 345
 and child prodigy 327
 drawing for tomb of 150
Resurrected Christ (drawing) 342
 “Dying Slave” 380
Mary Magdalen 428
 Mask of the Head of a Faun 322–332, 860, 865
 Medici Chapel in San Lorenzo 379
 nineteenth-century portrayals 327
 pavement of Capitoline Hill 347–352, 872
Pietà (unfinished) 601
Pietà (first) 383
Rondanini Pietà 601–602, 952
 Sistine Chapel frescoes 461
Studies of a Bearded Man’s Head 345
 tomb of Julius II 481
 Vasari on 488–490
 wall drawings at Villa Michelangiolo, Settignano 333–346
- Michele da Firenze 111–112
Crucifixion 109
Madonna and Child 109
St. Anthony Abbot 109
- Michelozzo di Bartolomeo Michelozzi 127, 356, 798, 873
- Michiel, Costanza di Domenico 385
- Michiel, Isotta di Melchiorre 385
- Michiel family 385, 886
- Middeldorf, Ulrich 83
- Milanesi, Gaetano 329
- Militia (slave at Medici court) 586
- Millen, Ronald 566
- Miller, Naomi 530
- Milton, John 25
- Miniato di Iacopo di Fruosino, ser 140
- Minio, Lucrezia 387
- Mino da Fiesole 150, 159, 162, 229, 286, 340, 847
- Minos 461
- Mitchell, Hortense 237
- Mitelli, Giuseppe Maria 583, 947
- Mochi, Francesco 597–603, 951
- Mogabgab, Theophilus Amin Halil 689, 691, 693
- Moison, Françoise, *see* Connors, Françoise
- Mola, Giovanni Battista 615
- Molinara, Rizza 586
- Monaldeschi, Ermanno 51
- Moncada, Giovanni Tommaso 431–432, 437
- Montagu, Jennifer xvi
- Montaigne, Michel de 208n.
- Montfaucon, Bernard de 334
- Mor, Anthonis, portrait of Prince João of Portugal 156, 808
- Mora, Beatrice and Costanza 586
- Morandini, Francesco (‘il Poppi’):
 copy of Leonardo’s *Battle of Anghiari* 10–12, 764
- Morel, Philippe 296–304
- Morelli, Giovanni 495
- Morelli, Lazzaro 605n.
- Moretti, Laura 373–378
- Moretto da Brescia (Alessandro Bonvicino) 715n., 735–736
- Morgante (dwarf at Medici court) 586
- Morisot, Claude-Barthélemy 563, 568
- Moro, Simplicio 17–18
- Moroni, Andrea 263
- Moroni, Giovanni Battista 153, 156, 807
- Morozzi, Ferdinando 544n.
- Morris, William 680, 683, 685n.
- Moschini, Giannantonio 658

- Moses 511, 619n.
 Mozart, Wolfgang Amadeus 731
 Mozziati, Tommaso 11
 Muir, Edward xix
 Muller, Frederick 716
 Multedo, Francesco 248–249
 Mussini, Luigi 329–332, 864
 Mussolin, Mauro 237–252
 Mussolini, Benito 724–726, 729
 Münster, Sebastian 483
 Muzafar II, Sultan 588n.
 Myko 525
 Myron 101
- N**
- Nacci, Tommaso di Antonio, *see*
 Caffarini, Tommaso
 Naldini, Battista 326, 861
 Naldini, Paolo 605n.
 Naldini, Pietro Paolo 615n.
 Nanni di Bartolo (il Rosso) 107,
 110–113, 793–794
 Nanni, Romano 285, 288–295
 Nassinis, Nassino de 203
 Natali, Antonio 391–392
 Nelli, Ottaviano 55
 Nello di Giuliano 118
 Nelson, Jonathan xxi
 Nelson, Robert S. 696–701
 Neptune 504
 Neri, San Filippo xvi
 Neri, Simone di Filippo 88
 Nerini, Felice Maria 630–631, 640
 Nestor 427
 Nevola, Fabrizio 213–219
 Newcomen, Thomas 367
 Niccoli, Niccolò 95, 98–100
 Niccolò da Tolentino 125, 128–129
 Niccolò di Giovanni Fiorentino:
 chapel of Giovanni Orsini in Trogir
 228–236, 826–827
 Lamentation over the Dead Christ 232,
 827
 Madonna Borgherini 221–223, 823
 Madonna Cernazai 221–222, 823
 Madonna from Sant'Agata Feltria
 222
 Madonna at Orebić 220–227, 823
 St. Jerome in the Desert 223
 Nicholas of Bari, St. 191, 400, 706, 710
 Nicholas of Tolentino, St. 189, 193
 Nicholas IV Masci, Pope 49
 Nikolenko, Lada 491
 Nireus 427
 Noah 617
 Nomi, Niccolò 194
 Nonno di Panopoli 300
 Nuttall, Paula 160
- O**
- Octavian, Emperor 637
 Odysseus 146
 Offner, Richard 137
 Oliva, Cardinal Alessandro 244
 Olybrius (Roman prefect) 211
 Onofria di Cecco 181
 Orcagna (Andrea di Cione di
 Arcangelo) 705n.
 Orlandi, Stefano 491
 Orley, Bernart van 423
 Orsini, Alfonsina 157
 Orsini, Cardinal Giordano 120
 Orsini, the Blessed Giovanni 228, 236,
 826–827
 Orsini, Niccolò 126n.
 Ortiz, Diego 512
 Os, Henk van 19–23, 286
 Ottoboni, Aldobrando 127n.
 Ottonelli, Giovanni Domenico
 601–602
 Ovid (Publius Ovidius Naso) 27, 280,
 406–408, 447, 523, 644n.

