

# INDEX

- Abadan 347  
 Abbasid Empire 104  
 Abbottabad (Pakistan) 289  
 Abelard and Eloise 77  
 abolitionists 207  
 Aborigines (Australia) 39, 69, 188–9  
*About Schmidt* (film) 198  
 Abramović, Marina 41, 42, 50, 58, 364  
 abstract 81–91, 136  
 Abuladze, Tengiz 310, 363  
 Academy of Arts (Iran) 203  
 Achaemenid Empire 302  
 Actaeon 77–8, 79  
 acupuncture 144  
 advertising 338–40  
 Advertising Standards Agency (UK) 338  
*Agamemnon* (Greek poem) 256–7  
 affinity 38  
 Afghanistan 27, 119, 138  
 Africa 40, 79, 131, 206–8, 302, 324–5, 338, 403  
 African Americans 129, 235  
 African babies 14–15, 21, 26  
 aggression 57, 58  
     violence 288, 292, 308, 312, 313  
     war 118, 132–6, 138, 188  
 Agincourt 132  
 Agra Fort 121  
 agricultural revolution 50  
 Aisha bint Abi Bakr (wife of Muhammad) 159  
 Aix-en-Provence 268, 273, 396  
 Akbar, Emperor 122, 130, 181, 297–8, 302  
 Akhenaten, pharaoh (aka Amenhotep IV) 83–4, 85, 89, 301  
 Alaskan mother and child (photograph) 234  
 Albert, Prince 131  
 Alexandria 6  
 Algeria 34, 218, 262  
 Algonquin 188  
 al-Haram mosque 88  
 Alhazen (Moon crater) 140  
 Allen, Woody 336  
 Alps 189, 211, 221–3, 335, 405  
 al-Qaeda 389  
 Amenhotep IV, pharaoh 83–4, 85, 89, 301  
 America *see* North America; United States of America (USA)  
 American Civil War 238  
 American Indians 30, 233–4, 240  
 American Special Forces 389  
*An Essay Concerning Human Understanding* (Locke) 395  
*And Life Goes On* (film) 299  
 Andersson, Roy 245  
 Anguissola, Europa 60–1, 64, 340  
 Anguissola, Sofonisba 60, 64  
*ankh* 61  
 Apollo 8 212, 387  
 Apollo 11 376  
 Arab–Byzantine wars 132  
 arches 95, 96  
 Archimedes 139  
 Ardèche (France) 111  
*Are You Experienced* (album) 357  
 Argentina 236–7  
 Aristotle 105, 173, 226  
*Arkham* video games 336  
 Armenia 361  
 Arnheim, Rudolf 83  
 Arnold, Andrea 373  
 Arora, Gabo 378  
*Art Journal* 247  
*The Ascent* (film) 279–80  
 Asia 28, 69, 98, 108, 121, 126, 338, 353  
 Assyria 96  
 Astana 109–10  
 atom bombs 353  
 atomic looking 289–300  
 Atsuta, Yūharu 66  
*Aufforderungscharakter* (prompt character) 68  
 augmented reality (AR) 379–80  
 Auschwitz-Birkenau 384, 387  
 Australia 38, 39, 374  
 Australian carrying tray 69–70, 72  
 Austria 188, 237, 405  
 Austro-Hungarian Empire 63  
 autobahns 344–5  
*Autumn Sonata* (film) 386–8  
 Avicenna (Ibn Sina) 155  
 'Axis of Evil' speech 203  
 Aztecs 128, 129, 142  
 azurite 28, 30, 31  
 Baartman, Sarah 228  
 babies 14–17, 21, 26, 30, 35, 38–9, 135  
     birth 143–4  
 Babylon 101–3, 109, 111–12  
 Bacall, Lauren 75–6, 78, 79, 85  
 Bachchan, Amitabh 364–5  
 Bach, Johann Sebastian 188  
 Bachelard, Gaston 65  
 Bacon, Francis 45, 79, 137, 138, 147, 155  
 Baghdad 7, 104–6, 140  
 Baker, Josephine 341  
 Ballard, J.G. 349  
 Ballerini, Augusto 236  
 Baltic states 312  
 Baltic Way 311–12  
 Bangalter, Thomas 383–4  
 Barbara (French singer) 225  
 Barker, Clive 88  
 Barnum, P.T. 227  
 Baroque 162–5, 168, 172, 194, 198–9, 322, 399  
 Barthes, Roland 162, 242, 246, 280, 289, 394  
 Basque country 308–9  
 Basra (Iraq) 140  
*Batman #4* (comic book) 336, 340  
 Baudelaire, Charles 108, 261  
 Bauhaus 70–1  
 The Beatles 357  
*Beau Travail* (film) 80, 393  
 Beethoven, Ludwig van 188  
 Beijing 341  
 Beitler, Lawrence 225  
 Belfast 183, 397, 405  
 Belgium 218, 239  
 Belorussia 134  
 Benjamin, Walter 261–2  
 Berger, John 25, 78, 268, 339  
 Bergman, Ingmar 15–16, 386  
 Bergman, Ingrid 293, 386–7  
 Berlin 183, 351, 354, 356, 397  
 Berlin Wall 354–6, 361  
 Bern (Switzerland) 289–90  
 Bernard, Émile 4, 271, 272  
 Bernays, Edward 199  
 Bernini, Gian Lorenzo 163–4, 165, 234  
 Beuys, Joseph 64  
 Bible 27, 91, 127, 147, 241, 302, 309  
     bichrome 28  
     Bierstadt, Albert 230, 232, 236  
     Big Bang 14  
     Big Flash 14, 300, 316  
     Bin Laden, Osama 389  
     Bindusara, Emperor 143  
     Bingham, Hiram 304  
     'A Bird came down the Walk' (Dickinson) 254–5  
     birth 143–4  
     *Birth* (film) 281  
     Biwa, Lake 20  
     Black Country 204  
     *The Black Girl* (film) 280–1  
     Black Sea 218  
     black square 88–9  
     *Bleak House* (Dickens) 258  
     bleeding hand sculpture 183, 186  
     blindness 8, 39, 388  
     *The Blood of a Poet* (film) 327–8  
     *Blood Will Tell* (Magritte) 327  
     blue 26–8, 30–3, 35, 165, 196, 312  
     Böcklin, Arnold 320, 403  
     bodies 74–80, 389–90  
     body language 51, 52, 174  
     Bogart, Humphrey 76, 339  
     Bohr, Niels 293  
     Bolívar, Simón 236  
     Bollywood 276, 365  
     Bonaparte, Napoleon 218, 220, 237, 264  
     Bonheur, Rosa 265  
     Book of Revelation 309  
     *The Book of the Ten Treatises of the Eye* (Hunayn) 105  
     Borneo 30  
     *Boston News Weekly* 188  
     Botticelli, Sandro 74  
     Bow Wow Wow (band) 78  
     Bowie, David 64, 225  
     Bradley, Jack 243  
     Brahmins 185  
     *Brandenburg Concertos* (Bach) 188  
     Brandt, Chancellor Willy 355  
     Brandt, Marianne 71, 72