- P
 Pacifico, the Blessed 111–113
 Pacioli, Luca 174n., 288–295
 Pagani, Goro 628
 Pagliarulo, Giovanni 187–195, 392,
 687n.
 Pagni, Lorenzo 587
 Palagio, Guido di Tommaso del 184–185
 Palla, Giovanni Battista della 428
 Palladio, Andrea (Andrea di Pietro della
 Gondola) 17, 263, 361, 366, 370–371,
 379, 396–397, 399n., 647–649
 Pallotta, Cardinal Giovanni Battista
 Maria 618n.
 Palma il Giovane (Jacopo Negretti) 382
 Pamphila 580–581
 Pandolfini, Pier Filippo 144
 Panizzi, Anthony 336
 Panofsky, Erwin 302
 Paolo, son of Francesco (English
 inventor) 369
 Paoletti, John T. 144–151
 Paolini, Paolo 108n.
 Paolucci, Antonio 390, 393
 Paraccini, Angelo 619n.
 Parenzano, Bernardino 259
 Parma, Girolamo 588
 Parmigianino (Girolamo Francesco
 Maria Mazzola) 502n.
 Pascoli, Lione 632, 634
 Passeri, Giovanni Battista 598
 Passerini, Cardinal Silvio 464
 Passerotti, Tiburzio 581
 Passignano (Domenico Cresti) 192, 195,
 628
 Pasti, Matteo de' 282, 355, 873
 Pastorini, Pastorino 500–502
 Paul, St. 71, 85, 235, 391, 520, 625,
 707n.
 Paul the Hermit, St. 391
 Paul II Barbo, Pope 438
 Paul III Farnese, Pope 348, 443, 460
 Paul IV Carafa, Pope 474n., 487–488
 Paul V Borghese, Pope 617
 Paula, St. 131–132
 Pavolino Polacco Nano (dwarf at
 Gonzaga court) 590
 Pavoni, Pietro 614
 Payne, Alina 540–551
 Pazzi, Alfonso de' 626n.
 Pecci, Giovanni Antonio 541n., 543,
 545n.
 Pedretti, Carlo 304
 Pedrocchi, Anna Maria 538
 Peiresc, Nicolas-Claude Fabri de
 566–570, 594
 Pellegrino da Carpi 262
 Pencz, Georg 522, 525–526
 Penni, Giovan Francesco 428, 895
 Pepoli, Taddeo 40
 Pero 525
 Pertile, Lino xxi
 Perugino (Pietro Vannucci) 75, 83,
 493–494
 Peruzzi, Arnaldo 40
 Peruzzi, Baldassare 359, 442, 565n.
 Cappella Ponzetti design 315, 855
 drawing of St. Peter's 314, 854
 perspectival drawings 313
 perspectival designs for the *Bacchide*
 315, 855–856
 Sala delle Prospettive, Villa Farnesina
 311–321, 857–858
 Pesaro, Bianca di Vittore 386
 Pesaro, Elisabetta di Marino 386
 Pesaro, Paola di Niccolò 386
 Pesaro family 386, 388, 886
 Pesellino, Francesco 134, 136–137
 Pesello, Giuliano 123
 Peter, St. 84, 234, 281, 359, 391, 601n.,
 627
 receiving keys from Christ 70–75