- Braque, Georges 318, 327, 341  
 Brasilia 107  
*Braveheart* (film) 28  
 Brazil 107, 206, 397  
 Breton, André 321, 341  
*The Bridge at Courbevoie* (Seurat) 296–7  
 Bristol 208  
 Britain 28, 118–19, 205, 208, 218, 238, 302, 307, 308  
*see also* United Kingdom (UK)  
*Britannia Receiving the Riches of the East* (relief carving) 205  
 British Empire 205  
 British Museum 303  
 Brontë, Charlotte 247  
 Bronze Age 61  
 bronze-orange 35  
*Brookes* (slave ship lithograph) 206–7  
 Brooklyn 208  
 Brown, Robert 293  
 Brussels 293  
 Bryson, Norman 291  
 Buchenwald concentration camp 352, 405  
 Bunker, Chang 227  
 Bunker, Eng 227  
 Buñuel, Luis 288  
 Burgess, Anthony 260  
 Burke, Edmund 220–1  
 Burks, Robert 33  
 Burton, Richard 223  
 Bush, President George W. 203, 370  
 Byron, Lord 223  
 ‘cabinet of curiosities’ 327  
*The Cabinet of Dr Caligari* (film) 350  
 Caesar, Julius 28, 118–19, 130, 192  
 Caesarean section 143–4  
 Café Dome (Paris) 341  
 Calais, refugee camp 397  
 California 6, 95, 233, 387  
 Calvin, John 160  
 Cambodia 184  
 Cambridge 358  
*Camera Lucida* (Barthes) 246, 394  
 Cameron, Prime Minister David 2  
 Cameron, Julia Margaret 241–3, 246  
 Campanile 138, 145, 146  
 Campbell, Joseph 22  
 Canada 239, 374  
 Canaletto 188  
*Candyman* (film) 88  
 Cao Xueqin 251  
 capitalism 50  
 car number plate recognition 372  
 Caracol observatory 139  
 Caravaggio, Michelangelo Merisi da 84, 163–4, 197, 234  
 Caribbean 127  
 Carnation Revolution 310  
 Carter, Howard 301–3  
 Carus, Carl Gustav 222–3, 226  
*Casablanca* (Film) 387  
 Cassel, Lieutenant FL 134  
 Catherine the Great 192–4, 214  
 Catholic Church 146–7, 158–9, 161, 163, 175  
 Caucasus 28  
 Cauvin, Jehan (aka John Calvin) 160  
 Cavalcanti, Alberto 277  
 ‘Cavalry Crossing a Ford’ (Whitman) 254  
 CBS (Columbia Broadcast System) 361  
 celebrity 362–6  
 Celtic brooch 69  
 censorship 372  
 Central America 130  
 Central Asia 119  
 Central Pacific Railroad 234, 239  
 Centre Pompidou (Paris) 348  
 CERN (European Organisation for Nuclear Research) 300  
 Cervantes, Miguel de 252  
 Cézanne, Marie-Hortense 271–2, 279, 340  
 Cézanne, Paul 4–7, 9, 251, 268–73, 285–6, 296, 317, 357, 390, 396, 401  
 CGI (computer-generated imagery) technology 370  
 Chacabuco 237  
 Chanel, Coco 341  
*The Change from Visible to Invisible: A Study of Optical Transitions* (Kaplan) 384–5  
 Chaplin, Charlie 178, 179  
 Charlemagne 220  
 Charon (Pluto moon) 213  
 Chauvet caves 111  
 Cherbourg 34  
 Chernobyl (Ukraine) 110, 239, 300, 340, 405  
 Cherokee Nation 233  
 Chesterfield cigarettes 339  
 Chiang Kai-shek 341  
 Chicago 334  
*Chien Andalou, Un* (film) 288, 324, 341  
*Childe Harold’s Pilgrimage* (Byron) 223  
 children, developing 25, 47–50, 50–1, 60, 63, 68, 385  
 Chile 184, 236–7  
 Chillida, Eduardo 309  
 Chimborazo (Ecuador) 151  
*Chimes at Midnight* (film) 133–4, 340  
 China 27, 30, 68, 94–121  
*passim*, 141, 143, 186, 191, 218, 238–9, 251, 312–15, 346  
 chlorophyll 26  
*chosiste* 332  
 Christianity 52, 55, 69, 86, 102–24 *passim*, 146–7, 159–60, 188, 214, 238, 241, 302, 322  
 Christina, Queen 340  
 Christo and Jeanne-Claude 356  
 chromatic circle 31–2  
 chromium oxide green 268  
 chronophotography 244  
 Chrysler Building 336, 337  
*Chung Kuo: Cina* (film) 144  
 CIA (Central Intelligence Agency) 373, 375  
 Cierplikowski, Antek 341  
 Cincinnati 188  
 Cinderella myth 339  
 ‘cine-eye’ 278  
 cinema 2, 273–82, 364–5  
*The Cinematic Apparatus* (Comolli) 245, 249  
 cinnabar 138  
*Civilisation and Its Discontents* (Freud) 303  
 Clarke, Arthur C. 89  
 classicism 166, 194, 196, 271  
 Cleopatra 5–6, 9, 26, 27, 35, 192, 198, 340  
*A Clockwork Orange* (Burgess) 260  
*A Clockwork Orange* (film) 260  
*Clouds Over Sidra* (film) 378–9  
 cluster judges 103  
 cobalt blue 27, 28  
 cobalt violet 268  
 Cocteau, Jean 327  
 Coen brothers 339  
 Cohen, Leonard 225  
 collective unconscious 403  
 Colosseum 103–4, 189, 226, 282  
 colour wheel 31–5, 49  
 coloured shadows 33  
 Columbus (Christoforo Colombo) 126–8, 235–6  
*Come and See* (film) 134–5  
 Comédie-Française 172–5, 181  
 comedy, visual 172–80, 185, 188  
 Comité de surveillance 372  
*commedia dell’arte* 172, 173–8, 181, 186  
 commerce 120  
 Communist Party of the Soviet Union 311  
 Comolli, Jean-Louis 245, 249, 250  
 concrete, types of 108  
*Confessions* (Rousseau) 221  
 Confucius 238, 313, 315  
 Congolese *nkongi* 58  
 Congress (US) 232–3, 237  
 connections 38–9  
 conquests 118–31  
 conquistadors 128, 130–2, 136, 139, 145, 183, 344  
 Constable, John 269–70  
 Constantine, Emperor 124  
 Constantinople 126, 165, 239  
 construction 94–100  
 Cook, Captain 149  
 Copernicus, Nicolaus 55, 146, 213, 291  
 Copley, John Singleton 367  
 copper 138  
 Corday, Charlotte 197  
 Cordoba 95  
 Corot, Jean-Baptiste-Camille 83  
 Cortés, Hernando 128  
 Cosmic Tree 403  
 cosmopolitanism 350  
 Cossa, Francesco del 322  
 cotton (white gold) 206  
 Counter Reformation 162  
 Courbet, Gustave 62, 78–9, 243, 266, 267  
 Courtauld Institute (London) 268

- Courtesan or Oran (after Keisai Eisen)* (Van Gogh) 266  
 Cranach the Elder, Lucas 160  
 Crick, Francis 358–9  
 Crimean War 133  
 crown jewels, British 131  
 Crusades 123–6, 130, 198, 340, 344  
 Crystal Palace (London) 246–7, 282  
 Cubism 201, 307, 318, 323, 334–5, 338, 351, 373  
*The Cyclist* (Goncharova) 46, 244, 261  
 da Vinci, Leonardo 18, 28–33 *passim*, 49, 74, 81, 134, 142–3, 165, 285, 327, 395  
 Dadaists 321, 369  
 Daesh 161  
 'Daffodils' (Wordsworth) 223  
 Dafi Punk 383  
*Daily Courant* (newspaper) 188  
 Dakar 94  
 Dalí, Salvador 288, 324–5, 326, 327, 334  
 Dalton, John 293  
 dancing 281  
 Dandi (India) 307  
 danger 226  
 Dante 257  
 Dante and Beatrice 77  
 Daoist 141  
 Darius 302  
 Dark Ages 105, 147  
 dark wine colour 35  
 D'Arlandes, Marquis 209  
 Darwin, Charles 151–3, 218, 397, 402  
 David, Jacques-Louis 197, 198–9  
 David and Goliath 74, 75  
*David* (Michelangelo) 74–6, 78, 79, 85, 100, 158, 197  
 Davids, K. 283  
 Davison, Emily Wilding 306–7, 315  
 Day of Judgement 62  
 de Chirico, Giorgio 145, 323, 324, 326  
 de Homen-Christo, Guy-Manuel 383–4  
 de las Casas, Bartolomé 127  
 de Montserrat, Antoni 122  
 De Niro, Robert 57–8  
 de Piles, Roger 382  
 dead bodies 389–90  
 Paris morgue 219, 228–9, 366, 374, 390, 399  
 death 172, 246, 281–2  
   memorials 180–6  
 Debord, Guy 262  
 Defoe, Daniel 189  
 degenerate art 351  
 Degenerate Art Commission (Germany) 351  
*Le Dejeuner sur l'herbe* (Manet) 266  
 del Giocondo, Lisa 18, 21  
 Delacroix, Eugène 267  
 Delaunay, Sonia 357  
 Deleuze, Gilles 6–7  
 Democritus 293  
*Les Demoiselles d'Avignon* (Picasso) 317–19, 351  
 Demy, Jacques 34  
 Deng Xiaoping, Premier 313  
 Denis, Claire 80, 393  
*Deposition or The Entombment of Christ* (Caravaggio) 163–4, 197, 234  
 Dern, Laura 367  
 Descartes 6  
 design 68–72  
 desire 74–80  
*The Desperate Man* (Courbet) 62  
 destruction 111–13  
 detection 44–5  
 developing child 25, 47–50, 50–1, 60, 63, 68, 385  
*Devi/The Goddess* (film) 276–7, 297  
 devil 87  
 Diana, (goddess) 77–8  
*Diana and Actaeon* (Titian) 77–8  
 Dias, Brian 402  
 Dickens, Charles 3, 257–8  
 Dickinson, Emily 254–5  
 Diderot, Denis 191–2, 195, 221, 365  
 Dietrich, Marlene 75, 193, 340  
 Diop, Mbissine Thérèse 281  
*The Disasters of War* (Goya) 133  
*Discourses* (Rousseau) 195  
*The Discovery of the Mind: The Greek Origins of European Thought* (Snell) 27  
 distance 21, 26, 32, 43, 375  
*Divine Comedy* (Dante) 257  
*The Divine Lady* (film) 17  
 DNA (deoxyribonucleic acid) 358–9  
*Doctor Who* (TV) 317  
 Dome café (Paris) 351  
 Domesday Book 206  
 Domino 208  
*Don Quixote* (Cervantes) 251  
 Doncières 328  
 Donen, Stanley 281  
 Doordarshan 361  
*Double Indemnity* (film) 17  
 double looking 379  
 Doyle, Christopher 33  
*Dracula* (Stoker) 328  
*Dream Pool Essays* (Shen Kuo) 142  
*Dream of the Red Chamber* (Cao Xueqin) 251  
 Dreyer, Carl Theodor 53  
 Dubai 337  
 Dublin 56  
 Duccio 24, 340  
*Duck Soup* (film) 179  
 Dudley (Worcester) 204, 220  
 Dudley Castle 204  
 Dumas, Charles 283  
 Dupin, Amantine-Lucile-Aurore 252  
 Dupont, E.A. 44  
 Dürer, Albrecht 62, 63, 64, 129, 226  
 Dutch East India Company 164  
 Dwight D. Eisenhower National System of Interstate and Defense Highways 345  
 Dyce, William 90  
 Dylan, Bob 225  
 dyslexia 122  
 Dzungarian Gate 119–20, 347  
 Eagleman, David 39  
*Early Summer* (film) 66  
 Earth 146, 149, 212–13, 374, 377, 387  
 earthshine 50  
 East Africa 30  
 East India Company 205  
*EastEnders* (TV) 360  
 Eastern Mongolia 119  
*The Ecological Approach to Visual Perception* (Gibson) 385  
*The Ecstasy of St Teresa of Avila* (Bernini) 163  
 Eddington, Arthur 290  
 Edison, Thomas 264  
*L'Education sentimentale* (Flaubert) 252  
 Edwards, Amilia 302  
 Egypt 8, 26–30 *passim*, 61, 68, 83, 95–6, 208, 302, 304, 318, 347, 360, 363  
 Eiffel Tower 263, 333  
*8½* (film) 210  
 Einstein, Albert 224, 290–294, 300  
 Eisenhower, President Dwight D. 345  
 Eisenstein, Sergei 201–2  
 El Dorado 205  
 11 September 2001 113, 369–70  
 Eliot, George 39  
 Emami mosque (Esfahan) 106–7  
 Emancipation Proclamation 310  
 Emerson, Ralph Waldo 246, 253–4, 267, 272  
 Emory University School of Medicine (Georgia) 402  
 emotion 50–8  
 empathy 55–6  
 Empire State Building 333, 335, 336, 337  
 empiricism 155, 190  
 encyclopedias 191–2  
*Encyclopédie* (Diderot) 191–2  
 'engineering consent' 199  
 England 28, 203–4, 208, 228, 239, 258, 274  
 English Channel 118  
 Enlightenment (le siècle des Lumières) 192, 194–5, 214, 218, 220–1, 223, 226, 228, 290, 365–6  
 'Enta Omri' (song) 364  
*Entartete Kunst* (Degenerate Art show) 350  
*The Entombment of Christ or Deposition* (Caravaggio) 163–4, 197, 234  
*The Entry of St Ignatius into Paradise* (fresco) 163, 168  
*Entwicklung* 344  
 envoy eyes 121  
*The Erasers* (Robbe-Grillet) 332  
 Ernst, Max 323  
 Eros 368  
 erotic looking 80, 81  
 Esfahan 106–7, 214  
 Ethiopia 333  
 Euphrates River 101  
 Europe 69, 94, 118, 131, 149, 161, 208, 220, 302, 346–7, 365

- Evein, Bernard 34  
evidence, looking as 138  
evil 87, 335  
  'Axis of Evil' speech 203  
  evil eye 91  
*The Exorcist* (film) 366, 368  
*The Exploitation of the Works of Nature* (Yingxing) 191  
Exposition Universelle (1867) 377  
Expressionism 319, 350, 357  
*Exsurge Domine* (Vatican document) 160  
eye contact 38–42, 58  
eye movement desensitising and reprocessing (EMDR) studies 240  
Eye of Ra 87  
eyelines 38, 41, 98  
eye-lock 39–40
- face recognition technology 372  
Facebook 3  
Falconetti, René Jeanne 53  
*The False Mirror* (Magritte) 38  
Farrell, Colin 130, 131  
fashion 340–2  
'Fat Man' (bomb) 325, 353  
fear 40, 58  
Federal Aid Highway Act (1956) 345  
female gaze 80  
Fenton, Roger 133  
Ferdinand of Spain, King 127  
*Fermeuh* (distance pain) 375  
Ferris wheel 210  
Fête de Lumières (Lyons) 84  
fight or flight 76, 207  
films 2, 273–82, 364–5  
Fingal's cave 225, 226  
Finlay, Ian Hamilton 23, 35  
'The First Time Ever I Saw Your Face' (song) 226  
First World War 321, 340, 372  
Five Eyes intelligence-gathering alliance 373–4  
Flack, Roberta 226  
Flag Act (1818) 237  
*The Flagellation of Christ* (Francesca) 291–2  
flags, sculptures of lowered 182–3  
Flaubert, Gustave 251  
Flavian Amphitheatre (Rome) 103  
Fleming, Alexander 341  
fleur-de-lys 195  
flight 209–14  
Florence 74, 78, 79  
flying buttresses 96  
focus 14–21  
foot binding 238  
'The Forbidden' (Barker) 88  
Forbidden City (Beijing) 98  
*Force of Evil* (film) 335  
Ford, John 232  
Fordist system 205  
Forster, E.M. 37, 50  
*42nd Street* (musical) 296  
Forum 189  
France 34, 78, 84, 160, 168, 174–5, 188–99 *passim*, 208, 218–39 *passim*, 251, 261, 304, 341, 347, 372  
Francesca, Piero della 292  
Franco, General Francisco 308, 309  
*Frankenstein: or, The Modern Prometheus* (Shelley) 223–4  
Frankfurt 31  
Franklin, Rosalind 358–9  
French Revolution 161, 169, 180, 192, 194–8, 201, 203, 224, 226, 306  
'frenzy of the visible' 250  
Freud, Sigmund 63, 302–3, 319–21, 326–7, 335, 348, 351, 403  
*Freud and Philosophy* (Ricoeur) 303  
Friedrich, Caspar David 21, 66, 340  
Frost, Robert 41, 354  
Futurists 46, 89, 100, 244, 260, 273, 383
- Galen 142  
Galileo Galilei 138, 145–8, 300  
Gallery of Mirrors (Versailles) 168–9, 297, 342  
Gallesse, Vittorio 55  
Gandhi, Mahatma 307, 310, 340  
gas lamps 263–4  
Gaul 30, 118  
Geneva 160, 195  
Gentileschi, Artemisia 54–5, 56  
Georgia 233  
Géricault, Théodore 219, 220, 390  
Germany 39, 43, 189, 200, 237, 239, 344–5, 352–7  
Nazi regime 39, 79, 134, 182–3, 200, 312, 350–2, 354–6, 384  
Ghengis Khan 122  
ghost images 16, 20–1  
Giacometti, Alberto 268, 270  
'giant rhubarb' (gunnera) 94–5  
Gibson, James 385  
Gibson, Mel 28  
Giotto 52  
*Gladiator* (film) 103  
Glasgow 208  
Glass, Philip 225  
glass 97  
Glass House (Connecticut) 97–8  
Glazer, Jonathan 281  
Glennon, Bert 193  
global satellite location systems 372  
Gobi Desert 119  
Godard, Agnès 80  
Goethe, Johann Wolfgang von 31–5, 49, 151, 189, 225, 352  
'Goethe' tree (Buchenwald) 405  
gold 128–31, 139, 163, 233, 236, 345, 397  
  white (cotton) 206  
*Goldfinger* (Fleming) 339  
Gombrich, E.H. 39, 43, 269  
Goncharova, Natalia 46, 244, 261  
Google 375  
Google Earth 375, 377  
Gooley, Tristan 204  
*gopuram* (decorated tower) 99  
Gorbachev, President Mikhail 311, 315  
Gordon (slave) 207  
Gota Canal 263  
Gould, Freddy 241  
Goya, Francisco 133  
grand tours 188–91, 192, 223  
Grant, Cary 173  
Gray, Gilda 44  
Great Exhibition (London 1851) 247, 263, 282  
*Great Expectations* (Dickens) 3, 258  
Great Wall of China 313  
Greece 27, 87, 95, 139, 172, 202, 211, 282, 302, 315, 397  
Greek myths 255–6  
green 32, 35, 138  
Greenpeace diptych 382  
grief 172, 185, 186, 276, 389  
Griffith, Corinne 17, 18  
Griffith, D.W. 102  
Grimm, Jacob 87  
Grimm, Wilhelm 87  
Gris, Juan 272–3  
Groll, Theodor 263  
Grünewald, Matthias 158–9, 161  
*The Guernantes Way* (Proust) 328–9  
Guernica 7, 308, 310  
*Guernica* (Picasso) 308–9, 392  
guillotine 197  
Gulf War 136, 199  
gunnera (giant rhubarb) 94–5  
Gutenberg press 160
- haft rangi* tiles 106  
Hagenbeck, Carl 227  
Han Chinese 238  
Handel, George Frideric 188  
*Happy Company* (Passerotti) 172–3  
Hardouin-Mansart, Jules 168  
Hargreaves, James 204  
Hart, Alfred 234  
Harun al-Rashid, Caliph 104–5  
Hawks, Howard 76  
*Head of a Guillotined Man* (Géricault) 390  
Hebrew language 27  
*Die Hebriden* (Mendelssohn) 225  
*Heimweh* (home pain) 375  
Helena (mother of Constantine) 124  
*The Helmet* (Moore) 320  
Hemingway, Ernest 342  
Hendrix, Jimi 357  
henna 104  
Henry Ford clinic 63  
Hermitage 194  
*Hero* (film) 32–3  
'Heroes' (song) 225  
Herschel, William 286  
Hertzog, Albert 361  
Herzog, Werner 346, 383  
*heshang* (film) 312–13, 315  
Hewlett-Packard 120  
*The Hidden Persuaders* (Packard) 199  
Hillier, Mary 241, 246  
Hindi cinema 276–7, 364–5  
Hinduism 27, 88, 185, 229, 278