- Peter Martyr, St. 530
- Peter II, Bishop of Anagni 31n.
- Petit, Mathieu (Matéo) 706, 709
- Petrarch (Francesco Petrarca) 8n., 26, 200n., 202, 205, 281, 300
- Pevsner, Nikolaus xv
- Peyron, Jean-François 674–675
- Phaethon 279–280, 844
- Philargyrius 630
- Philip the Apostle, St. 117, 119
- Piccolomini, Archbishop Ascanio 546, 555n.
- Piccolomini, Giulio 541n.
- Pico della Mirandola 28
 portrait of 160
- Piero, fra (Conte Alessandro del Borgo San Sepolcro) 195
- Piero della Francesca 82, 230n., 271n., 358
 altarpiece for San Bernardino, Urbino 357
 Augustinian altarpiece 187–195, 816–817
Flagellation 311, 314
Libellus de Quinque Corporibus Regularibus 289
 on perspective 314
 diptych of Federico da Montefeltro and Battista Sforza 196–206, 818–819
- Piero di Giovanni:
Virgin and Child 225, 825
- Piero di Giovanni Tedesco 84
- Pieroni, Alessandro 572
- Pieroni, Francesco 573
- Pieroni, Giovanni 571–576, 942–944
- Pietro Antonio Nano (dwarf at Gonzaga court) 590
- Pietro da Cortona 601, 611, 614–615
Madonna with Christ and the Baptist 595
 and San Giovanni dei Fiorentini 598–599
 stuccoes for Santa Maria del Fiore 622–629
- Pietro di Martino 224
- Pimpinella, Vincenzo 466, 468–469
- Pino, Paolo 507–509
- Pinsent, Cecil 681
- Pio, Alberto 518–519
- Pio da Carpi, Cardinal Rodolfo 456, 905
- Piombo, Sebastiano del 451, 464
Portrait of a Man 751, 754–755
Portrait of Anton Francesco degli Albizzi 154
San Giovanni Crisostomo 390–391
- Piranesi, Giovanni Battista xvii, 634, 636, 638–639
- Pitati, Bonifazio de' (Bonifazio Veronese) 734, 736n., 980
- Pittoni, Battista 402–403
- Pittoni, Gasparina (Pittonia) 403, 404n., 405n., 406, 891
- Pius II Piccolomini, Pope 537
- Pius IV Medici, Pope 487–488, 499, 502
- Pius V Ghislieri, Pope 445, 462, 488
- Platina, Bartolomeo 245
- Plato 29, 290, 293–294, 357–358
- Pliny the Elder 99–102, 106, 197n., 230, 274–275, 370, 447, 496n. 634
- Plutarch 25
- Poccetti, Bernardino 629
- Poggetto, Paolo dal 340
- Poggi, Cardinal-Bishop Giovanni 502
- Poggio, Giovanni 476
- Polazzano, Motes (dwarf at Gonzaga court) 590
- Poliziano, Angelo 300, 323
- Pollaiuolo, Antonio, 149, 497
Battle of the Nude Men 3–4, 759
- Pollaiuolo, Piero, 146, 149, 497
Portrait of Galeazzo Maria Sforza 146