- Hiroshima 294, 325, 353, 391  
Hitchcock, Alfred 33, 102, 213–14, 276, 340  
Hitler, Adolf 79, 178, 179, 200, 320, 352, 356, 403  
Hobbes, Thomas 174  
Hockney, David 242  
Hogarth, William 188  
Holland 160, 225  
Holiday, Billie 225  
Hollywood 366–7, 370, 387  
Holmes, Sherlock 44  
Holocaust 274  
Holy Land 123, 130  
home 64–7  
Home Insurance Building (Chicago) 334  
Homer 27, 28, 31, 35  
Homestead Act (1862) 232  
Homs 53  
Hon'ami Kōetsu 274  
Hong Kong 238, 338–9  
Hong Xiuquan 238  
Hôpital Beaujon morgue 390  
Hopkins, Gerard Manley 252–3  
horror 218–19  
*The Horse Fair* (Bonheur) 265  
Hossein (tea boy) 299  
hot air balloons 209  
Houssaye, Arsène 261  
*Howards End* (Forster) 37  
Humboldt von, Alexander 151  
Hume, David 190–1, 192, 195, 202, 224, 357, 365  
humility 55  
Humayn ibn Ishaq 105, 112, 140  
Hundred Years War 132  
Hupa, North Carolinian 90–1  
Hussein, President Saddam 199, 389  
Hven island 148  
Hybridity branches 153  
hypnotic looking 344  
‘I Have a Dream’ speech 310  
Ibn al-Haytham 140, 141, 270  
Ibn Sina (Avicenna) 155  
Ibsen, Henrik 255  
Icarus 210  
iconoclasm 161  
Ignatius of Loyola 162, 164  
illuminated manuscripts 70  
illumination, types of 263–4  
Il-sung, Kim 245  
imagery 159–61, 162, 164, 194, 199, 205, 207, 220, 310  
impersonation 179  
*Impression: Sunrise* (Monet) 268  
Impressionism 188, 261, 265–73  
impressions 190, 192, 202, 206  
*Impressions d'Afrique* (Dali) 324, 325  
‘in order to convince’ 201, 202  
Inca city 304  
*Inception* (film) 323  
India 28, 61, 87, 121–2, 127, 130, 186, 188, 226, 239, 276, 302, 307–8, 361, 364–5  
Indian Ocean 121  
Indian Removal Act (1830) 233  
indigo 28  
Indo-Gangetic plain 122  
Industrial Revolution 152, 153, 203–5, 220, 226, 312, 346  
industrialisation 50, 71  
Institute of Landscape Architects (UK) 345  
*Intolerance* (film) 102  
Io 148–9  
Iran 30–2, 68–70, 72, 77, 87, 203, 302, 347  
see also Persia  
Iraq 105, 140, 199  
Ireland 56, 229  
Iron Age sculpture 82–3  
Isabella of Spain, Queen 127  
*Isenheim Altarpiece* (Grünewald) 158  
Ishtar 101, 108  
Ishtar Gate (Babylon) 101, 108, 118, 198, 377  
Islam 86, 88, 95, 107, 123, 159, 161, 167, 298, 370  
Islamic African states 206  
*Isle of the Dead* (Böcklin) 320  
Israel 347  
Istanbul 166  
Italy 18, 31, 70, 74, 166, 186, 189, 237, 239  
Renaissance 18, 75, 80, 189  
*Ivan's Childhood* (film) 40, 41, 42  
*ivan* (pointed-arch entrance) 106  
Iznik tiles 167  
Jackson, Janet 361  
Jacobins 161  
*Jacob's Room* (Woolf) 371  
Jahan, Shah 130  
Jamaica 207  
James, Henry 258, 329–30  
Japan 27, 112, 132, 159, 189, 266–7, 274, 325, 354  
Jarmusch, Jim 339  
Java, volcanic eruption 112  
*Jaws* (film) 366–8  
Jean Charles (African crew) 219  
Jeanne d'Arc 53  
Jeanne-Claude, Christo and 356  
Jerusalem 123–4, 126, 130  
Jesuits 122, 162, 188, 191–2, 252  
*Jesuits: A Multibiography* (Lacouture) 162  
Jesus Christ 25, 52, 62, 85, 90, 122–5, 158, 163–4, 197, 292  
Jewish culture 27, 103, 147, 350–2, 356  
*Jin Ping Mei* (*The Golden Lotus*) (anon) 251  
Johansson, Scarlett 393  
John Paul II, Pope 149  
Johnson, Philip 97–8  
Jones, Chuck 178  
*Journal of Motor Behaviour* (Davids) 283  
*Julie, or the New Heloise* (Rousseau) 13  
Jung, Carl Gustav 317, 403  
Jupiter 149  
moons of 146, 148  
*Jurassic Park* (film) 367–8  
Ka'bah (Mecca) 88–9  
Kabbalah 30  
Kahlo, Frida (Carmen Rivera) 63–4, 128, 340, 362  
Kaieteur Falls (Guyana) 383  
Kailasa temple (Ellora) 98–100, 167  
Kaiser, H.G. 234  
Kalf, Willem 65  
Kalthoum, Oum 363–4  
Kanagawa, treaty of (1854) 266  
Kandinsky, Wassily 316, 317, 318, 342, 357  
Kaplan, G.A. 384  
Karl-Marx-Allee (Berlin) 397  
Kazakhstan 109  
Keisai Eisen 266–7  
Kelly, Gene 281  
Kennedy, President John F. 368  
Kepler, Johannes 147  
Kertész, André 341, 342  
Khmer Rouge 184  
Khomyakov, Mikhail Stepanovich 71–2  
Kiarostami, Abbas 298–9  
Kidman, Nicole 281  
Kieślowski, Krzysztof 389  
King, Martin Luther 308  
King Jr, Martin Luther 310  
*King Kong* (film) 337  
Klein, Yves 26–7, 35, 38, 81–2, 84, 107, 336, 382  
Klimov, Elem 135  
Klingemann, Karl 225  
Kodak Brownie cameras 288  
Koestler, Arthur 147, 149  
Koffka, Kurt 68  
Koh-i-Noor diamond 130–1, 247  
Koker (Iran) 298  
Kolkata 61  
Kopernik, Mikolaj (Nicolaus Copernicus) 55, 146, 213, 291  
Koran 106–7  
Kosho 159–60  
Krakatoa eruption 112, 113  
Kristallnacht (Crystal Night) 352  
Kublai Khan 130  
Kubrick, Stanley 89, 260, 274  
Kurosawa, Akira 132  
Kuwait 199  
Kuya 159  
La Malinche 129  
La Spezia (Italy) 82–3  
La Tourette priory 67, 68, 84–5  
labour, cheap 94  
Lacouture, Jean 162  
Lamarck, Jean-Baptiste 402  
Lancelot and Guinevere 77  
landowners 50  
*Landscape with the Nymph Egeria* (Lorrain) 269–70  
‘landscape of speed’ 345  
Lang, Fritz 109  
Lanzmann, Claude 274  
*Lacoon* sculpture 189  
lapis lazuli 27, 28  
Las Vegas 110  
Lascaux caves 27, 304, 306