- Polybius 262
 Polyphemus 582
 Pontano, Giovanni 421–422, 426, 428,
 432, 436, 438
 Pontormo, Jacopo:
Annunciation 15–16, 193n., 766
 Ponziani, Paluzzo di Andreozzo 56
 Pope-Hennessy, John 76–77, 83, 91–92,
 602, 708
 Poppi (Francesco Morandini):
 copy of Leonardo's *Battle of Anghiari*
 10–12
 Porro, Girolamo 480n.
 Portia 581
 Portugal, Cardinal of 497
 Poseidon 146
 Pozzi, Egidio 329, 863
 Pozzo, Cassiano dal 554, 632
 Prisca, St. 73
 Probo, Jacopo 518
 Proust, Marcel 708
 Pseudo-Cyprian 641n.
 Pseudo-Dionysius the Areopagite
 607
 Psyche 504
 Ptolemy 172–174, 400
 Pulszky, Károly 753–755
 Pygmalion 202
 Pyrrhus (Pirro) 406
- Q
- Quaranta, Cesare 246
 Quatremère de Quincy, Antoine-
 Chrysostome 675
 Quattrone, Antonio 138
 Querini, Marina 387
 Quintilian (Marcus Fabius
 Quintilianus) 230, 489–490, 522,
 642n.
 Quiñones, Cardinal Francisco 459n.,
 462, 465–468
- R
- Rachel 103
 Rackham, Arthur 680
 Raggi, Antonio 603, 605n.
 Raibolini, Francesco, *see* Francia
 Raigersfeld, Baron Franz Borgia Karl 573
 Raimondi, Marcantonio:
Annunciation 853
Judgment of Paris 309
Lucrezia 309, 853
 and Raphael 305–310
 Raimondo da Capua 536
 Ramsay, Allan 635
 Randel, Don Michael 748
 Ranieri, the Blessed 702–704, 710
 Ranieri, Zuan Carlo 376
 Ranieri della Greca 47
 Ranuzzi, Count Annibale 580, 582
 Ranuzzi-Cospi, Vincenzo Ferdinando
 580, 946
 Raphael (Raffaele Sanzio da Urbino)
 95, 193n., 377, 426, 442, 504
 architecture 360
 designs for bronzes for Chigi Chapel 74
Disputa del Sacramento 391
Esterházy Madonna 751
Leo X with Cardinals Medici and Rossi
 157
 Lucretia 308
 and Marcantonio Raimondi 305–310
 misattribution to 754–755
Portrait of Castiglione 156
Portrait of Pope Julius II 394
School of Athens 90
Self-Portrait 154
 tapestries in Sistine Chapel 72, 75
Transfiguration 895
 Villa Madama 446–447, 464
 Réaumur, M. de 675
 Rebecca 103
 Rebecchini, Guido 462, 463–473

INDEX

- Reinach, Salomon 707
 Reiset, Frédéric 705
 Renatte, Giuliana, Catterina, and Anna
 (dwarves at Gonzaga court) 590
 Reni, Guido 581
 Renier, Rodolfo 584
 Reynolds, Joshua 90
 Riario, Girolamo 245–247
 Riario, Pietro 434
 Riario family 247
 Ribouillault, Denis 474–484
 Ricardo, Bishop of Orvieto 44
 Ricci, Cardinal Giovanni 445n., 501
 Ricci, Giovanni 224n.
 Ricci, Guidobaldo 619n.
 Riccio, Piero Francesco 587
 Riccomanni, Leonardo 250, 832
 Rice, Louise xvi
 Rido, Antonio 3
 Riedl, Peter Anselm 538
 Rivaldi, Maria Benedetta 54
 Robert of Anjou, King of Naples 64
 Rocca, Guglielmo 244
 Rocco di Leucade, Leonardo 245
 Roch, St. 383
 Rocke, Michael 392
 Romanelli, Giovanni Francesco 616
 Romanino (Girolamo di Romano) 55n.
 Ronconi, Luca 425
 Roosevelt, Franklin Delano 697
 Rosini, Giovanni 704
 Rosselli, Cosimo 171
 *Procession of the Bishop with the Ampule
 of the Miraculous Blood* 159–165, 809
 Rosselli, Francesco de Lorenzo:
 map of Florence 4–5, 7, 166–174,
 528, 761, 811–812
 world map 172, 812
 Rosselli, Matteo 192, 195
 Rossellino, Bernardo 138n., 497
 Rossellino, Antonio 222, 497, 682
 Rossi, Massimiliano 622–629
 Rossi (publishers) 539
 Rossini, Pietro 594
 Rosso, *see* Nanni di Bartolo 110
 Rosso Fiorentino (Giovanni Battista di
 Jacopo) 8
 Rotelli, Lautizio di Meo de' 74, 783
 Rothenstein, William 976
 Rubens, Peter Paul:
 Birth of Maria de' Medici 562–570, 939
 Four Seasons 595
 Rucellai, Giovanni 141, 355
 Ruskin, John 409, 411
 Rustici, Giovan Francesco 500
 Rusuti, Filippo 284, 846
 Ruyschaert, José 245
 Ružova, Salomena 573
- S
- Sabellico, Marc'Antonio 374
 Sacrobosco, Giovanni 545
 Saint-Ferriol, Louis-Xavier, comte de 705
 Saint-Victor, Paul de 704
 Salimbene, fra 40
 Salimbeni, Andrea 146
 Salimbeni, Damiano Bartolini 146
 Salimbeni, Ventura 532
 Salles, Georges 709
 Salome 88
 Salutati, Benedetto 434
 Salutati, Coluccio 124
 Salvi, Lutio 619n.
 Salvi, Nicola 634, 645n.
 Salviati, Cardinal Giovanni 467n.
 Salvini, Salvino 162
 San Marco, Cardinal of 473
 Sangallo, Giuliano da 247, 357–360
 Sangallo, Antonio da, the Elder 350n.,
 357
 Sangallo, Antonio da, the Younger
 359–360, 447, 449n., 459