- The Last of the Mohicans* (LP) 78  
*Last Supper* (Duccio) 24, 340  
 Latin American Memorial 183, 186  
 laughter 172–3  
 Laurel and Hardy 173  
 Layla and Majnun 77  
 Le Corbusier 67, 68, 84, 88, 341  
 Le Havre 268  
 Le Nôtre, André 169  
 'le sauce' 265, 267, 270  
 Le Vasseur, Thérèse 195  
*Leaves of Grass* (Whitman) 254  
 Lebanon 223  
 Léger, Fernand 348  
 Lemmon, Jack 179–80, 340  
 Lenin, Vladimir 8, 342, 362–3  
 lenses 165  
 Leone, Sergio 240  
 Leoni, Ottavio Mario 54, 56  
*Lessons of Darkness* (film) 346  
 'Let Me Die in My Footsteps' (song) 225  
 'Let's Do It' (song) 341  
*Letter on the Blind* (Diderot) 191  
 Lewis-Jones, Huw 191  
 light, speed of 149, 290  
 light bulbs 264  
 Lin, Maya 183  
 Lincoln Memorial 310  
*lingam* (phallus of Shiva) 100  
 Lippershay, Hans 138  
 Lisbon 112  
 literature 250–60  
 'Little Boy' (bomb) 325, 353  
*Little Snow-White* (Grimm) 87  
 Liverpool 206, 208  
*The Living Eye* (Starobinski) 7, 381  
 Locke, John 395  
 London 28, 188, 204, 205, 235, 306, 330  
*Lone Star* (film) 292  
 'the look' 75  
 look of love image 17–18  
 'look where I am' impulse 3  
 Lorrain, Claude 269–71  
 Los Angeles 94, 95  
 Louis IX of France, King 125  
 Louis XIV of France, King (Sun King) 168, 175, 196, 209  
 Louis XVI of France, King 196  
 Louisiana 207, 230  
 Louvre 169  
 love 17–18, 39, 62, 281  
 Lovell, Tom 123  
 LSD (lysergic acid diethylamide) 357, 399  
 Ludwig, Anna Bertha 285–6  
 Luhrmann, Baz 76–7  
*lumen* and *lux* 84–5, 164  
 lust 80  
 Luther, Martin 155, 159, 160, 176, 199, 398  
 Lyons 84  
  
*Macbeth* (Shakespeare) 132–3  
 Machu Picchu 304  
 McCracken, Grant 365  
 Macedonia 315, 397  
 McGurk, Paddy 183–4, 186  
 Magellan, Ferdinand 211  
 Magritte, René 38, 223, 245, 327  
*Mahabharata* (poem) 276  
 Maidan movement (Ukraine) 400  
 Maintenon, Madame de 169  
 Malay Archipelago 152  
 male gaze 78  
 Malevich, Kazimir 89  
 Malick, Terrence 130  
 Maltin, Tim 326  
*Man with a Movie Camera* (film) 278  
 Manchester 204  
 Manchu Chinese 238  
 Mandela, President Nelson 2, 228  
 Manet, Édouard 65, 78, 79, 266  
 Manhattan 113, 335  
*Manhattan* (film) 336  
 Manila 94  
 Mantegna 25  
 manufacturing techniques 71  
 Mao Zedong, Chairman 8, 186, 313, 314  
 Marat, Jean-Paul 197–9  
 March on Washington for Freedom and Jobs 310  
 Marco Polo 130  
 Marduk, temple of 102  
 Marey, Étienne-Jules 244, 261, 273–4  
 'Marianne' 195, 201, 219  
*Marina Abramovic: The Artist Is Present* (film) 41  
 Marion (Indiana) 225  
 Marivaux, Pierre de 176  
 Mark Antony 6  
 Marker, Chris 347  
  
*Marnie* (film) 276  
 Martin (son of Cortés) 129  
 Marx, Groucho 179, 340  
 Marx, Harpo 179  
 Marx, Karl 247  
 masquerade 179  
 Matterhorn 223  
 Max, Arthur 103  
 Mayans 52, 139  
 mazes 176–7  
 Mecca 88  
 Mediterranean 28, 55, 118  
*Medusa* (ship) 218–19  
 Meeropol, Abel 225  
 'the meeting eyes of love' 39  
 Meischer, Friedrich 358  
 Meissonier, Jean-Louis-Ernest 267  
 melanin 26  
 Melville, Herman 257  
 memorials 180–6  
 Mendeleev, Dmitri 153–4  
 Mendelssohn, Fanny 225  
 Mendelssohn, Felix 224–5, 226  
*Las Meninas* (Velázquez) 325, 392  
 Mercator, Gerardus 131  
 mercury 138  
 Merian, Maria Sibylla 191  
 Merleau-Ponty, Maurice 7  
 Meso-America 129–30  
*Metropolis* (film) 109  
 Metropolitan Museum of Art (New York) 303  
 Mexican sculpture 39–42, 47, 52, 234, 377  
 Mexico 63–4, 128, 198, 341  
 Mexico City 94  
 Mezquita (Córdoba) 95–6, 167  
 Michelangelo 60, 74, 76, 100, 158, 166  
 Mickey Mouse (cartoon) 341  
 microcosm 289–300  
 Mictlantecuhtli (god of the dead) 129  
 Middle Ages 24, 28, 69, 84, 118, 122, 142  
 Middle East 27, 87, 161, 223, 370  
 Milan 26  
 Milk, Chris 378  
 miniaturism 133, 255, 297–8, 300  
 minimalism, visual 169  
 Ministry of Naval Affairs (Paris) 326  
  
 mirage 325  
*Mirror* (film) 64  
 mirror images 61, 62, 87–8, 385  
 Mississippi 230  
 Mississippi River 229, 231, 233  
 Miyagawa, Kazuo 20  
 Mizoguchi, Kenji 19, 51, 52, 165, 220  
 Möbius-strip thinking 351  
*Moby-Dick* (Melville) 257  
 Moctezuma 128  
 modernisms 316–33  
 Molière 174–6, 179, 186  
*Mona Lisa* (da Vinci) 18, 28, 75, 327, 340  
 monasteries 67  
 Monbiot, George 365  
 Monet, Claude 268  
 Mongols 112  
 Mongol–Turks 122  
 Montefalco, Sister Clare of 142  
 Montgolfier, Joseph-Michel 209–11  
 Moon 50, 55, 138, 205, 212–13, 387  
     craters 140, 155  
     landing 376–7  
 Moore, Henry 83, 320  
*Morguer* (stare disdainfully) 366  
 Morocco 30  
 Moscow 94, 201, 218, 362  
 Moses 159, 160  
 Motherland (sculpture) 182  
 motorways 344–9  
     movement 42–7  
 movies 2, 273–82, 364–5  
 Mozart, Wolfgang Amadeus 188  
 Mughal Empire 122, 133, 181, 185, 188  
     art 297–8, 300  
 Muhammad, Prophet 88, 159–60  
 Mukhina, Vera 201  
 Mumbai 94, 397  
 Mumtaz Mahal 181, 186  
 Munch, Edvard 112, 130, 318  
 Munich 350  
 Museum of Mankind (Paris) 228  
 Museum of Modern Art (New York) 41  
 music 224–6  
*The Music Room* (film) 297  
 Muslims 125, 161, 370