- Sanmichele, Michele 379
 Sannazaro, Jacopo 422, 435
 Sano di Pietro 706, 707n.
 Adoration of the Shepherds 531, 928
 Sansedoni, the Blessed Ambrogio 529n.
 Sanseverino, Roberto 438
 Sansoni family 247
 Sansovino, Andrea 241
 Sansovino, Francesco 374–375, 377–378
 Sansovino, Jacopo 379, 466
 façade of San Francesco della Vigna
 16–18, 766
 Santa Croce, Cardinal of, *see* Cervini,
 Marcello
 Santarcangeli, Paolo 28
 Santi, Giovanni 437
 Santi di Tito 629
 Santoro, Cardinal Fazio 465n.
 Sanuto, Marin 203
 Sappho 200
 Sarfatti, Margherita (Grassini) 723–729,
 977–978
 Sarnelli, Pompeo 432
 Sarto, Andrea del 12
 Disputation on the Trinity 493–494
 Sacrifice of Isaac 428, 895
 Sassetta (Stefano di Giovanni di
 Consolo) 197–198, 531n.
 Adoration of the Magi 532
 Borgo San Sepolcro Altarpiece xix,
 130, 181–186, 187–195, 681, 702–710,
 712, 815, 971–973
 Damnation of the Miser of Citerma 706,
 971
 Procession of the Magi 532
 St. John the Baptist 702
 St. Nicholas of Bari 706, 710
 St. Thomas Aquinas at Prayer 751, 755
 Sassi family 442–443, 645n.
 Sauerländer, Willibald 20
 Saul 145
 Savoldo, Girolamo 735n.
 Savonarola, Girolamo 170, 300
 Savonarola, Michele 261
 Scalza, Ippolito 46
 Schapiro, Meyer 274–275
 Schedel, Hartmann 169–170
 Schlosser, Julius von 541
 Schlumberger, Gustave 699
 Schmarsow, August 237, 243
 Schrader, Lorenz 432–433
 Schwalb, Susan 179–180
 Scipio Africanus 378
 Scolari, Bishop Andrea 116, 121
 Scolari, Filippo (Pippo) 115, 118, 121
 Scolari, Matteo 116
 Scolari family 114n.
 Scrots, Guillim 808
 Sebald, Hans 525
 Sebastian, St. 73, 137, 140–141, 301,
 380–381, 382n., 383, 391, 491,
 493–497
 Sebastiano del Piombo, *see* Piombo
 Secondina, St. 32–33, 772
 Sementi, Giovanni Giacomo 581
 Seražin, Helena 571–576
 Serlio, Sebastiano 312–313, 361, 424, 541
 Sernesi family 333n., 336
 Sernini, Nino 462, 464, 466–469
 Sessions, Barbara 681
 Sessions, Roger 681
 Sforza, Battista 197, 200–202, 204–205
 Sforza, Bona 435
 Sforza, Costanzo 203, 435
 Sforza, Francesco 147
 Sforza, Galeazzo Maria 146–147, 247,
 330, 865
 Sforza, Ludovico 147, 322
 Sforza family 355, 358–359
 Shah of Persia 741
 Shakespeare, William 727
 Shaw, George Bernard 680