- Muybridge, Eadweard 225, 244
- Nabokov, Vladimir 252
- Nagasaki 294, 325, 353
- Nana* (Zola) 250–1
- Nanking 238
- 'Nantes' (song) 225
- Naples 178
- Napoleon Bonaparte 218, 220, 237, 264, 302, 390–1
- Napoleon III 262
- Narcissus 255–7
- NASA (National Aeronautics and Space Administration) 148
- Nasser, President Gamal Abdel 360
- Nataraja sculpture 300
- National Academy of Design 235
- National Health Service (NHS) 388
- Nationalism 235–9
- Native Americans 30, 233–4, 240
- 'Natural History of Massachusetts' (Thoreau) 253
- naturalism 251–5, 257, 273
- Nausea* (Sartre) 332
- nazars* 87
- Nazi regime 39, 79, 134, 182–3, 200, 312, 350–2, 354–6, 384
- NBC (National Broadcasting Company) 361
- Nefertiti 83
- neon lighting 264
- Nero, Emperor 111
- Netherlands 164–5
- New Jersey 264, 346
- New World 205, 206
- The New World* (film) 130
- New York 41, 50, 113, 303, 307, 333–4, 336–8, 364, 372
- New York Times* (newspaper) 307
- New Zealand 374
- Newton, Isaac 149–51, 192, 290, 293
- Niagara Falls 247
- Nice 26
- Nicholson, Jack 198
- Nicodemus 164
- Niemeyer, Oscar 183, 186
- Nieuwerkerke, Émilien de 266
- Nike 72
- Nikko (Japan) 181
- Nile, River 223
- 9/11 113, 369–70
- nkongi* 58
- Nobel prize 359
- nomadic people 50
- North Africa 87
- North America 94, 131, 188, 206, 229–35, 253–4, 285, 295, 372
- see also United States of America (USA)
- North by Northwest* (film) 213–14
- North Carolina 90
- North Korea 245
- North Sea 35
- Northern Ireland 183
- Notre Dame (Paris) 96, 98, 106, 111, 124, 220
- Novak, Kim 340
- Nubians 227
- nuns, Italian 142
- Nuremberg 399
- Nykvist, Sven 16
- Obama, President Barack 2–3, 389
- Obama, Michelle 2–3
- observation 139, 141, 146
- The Odyssey* (Homer) 28, 31
- oil 346–9
- Olympic Games 7, 282
- Once Upon a Time in the West* (film) 240
- One Thousand and One Nights* 105
- 'only connect' 50
- Opium Wars 238
- l'optique* (inner eye) 4–5, 142, 191, 268, 324, 396, 401
- orange 32
- On the Origin of Species* (Darwin) 152, 218, 402
- The Origin of War* (Orlan) 79
- The Origin of the World* (Courbet) 79
- Orlan 80
- Orpheus and Eurydice 256
- Orthodox Church 193
- Osaka Elegy* (film) 51–2
- Oslo 112
- Össur 72
- Othello* (Shakespeare) 58
- Ottoman Empire 161, 165–8, 172, 181, 188, 218, 237
- Our Father's House* (Chillida) 309
- Oxbridge colleges 208
- Oxford University 306
- Ozu, Yasujiro 43, 66–7, 86, 382
- Packard, Vance 199
- Paestum temples 95
- Pakistan 365
- Palacio Nacional (Mexico City) 129
- Pale Flower* (film) 107–8
- Palestine 123
- Palmyra 161
- Panini, Giovanni 189
- Panoptes, Argus 256–7
- Pantheon (Rome) 84, 108, 189
- Paolozzi, Eduardo 129
- Paradiso* (Dante) 257
- Les Parapluies de Cherbourg* (film) 34
- Paris 51, 148, 174, 196, 209, 212, 239, 265, 277, 317, 333, 340, 348, 377, 396
- morgue 219, 228–9, 366, 374, 390, 399
- Paris Salon 235
- Paris World Fair (1937) 201
- Paris Street: Rainy Day* (Caillebotte) 261
- Parkour (urban activity) 337
- Parthenon 95
- Das Passengen-Werk* (Benjamin) 261
- Passerotti, Bartolomeo 172
- Pearl Harbour 353
- Pearson, Adam 393
- 'pencil of nature' 242
- Pennsylvania 207
- people-watching 61, 67
- People's Liberation Army 313
- Percy, Henry 134
- Pergamon Museum (Berlin) 101
- Perigieux 288
- Perrin, Jean Baptiste 294
- Persepolis 203, 347
- Persia, Shah of 130
- Persia 24, 30, 88, 138, 181, 188, 202, 346–7
- Persian Gulf 346
- Persona* (film) 15
- Pestalozzi, Johann Heinrich 224
- Petrie, Flinders 302
- 'phantom ride' 274
- Philip IV of Spain, King 392
- Philosophical Dictionary* (Voltaire) 5
- A Philosophical Enquiry into the Origin of Our Ideas of the Sublime and Beautiful* (Burke) 220
- Philosophic Zoologique* (Lamarck) 402
- Phnom Penh 184
- photography 2, 241–7
- On Photography* (Sontag) 329
- Photoshopping 199
- Picasso, Pablo 7, 51–2, 165, 233, 297, 308, 317–18, 326–7, 340, 342, 392
- Piccadilly (London) 228
- Pictish design 69, 70, 72
- Pilâtre de Rozier, Jean-François 209
- pilgrimage 123
- The Pillars of Society* (Ibsen) 255
- pince-nez 70
- Pinochet, Augusto 184
- Pissarro, Camille 272
- Planck, Max 293
- Planet of the Apes* (film) 302
- Plato 105
- Playtime* (film) 176–7
- plein air 273
- Pliny 121
- Pliny the Elder 121
- Plomin, Robert 402
- Pluto 213
- pneuma* (circulatory air) 105
- The Poetics of Space* (Bachelard) 65
- Pokémon Go 379–80
- Poland 44
- Pollock, Jackson 107
- Pompeii 44, 110, 189
- porcelain, Chinese 104, 112
- Porter, Cole 341
- Portrait of a Lady* (James) 258–60
- Portugal 226, 310
- post-Impressionism 307
- Pozzo, Andrea 162–3
- Prasar Bharati 361
- The Prelude* (Wordsworth) 223
- Presley, Elvis 363
- Principles of Gestalt Psychology* (Koffka) 68
- The Principles of Painting* (de Piles) 382
- Pripyat 110–11, 222
- Processional Way (Babylon) 101

- projections 131, 212, 273, 319, 324, 331, 353, 357, 388–90  
 propaganda 198–203, 338, 353, 398–9  
*Propaganda* (Bernays) 199  
 protest 237, 306–16, 319  
 Protestantism 159, 161–4, 168–9, 173, 306, 328  
 Proust, Marcel 328–9, 330, 344  
 Psychiatric problems 319  
 punishment 260  
 purple 28, 32  
  
 Qing dynasty 238  
 Quakers 207  
 qualitative judgements 190  
 quantum physics 293–4  
 Quebec 188  
  
 Rabier, Jean 34  
*The Raft of the Medusa* (Géricault) 218–19, 308, 367, 390  
 railroads 239–41  
 rainbows 33  
 Raphael 7  
 ‘the rapture of self-loss’ 22  
 Ray, Satyajit 277, 297–8  
 Rayleigh scattering 26  
 reading 250  
   glasses 70  
 Reagan, Ronald 339  
 realistic light 84  
 red 43, 196, 310  
   red block 88  
*Red River* (film) 231–2  
*Red Road* (film) 373  
 refineries (oil) 348–9  
 Reformation 149, 159, 163, 306, 328  
   Counter 162  
 refugee camps 397  
 Regent’s Park (London) 226  
 Reichstag, wrapping of 356–7, 399  
 Reinertsen, Sarah 72  
 Reiter, Janusz 356  
*Reliquary of St Faith* 396–7  
 Rembrandt van Rijn 62, 385–6, 387  
 Renaissance 24, 81, 302, 323, 327  
   Italian 18, 75, 80, 189  
*Repentance* (film) 310–11, 312, 363  
 Rerberg, Georgi 65  
  
*Reservoir Dogs* (film) 339  
 resistance 235–9  
 Ressler, Kerry 402  
*The Return after Three Days* (Cameron) 241, 242  
*The Revolution of the Heavenly Orbs* (Kopernik) 55  
 rhubarb 94–5  
 Richter, Gerhard 20  
 Ricoeur, Paul 303  
 Riefenstahl, Leni 79, 200–1  
 Riley, Bridget 297  
 Rio Negro 152  
 rituals 168  
 Rivera, Carmen (Frida Kahlo) 63–4, 128, 340, 362  
 Rivera, Diego 128–9, 198  
 Rizzolatti, Giacomo 55  
 Robbe-Grillet, Alain 332  
 Robot (dog) 304  
 rock formations, geometric 94  
 Rocky Mountains 230  
 Rococo 194  
 Rodia, Simon 95  
 Rodionov, Aleksei 135  
 Roman Empire 6, 28, 65, 95, 103, 108, 118–19, 122, 189, 397  
*Les Romanciers naturalistes* (Zola) 251  
 Romanticism 220–6, 228, 229, 253, 267, 335  
 Rome 103–4, 111, 159, 173, 189, 302  
 Römer, Ole Christensen 148–9  
 Röntgen, Wilhelm Conrad 285–6  
 rosettes (cockades) 196  
 rosewater 104  
 Rostam 143  
 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques 13, 112, 194, 195, 197, 221–2, 365  
*Route Tournante* (Cézanne) 268–73, 296, 317, 401  
 Rudaba, Princess 143  
*Rural Modernity, Everyday Life and Visual Culture* (Shirley) 349  
 Russia 85–6, 90, 188, 192–3, 334, 342  
   Russian Revolution 202  
*Russian Ark* (film) 194  
 Rüstern Pasha mosque 167  
 Rutherford, Ernest 293  
  