- Shaw, James Byam 461
 Sheba, Queen of 88–90, 105–106
 Sigismund, St. 190, 192, 194
 Sigismund I, King of Poland 435
 Sigismund II, King of Poland 582n.
 Sigismund, King of Hungary 115, 117, 121
 Signorelli, Luca 714–716, 719, 974–975
 Signorini, Mariarita 391
 Silenus 300n., 455–457, 904
 Silius Italicus 641n., 643n., 645n.
 Silvani, Vera 491, 494
 Simeon, St. 229
 Simeon (in Gospel of Luke) 82
 Simon (high priest) 38
 Simon, Eduard 716
 Simon, James 716
 Simon Magus 278, 281–282, 845
 Simoni family 344
 Sirani, Elisabetta 577–582, 945–946
 Sirani, Giovanni Andrea 579
 Sironi, Mario 727
 Sixtus IV Della Rovere, Pope 75, 215,
 237–240, 242, 244–245, 247, 251,
 537, 828
 Šižgorić, Juraj 235
 Smith, Barbara Herrnstein 744–745
 Smith, Consul 540
 Smyth, Craig Hugh 750–752, 755, 983
 Smyth, Ned 751
 Snow, C. P. 744
 Sofia Polacca Nana (dwarf at Gonzaga
 court) 590
 Solari, Guiniforte 358
 Solomon 88–90, 105–106
 Sophocles 407
 Soragna, Marchesa di 584
 Soterios, Georgios 688
 Spada, Virgilio 650–653
 Spallanzani, Marco 384–389
 Spellmeyer, Kurt 748–749
 Spender, Stephen 681
 Sperling, Jutta 520–526
 Spinelli, Andrea 16–17, 766
 Spinola family 247
 Staderini, Andrea 136–143
 Statius (Publius Papinius Statius) 645n.
 Štefanac, Samo 220–227, 232
 Stefano Nano (dwarf at Gonzaga court)
 590
 Stephen, St. 77, 751
 Stesichorus 275
 Stiattesi, Alfredo 17
 Stibbert, Frederick 138n.
 Stošić, Krsto 235
 Stradano, Giovanni, tapestries for the
 Palazzo Vecchio 326–327, 861
 Strehlke, Carl Brandon xix, 714–719
 Strong, Eugénie 725
 Strozzi, Filippo 432
 Strozzi, Maddalena 116
 Strozzi, Palla 98–99, 112, 148
 Strozzi, Roberto or Ruberto 380, 509
 Suetonius (Gaius Suetonius Tranquillus)
 482n.
 Surian, Antonio, called Armeno
 388–389
- T
- Tacconi, Marica S. 743–749
 Talvacchia, Bette 305–310
 Tanagli, Francesco 185
 Tantucci, Mariano di Dionisio 552,
 554, 561–562
 Targioni-Tozzetti, Giovanni 544
 Tartaglia, Niccolò 545–546
 Tascardi, Lucrezia 587
 Tassini, Giuseppe 658
 Taylor, Joan du Plat 692
 Tebaldeo, Antonio 154
 Temanza, Tommaso 541n.
 Tempesta, Antonio 908
 Tempestini, Anchise 390–393

- Testadoro family 243
 Tetrode, Willem van 501
 Teyssonneau, Charles 709, 973
 Theodoric 42
 Theseus 25, 120
 Thetis 407
 Thiébaud, Dominique 702–713
 Thirkell, Angela 685
 Thomas Aquinas, St. 72, 521, 751, 755
 Thomas of Celano 33–34
 Thomassin, Philippe, engraving of
 Vanni's *St. Catherine* 534–538, 929,
 930
 Thucydides 475n.
 Tibaldi, Pellegrino:
 frescoes in Poggi palace 501–502, 919
 Mercury 499–505, 918
 Tiepolo, Giovanni Battista, *St. James the
 Greater* 751
 Timanthes of Cyprus 230–231
 Timoclea 581
 Tinatin, Ma'anī 595
 Tinatin di Ziba, Maria 594–595
 Tino di Camaino 925
 Tintoretto, Jacopo:
 Crucifixion (San Cassiano) 409–420,
 892
 Henry James on 409–420
 Portrait of Luigi Groto 401–408, 891
 Self-Portrait 417, 893
 Tiraboschi, Girolamo 541n.
 Tiresias 407
 Tisi, Benvenuto, *see* Garofalo
 Titian (Tiziano Vecelli) 193n., 377, 402,
 410–411, 426, 507–509, 511, 513, 751
 Annunciation (S. Salvatore, Venice)
 511, 920
 Penitent Magdalen 734
 Portrait of Alfonso d'Avalos 428, 894
 Portrait of Charles V 429
 Portrait of Giulio Romano 394
 Portrait of Pietro Aretino 154–155
 St. Mary Magdalen 428
 Todini, Filippo 497
 Tolnay, Charles de 337, 342–343, 345
 Tolomei, Claudio 447, 449
 Tolstoy, Leo 409
 Tomeis, Antonio de' 245
 Tommaso da Modena 55
 Tommaso da Moneglia 248
 Tommaso Veneziano 17–18
 Tornabuoni, Filippo di Francesco di
 Simone 139–141
 Tornabuoni, Francesco di Simone 140
 Tornabuoni, Giovanni (brother of
 Filippo) 140–141
 Tornabuoni, Giovanni di Francesco 140
 Tornabuoni, Giuliano di Filippo 141n.
 Tornabuoni, Lucrezia 141
 Tornabuoni family 139–140
 Török, Zsolt Győző 166–174
 Torriani, Orazio 612
 Tortori, Alessandro 192n.
 Toscani, Giovanni, altarpiece for
 Ardinghelli Chapel 85
 Tosi, Jacopo 579
 Toussaint, Gia 22
 Toussaint de Chazelles, Pierre 705n.
 Traversari, Ambrogio 100
 Tribolo, Niccolò 347, 447n., 457, 906
 Tromp, Thijs 20
 Trosch, Anna (dwarf at Gonzaga court)
 588
 Tucker, Mark 717
 Tullio Lombardo 256, 444
 Turelli, Cristoforo di Francesco 553, 558
 Turnus 201
 Turpin, Jean 535, 539
 Tyler, Royall 696–701
 Tylus, Jane 527–533
 Typhoeus (Tifeo) 424–426
 Tzetzes, John 673

- U
- Ubaladini, Pietro Paolo 615
Annunciation 616–617
 frescoes in Sant'Isidro, Rome
 615–617, 956–957
Meeting of Anne and Joachim 616, 957
- Ubaladini, Agostino 627
- Uberti, Lucantonio degli 3–7, 167–168,
 528, 759–761
- Ubertini, Baccio 491
- Ubertini, Francesco 6
- Uccello, Paolo 84–85, 91
Battle of San Romano 129, 146–147, 149
 Hawkwood memorial 122, 124,
 126–129, 797, 799
St. George and the Dragon 134
- Ulrich, Bishop of Augsburg 30
- Ulysses 230, 427, 502–503; *see also*
 Odysseus
- Uranus 427
- Urban IV Pantaléon, Pope 47, 776–777
- Urban V Grimoard, Pope 57n.
- Urban VIII Barberini, Pope 538, 540,
 610–611, 618–619, 634
- Usimbardi, Lorenzo 527, 531
- Utens, Giusto 906
- V
- Vaga, Perino del 450n., 504
- Valadier, Giuseppe 603n.
- Valentiner, Wilhelm R. 714–717
- Valeriano, Pietro 480n.
- Valerius Flaccus 645n.
- Valerius Maximus 230, 525
- Vallet, Guillaume 955
- Valvasor, Johann Weichard 574
- Vanni, Francesco 541, 554, 562
 map of Siena 527–533, 927, 937
St. Catherine of Siena Holding the Infant
Christ 534–539, 929–930
- Vanni, Michelangelo 554, 562
- Vanni, Turino 210–11
St. Margaret 820
- Vannini, Ottavio, *Lorenzo de' Medici and*
his Artists 327, 862
- Vannozza, sister-in law of St. Francesca
 Romana 53–54, 56, 59
- Varaldo, Carlo 238, 248
- Varchi, Benedetto 158, 503
- Vasari, Giorgio 11–12, 76, 160, 171,
 447, 452n., 457n., 626, 696–697, 722
 on Bachiacca 6
 on drawing drapery 270–271
Duke Cosimo I de' Medici and his Artists
 326–327, 862
 on Ghiberti 98
 on Lorenzo de' Medici il Magnifico
 208n.
 on Marcantonio Raimondi 306–310
 on Mariotto Albertinelli 12–13
 on Medici gardens 323–324
 on Michelangelo 325, 327–328,
 331–332, 333–335, 345, 380
 on Orzino Benintendi 208n.
 on Piero della Francesca 188
 on Pirro Ligorio 485–490
 on portraits 154, 208n.
 on Sebastiano del Piombo 154
 on restoration in Rome 440–441
 on Rosselli's *Procession of the*
Miraculous Blood 160, 163–164
 on Titian 507–508
- Vasi, Giuseppe 476
- Vecchi, Giovanni de 193n.
- Vecchietta, Francesco di Giorgio
 706n.
- Vegerio family 247
- Vegetius (Publius Flavius Vegetius
 Renatus) 262
- Venturi, Adolfo 220
- Venus 146, 524, 526, 581
Venus Genetrix 440–445