 Sacramento (California) 233–4, 240  
*The Sacred Fount* (James) 329–30  
 sacred light 84–5  
 saffron yellow 298  
 Sagolj, Damir 245  
 St Augustine 138, 142, 159, 398  
 St Beatus of Liébana 112, 309  
 Saint-Lazare hospital-prison (Paris) 51  
 St Lucy of Syracuse 322  
 St Martin’s Cathedral (Utrecht) 160  
 St Ninian’s brooch 68  
 St Paul 211  
 Saint-Paul asylum (Saint-Rémy) 294, 296  
 St Petersburg 192, 194  
 Saint-Rémy (France) 294–5  
 St Teresa 164, 234, 340  
 Sainte-Foy church (Conques) 396  
 Sainte-Chapelle (Paris) 125, 131  
 Salon des Refusés 266  
 Salt March 307–8  
 San Martín, José de 236–7  
 Sand, George (aka Amantine-Lucile-Aurore Dupin) 252  
*sans-culottes* 195, 197  
 Santoro, Rodrigo 202–3  
 São Paulo 183  
 Sarajevo 397  
 Sartre, Jean-Paul 332–3  
 satanic look 87  
*Saving Private Ryan* (film) 361  
 Sayles, John 292  
 Scandinavia 189, 255  
 Schiele, Egon 62–3, 64  
*The School of Athens* (Raphael) 7  
 Schwitters, Kurt 303–4  
 scientific looking 138, 141, 188  
 Scotland 22–3, 69, 90, 96–7, 223, 224–5, 346  
 Scott, Ridley 103  
 Scott, Walter 223  
*The Scream* (Munch) 112, 130, 318  
 Scrovegni Chapel (Padua) 52, 158  
*In Search of Lost Time* (Proust) 328, 329  
*The Searchers* (film) 232  
  
*Seascape with a Sailing Boat and a Ship* (Turner) 18–19  
 Second World War 34, 39, 44, 280, 344–5, 350–7, 372  
*Seeing is Believing: The Politics of the Visual* (Stoneman) 199  
 segregation 208  
 Seitz, John F. 17  
 self-portraits 61–3  
*Self-Portrait* (Rembrandt) 385–6, 387  
 selfie photographs 2, 3  
 Sembène, Ousmane 280  
 Senegal 219  
*Les Sept Vieillards* (Baudelaire) 261  
 Seurat, Georges-Pierre 296–7  
 Seven Years War 194  
 sexuality 63  
   sexualised looking 80  
*sfumato* 18, 49, 61, 205, 241, 349  
*Sgt Pepper’s Lonely Hearts Club Band* (album) 357  
 Shaanxi province (China) 304  
*Shadow Country* (Tanguy) 326  
*In the Shadow of the Glen* (Synge) 119  
 shadows 34, 102, 272  
 Shakeshaft, Nicholas 402  
 Shakespeare, William 58, 132–3, 172, 185  
 shaman 90–1, 363  
 Shell Guide books (UK) 346  
 Shelley, Mary 223  
 Shen Kuo 141–5  
 Shepitko, Larisa 279–80  
 Shevardnadze, Eduard 311  
 Shi Huangdi, (Emperor) 304  
*shikara* (rising tower) 99  
 Shinoda, Masahiro 108  
 Shipp, Thomas 225  
 Shirley, Rosemary 349  
 Shiva, Lord 88, 98, 100, 300  
 Shrewsbury, Battle of (1403) 133, 136  
 Sibelius, Jean 225  
 Siberia 153  
 Sicily, King of 139  
 silk 120–1, 126, 163, 165  
 Silk Route (Road) 28, 94, 104, 120, 126, 136, 340  
*Silsila* (film) 364  
 silver 35  
*The Simpsons* (TV) 198  
 Sinan, Mimar 166–7, 181  
*Singin’ in the Rain* (film) 281



- Sino-Japanese war 132  
Sino-Soviet summit 315  
Situationists 262  
Six-Day War 360  
Skye, Isle of 405  
Skype 376–7  
skyscrapers 333–7  
‘slapstick’ comedy 173  
slavery 206–8, 219, 235  
sliced eyeball 304, 324  
*Small Pleasures* (Kandinsky) 316  
smartphones 3  
Smith, Abram 225  
Smith, Captain John 205  
Smith, George Albert 274  
Snell, Bruno 27  
*Snow White and the Seven Dwarfs* (film) 87  
Snowden, Edward 373  
*The Social Contract* (Rousseau) 195  
social structures 61  
socialism 350  
Socrates 6  
softness, visual 17  
solitude 220, 221  
*Some Like It Hot* (film) 179–80, 340  
Somerset vs Stewart 207–8  
Somme, Battle of the (1916) 134  
*Songs from the Second Floor* (film) 245  
Sontag, Susan 7, 246, 329  
South Africa 228, 361  
South America 131, 132, 236–7  
Southern Deccan Plateau 122, 130  
Soviet Union 71, 183, 201–2, 278, 310–12, 341, 362  
space 21–5  
Space Odyssey novels (Clarke) 89  
Spain 111, 127, 236, 308  
Spanish Civil War 308, 309  
Spartans 202  
spectacle 168  
speech deprivation experiments 122  
Speke, John Hanning 223  
Sphinx (Giza) 275, 276, 363, 364  
spices 102, 126, 164  
Spielberg, Steven 361, 366, 367  
spirits, bad 98  
split eyeball 2, 300, 340, 365, 368, 372, 374, 398  
sport 282–6  
Sputnik 1 71–2  
Staffa 224  
Stalin, Joseph 310–11  
Stanhope, Lady Hester 223  
*Star Wars* (film) 78, 278–9, 290, 347  
Starobinski, Jean 7, 381, 391  
*The Starry Messenger* (Galileo) 146  
*The Starry Night* (Van Gogh) 32  
Statue of Liberty 195, 201, 302–3  
statue storm 160  
steel 97  
Stein, Gertrude 297  
Sternberg von Josef 193  
Stettin (Prussia) 192  
Stockholm 4  
Stoddard, Seneca Ray 242–3  
Stoker, Bram 328  
Stoneman, Rod 199  
‘Strange Fruit’ (song) 225  
‘Street Haunting’ (Woolf) 249, 330, 332  
*Strike* (film) 201–2  
*The Structure of the Psyche* (Jung) 403  
*Study of a Negro Man* (Tanner) 235  
Stukeley, William 150  
*A Subtlety* (Walker) 208  
Sudan 227  
‘sudden glory’ 174  
Suez Canal 263, 302, 347  
suffragettes 306–7, 349, 372  
Sufism 107  
sugar sculpture 208  
Suleiman the Magnificent 166, 168  
Süleymaniye mosque 167  
Sullivan, Louis 334, 370  
Sun 50, 55, 83–4, 149, 290  
Sung Ti 81  
*Sunset Boulevard* (Film) 17  
*La Surprise de l’amour* (Marivaux) 176  
Surrealism 145, 245, 321–8, 357, 361, 365, 369  
*Surrealist Manifesto* (Breton) 321  
surrogacy 364  
surveillance 372–7  
*Susanna and the Elders* (Leoni) 54  
‘Suzanne’ (song) 225  
Sweden 188, 263, 387  
Switzerland 224, 289–90, 321, 357  
Synge, J.M. 119  
Syrian mask 53  
Tacoma Building (Chicago) 334  
Tagore, Sharmila 365  
Tahiti 149  
Taíno Indians 127–8  
Taiping Rebellion 218, 238–9, 340  
Taj Mahal 121–2, 130, 172, 181, 185–6  
Talbot, William Henry Fox 242  
Taliban 398  
‘The Tall Office Building Artistically Considered’ (Sullivan) 334  
Tallinn 312  
Tamaudun (Okinawa) 181  
Tanguy, Yves 326, 334, 335  
Tanner, Henry Ossawa 235  
Tanning, Dorothea 321–3  
tapestry of Narcissus 256, 257  
Tarkovsky, Andrei 40, 41, 64, 65–7, 85, 362  
Tarr, Béla 119  
*Tartuffe* (Molière) 174, 175–6  
Tate galleries 208  
Tati, Jacques 176–7  
Tawaraya Sôtatsu 274  
*Taxi driver* (film) 57  
tea 205  
teapot (Bauhaus) 70–1  
tears 52–4, 58, 172, 276, 364, 386  
    memorials 180–6  
    Trail of Tears 233  
technology, war and 136  
teenagers 74–7, 79–80, 81  
Tehran 106  
telescopes 138, 145–6, 149  
television (TV) 2, 359–61  
Tenochtitlan 128  
Thanatos 368  
*Theory of Colours* (Goethe) 31–2, 33  
Thermopylae 132, 202  
Theroux, Alexander 30  
Thessaloniki 161, 211  
thinking, visual 83, 143  
Thompson, J. Walter 338  
Thomson, J.J. 293  
Thoreau, Henry David 253  
Thorning-Schmidt, Prime Minister Helle 2–3  
*Three Colours: Blue* (film) 389  
three-dimensional images 378  
300 (film) 202–3, 340  
*Through the Olive Trees* (film) 299  
Tiananmen Square (Beijing) 186, 312, 313, 315, 340  
Tibet 30  
Tiepolo 124  
Tigris River 104–5, 112  
Tigris-Euphrates Delta 101  
*Time* (magazine) 307  
timeline 152–3  
*Times* (London newspaper) 263  
Times Square (New York) 372  
Tinne, Alexandrine 223  
*Titanic* (ocean liner) 219, 326, 329, 356, 382  
Titian 77, 357  
*To Have and Have Not* (film) 75, 339  
*To the Lighthouse* (Woolf) 331  
tobacco 205  
Tohaku, Hasegawa 221–2  
Tojo, Prime Minister General Hideki 353–4, 389  
Tokyo 108, 109, 112  
*Tokyo Story* (film) 86  
Torrens, William McCullagh 372  
*A Tour Thro’ the Whole Island of Great Britain* (Defoe) 189  
tourists 2–3  
    grand tours 188–91, 192, 223  
Tower of Babel 103, 333  
trade 120–1  
Trail of Tears 233  
‘transparent eyeball’ 250, 252, 254, 263, 265, 267, 272–3, 278, 286  
Transvaal 218  
travel 223  
*Treatise on Painting* (da Vinci) 81  
Tree of Life (Jung) 403  
Treptower Park (Berlin) 182, 183  
*Triumph of the Will* (film) 199  
trompe l’oeil 327, 339  
*True Romance* (film) 339  
Tuareg nomads 223  
Tuol Sleng Genocide Museum (Phnom Penh) 184

- 'turbid media' 33  
Turin 323  
*The Turin Horse* (film) 119  
Turkey 126, 341  
Turner, J.M.W. 18–19, 31, 204–5, 220, 267–8, 316  
Turrell, James 84  
Tutankhamun, King (aka Tutankhate) 84, 301–4, 340  
*Two Heads* (de Chirico) 323  
'Two Look at Two' (Frost) 41  
*2001: A Space Odyssey* (film) 89–90, 274, 372  
*Ugetsu Monogatari* (film) 19, 220  
Ukraine 110, 400  
ultramarine blue 165  
Umar, Caliph 123  
*Under the Skin* (film) 393  
UNESCO (United Nations Educational Scientific and Cultural Organization) 203  
Union Pacific Railroad 239  
United Kingdom (UK) 143, 188, 189, 204, 247, 338–47 *passim*, 360, 372, 374, 388  
*see also* Britain  
United States of America (USA) 30, 63–4, 143, 178, 183–203 *passim*, 229–39 *passim*, 310, 334–46 *passim*, 361–74 *passim*, 389, 400  
*see also* North America  
Universal Exposition (Paris 1867) 261–4, 266  
Universal Studios 303  
University of Padua 144–5  
*Unswept Floor* (Roman mosaic) 65  
Unter den Linden (Berlin) 264  
Urban VIII, Pope 146  
Utah 239  
Van Gogh, Vincent 32, 62, 67, 257, 266–7, 294–6, 319  
Vasari, Giorgio 18, 158–9  
Vatican 159, 172, 173, 174  
Vaughan, Philip 204  
Veda 27  
Velázquez, Diego 388, 392  
Venice 55, 138, 145, 178, 188, 189  
Venus 149  
verbal vocabulary 5  
Verdal, Suzanne 225  
Verdun 45–6, 291, 321, 340  
*Verdun, souvenirs d'histoire* (film) 45  
Vermeer, Johannes 165, 267, 298, 340, 367  
Versailles 168–9, 172, 174, 194–6, 209, 214, 226  
*Vertigo* (film) 33, 102, 340  
Vertov, Dziga 278  
Verwoerd, Prime Minister Hendrik 361  
Vesuvius, Mount 7, 111, 121  
Veterans Day (USA) 361  
Victoria, Queen 131  
*Victory over the Sun* (opera) 89  
Vienna 210  
Vietnam 132, 183, 184  
Vikings 69  
Villa of Livia (Rome) 405  
Vilnius 312  
*vinana* (holiest of chambers) 100  
violence 288, 292, 308, 312, 313  
violet 32  
*The Virgin of the Rocks* (da Vinci) 28–30, 31  
Virginia 205  
Virilio, Paul 387  
virtual reality (VR) 378–9  
Visconti, Tony 225  
visible light 84  
*The Vision Machine* (Virilio) 387  
*Vision and Painting* (Bryson) 291  
*Visual Thinking* (Arnheim) 83  
visually impaired 8  
Vlatades monastery (Thessaloniki) 161  
vocabulary, visual 5  
*Voltage* (Tanning) 321–2  
Voltaire 5, 149–50  
*Walden* (Thoreau) 253  
Waldon Pond 253  
walkabout 189  
Walker, Kara 208  
wall piercings 96  
Wall Street 335  
Wallace, Alfred Russel 151–3  
Wallace, William 28  
*Wanderer above the Sea of Fog* (Friedrich) 21, 336  
'want see' (compulsive looking) 219, 366–70  
war 118, 132–6, 138, 188  
Warsaw 355  
Warsaw Ghetto 355  
Washington, George 335  
Washington DC 183, 188  
Washington Monument obelisk 310  
*Washington Street, Indianapolis at Dusk* (Groll) 263  
*Water Music* (Handel) 188  
Watson, James 358–9  
*Watson and the Shark* (Copley) 367  
Watt, James 204  
Watts Towers 95  
*The Way it Looks from the Stern Seat* (Stoddard) 242–3  
Wayne, John 234  
*Ways of Seeing* (Berger) 25, 78, 268  
weapon's-eye view 136  
Weimar 352–3, 357  
Welles, Orson 133, 340  
West Africa 80, 206  
West Germany 355  
West Indies 206, 208  
Western genre 25, 233–4, 236  
*Western Trail, Rockies* (Bierstadt) 230–1  
*Where Is the Friend's House?* (film) 298  
Whitby Abbey 328  
white 185, 307, 310  
white light 33  
*The White Diamond* (film) 383  
White House (Astana) 109  
Whitman, Walt 254  
Whittles, Harold 243–4, 246  
*Who Wants to Be a Millionaire* (TV) 364  
Whymper, Edward 223  
*William Shakespeare's Romeo + Juliet* (film) 76–7, 79  
Williams, Raymond 360–1, 365  
Winnicott, D.W. 246  
Winter Palace 194  
Wittenburg 159  
woad 28, 118  
Women's Social and Political Union 306  
wonders of the world 101  
Woolf, Virginia 249, 250, 287, 330–2, 351, 371  
Wordsworth, William 151, 223  
World Fair, Paris (1937) 201  
World Naked Bike Ride 349  
World Trade Centre 113, 370  
World's Fair (1889) 228  
*Wright Flyer* (aeroplane) 210–11  
Wright, Orville 210–11  
Wright, Wilbur 210–11  
Wu, Emperor 120  
Wulf, Andrea 152  
x-axis 294, 378  
Xerxes I of Persia, King 202–3, 302, 340  
X-rays 285–6  
Xu Gu 267–8  
y-axis 294, 378  
yellow 32, 61, 298, 312  
Yellow River 312–13  
*yingbi* walls 98, 120  
Yingxing, Song 191  
Yokohama 107–8, 112  
*yoni* (divine mother) 100  
YouTube 275  
Yucatan plateau 139  
z (illusion of three-dimensional space) 25  
z-axis 35, 55–66 *passim*, 96, 121, 210, 222, 243, 268–74 *passim*, 294, 309, 337, 345, 378  
z-lessness 24, 26  
z-ness 24, 32, 43  
Za'atari refugee camp 378–9  
Zapruder, Abraham 368–9  
Zen Buddhism 69, 369  
Zhang Qian 120  
Zheng He 121  
Ziegler, Adolf 351  
Zola, Émile 250–1, 253, 264, 266, 267, 273  
zoos 226–8  
Zytglogge tower 289–90