- Verdi, Antonio d'Ubertino 491–492,
497, 915, 917
- Verdi, Bartolomeo d'Ubertino 491–
492, 915–917
*Virgin and Child with the Infant St. John
the Baptist* 497
- Verdi, Francesco d'Ubertino, *see*
Bachiacca
- Verdi, Piero 498
- Verino, Ugolino 300
- Veronese, Bonifacio, *see* Pitati,
Bonifazio de'
- Veronese, Paolo 885
Consecration of St. Nicholas 400
Portrait of a Man (Alessandro Vittoria?)
381–382, 885
Portrait of Daniele Barbaro 394–400,
888
- Veronica, St. 599–600
- Verovio, Simon 535–536
- Verrocchio, Andrea del 267, 269,
271–273, 754
Baptism of Christ 600, 952
David 145
Marsyas 150
- Verzellino, Giovanbattista 241, 248, 252
- Vien, Joseph-Marie 674
- Vignali, Jacopo 192n.
- Vignola, Giacomo (Giacomo or Jacomo
Barozzi da Vignola) 312–313, 459,
488
- Villani, Manuela 248
- Villani, Matteo 122, 127n.
- Vincent, St. 493n., 497–498
- Vincent Ferrer, St. 491, 493–497
- Vinco, Mattia 107–113
- Virgil (Publius Vergilius Maro) 25, 424,
630–631, 641n., 645n., 646n.
- Visconti, Archbishop Federico 38
- Visentini, Antonio 540
- Vite, Antonio 285, 846
- Vitruvius (Marcus Vitruvius Pollio)
260, 349, 357, 363, 366, 368, 380,
394–400, 450n., 483n., 889
- Vittoria, Alessandro 379–383,
883–884
- Volpi, Elia 754
- Voltaire (François-Marie Arouet) 723
- Volterrano, *see* Gherardi, Jacopo
- Vulcan 321
- W
- Wadding, Luke 612–613, 615, 955
- Waldman, Louis A. xviii, xix, 1–18,
168, 752
- Walker, John 701, 738n., 739
- Walker, Stefanie 604–609
- Wallenstein, Albrecht von, *see* Albrecht
Wenzel Eusebius von Wallenstein
- Warburg, Aby 600
- Ward, Rachel 388
- Warr, Cordelia 62, 66
- Watrous, James 178
- Weber, Eduard F. 715n.
- Weber am Bach, Sigrid 525
- Weil, Mark 606, 608
- Wellen, Sanne 730–736
- Wharton, Edith 688, 706
- Wicar, Jean-Baptiste Joseph 552
- Wierdl, Zsuzsanna 7
- Winckelmann, Johann Joachim
637–638
- Windsor, Duke and Duchess of 741
- Wittkower, Margot xvi
- Wittkower, Rudolf xvi, 353, 599, 606
- Wolf, Robert 566
- Woodfield, Ian 512
- Woods-Marsden, Joanna 152–158,
204
- Woolf, Virginia 409
- Wright, Frank Lloyd xv
- Wrightsmann, Jayne 740–741

INDEX

Y

Ykens, Catharina 596

Z

Zamberlan, Francesco 371

Zapperi, Roberto 584

Zati family 162

Zen, Maria Serafina 660

Zenobius, St. 87

Zeri, Federico 8–10, 491

Zeus 352, 424

Zilpah 103

Zocchi, Cesare 328, 863

Zocchi, Emilio 328, 863

Zonca, Vittorio 370, 372

Zoppini, Fabio and Agostino 403, 406

Zuccari, Federico 626

Zuccari, Taddeo 474, 909